

# CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT *STATISTICS*

STATE FISCAL YEAR 2020  
July 2019 — June 2020



OKLAHOMA  
Human Services

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# STATISTICS – INTRODUCTION

The Oklahoma Department of Human Services (DHS) is charged with the responsibility of promptly investigating or assessing all accepted reports of alleged child abuse and neglect by the person responsible for the child's care. Persons responsible for the care of children are parents, guardians, custodians, foster parents, any other adults living in the home of the child, and operators, owners, or employees of child care facilities or homes. DHS is further charged with maintaining a record of the investigation findings and assessment conclusions. Reports of all investigations are forwarded to the district attorney with recommendations for disposition.

DHS Child Welfare staff work to provide maximum safety for children and to enable families to remain together, if at all possible. The majority of families that are identified through a report of abuse or neglect can be assisted through services from either community agencies or, if appropriate, through voluntary services from DHS. In serious cases of abuse or neglect, however, court intervention and removal of the children from their homes may be necessary. Removal of a child from his or her home can occur either through a court order or, in the case of an emergency, by law enforcement. *DHS Child Welfare staff does not have the authority to remove children from their homes.*

This statistical document for state fiscal year 2020 (July 1, 2019 through June 30, 2020) reflects data on child abuse and neglect reports received and accepted for investigation. Also included in this document is an alternative category of response to reports, the assessment. Assessments are conducted when the allegation of abuse or neglect does not constitute a serious or immediate threat to a child's health or safety. Investigations are conducted when the report contains allegations of serious threats to the alleged child victim's safety.

This statistical document reflects the findings categories that are possible once an investigation has been completed.

- A finding of *substantiated* means the Department has determined, after an investigation of a report of child abuse or neglect and based upon some credible evidence, that child abuse or neglect has occurred.
- A finding of *unsubstantiated* means the Department has determined, after an investigation of a report of child abuse or neglect, that insufficient evidence exists to fully determine whether child abuse or neglect has occurred.
- A finding of *ruled out* means a report in which a child protective services specialist has determined, after an investigation of a report of child abuse or neglect, that no child abuse or neglect has occurred.

- A finding of *failure to cooperate* means the person responsible for the child's health, safety, or welfare (PRFC) does not cooperate in an assessment or investigation by refusing to allow access to the child victim for observation and an interview.
- A finding of *reasonable parental discipline* means that the person responsible for a child used ordinary force and age-appropriate reasonable discipline. This finding results in expungement of record of the referral and assessment or investigation.

Investigations of deaths typically take over a year to complete due to their complicated nature and necessity in waiting for certain information from other entities. Thus, including the death statistics significantly delays the production of this entire statistical document. It is for this reason that a separate statistical document pertaining solely to child deaths and near deaths will be produced later as an addendum to this report.

DHS received 77,461 reports on families and determined after screening that 37,184 reports had allegations that met the definition of abuse and neglect and required investigation or assessment. There were 67,185 children for whom an investigation was completed and a finding made. There were 1,494 children for whom an assessment was completed. Findings are not made in assessments.

# ABUSE AND NEGLECT

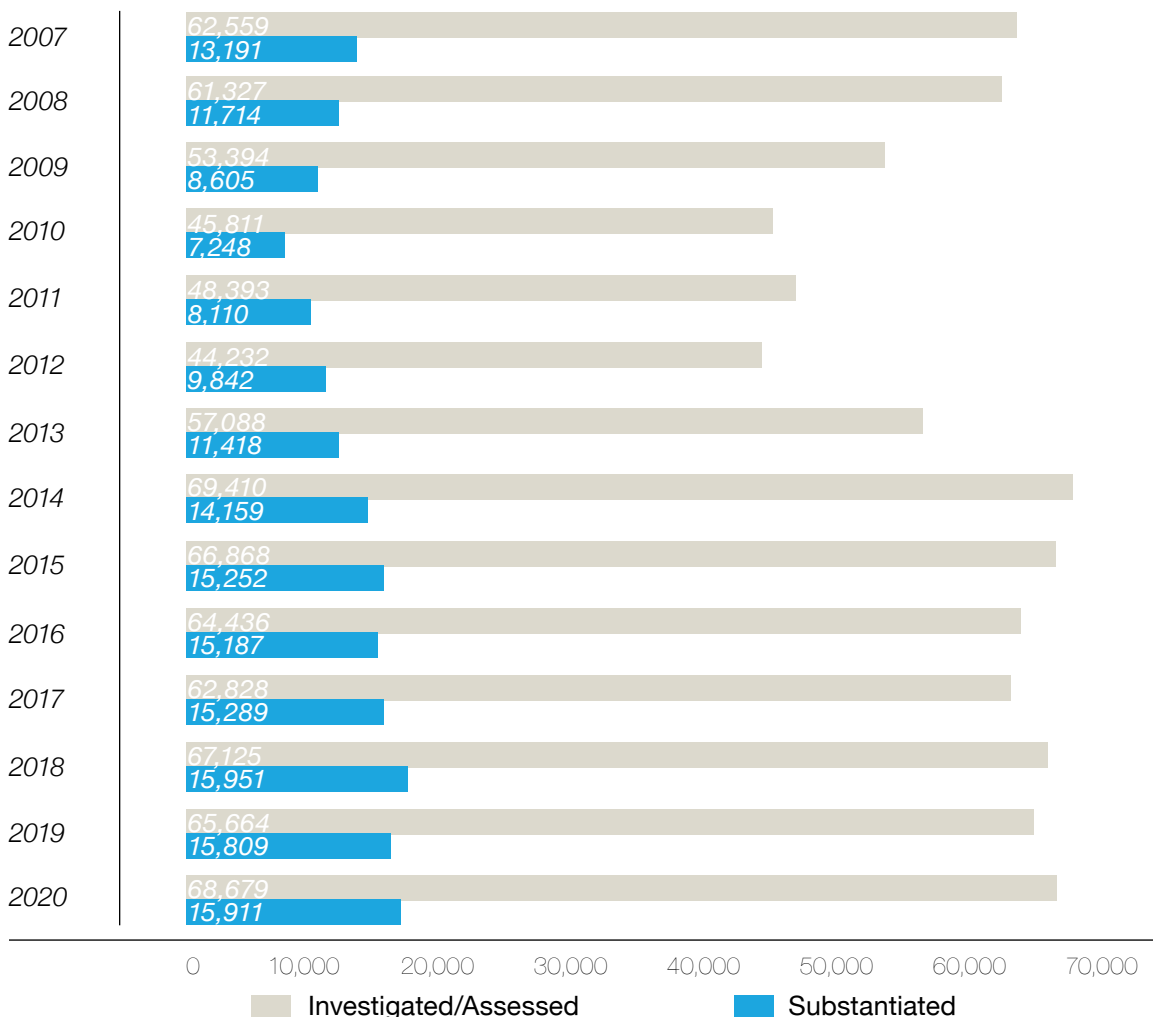
The following chart gives a summary of children for whom an investigation or assessment of abuse or neglect was completed and who were substantiated to be victims since 2007.

**NOTE:** This number is a **duplicated** count of children since a child could be the subject of more than one investigation or assessment.

## Children Substantiated to be Victims of Child Abuse or Neglect

State Fiscal Years 2007 – 2020

Fiscal Year	Investigated/Assessed	Substantiated	Percent Substantiated	Fiscal Year	Investigated/Assessed	Substantiated	Percent Substantiated
2007	62,559	13,191	21.1%	2014	69,410	14,159	20.4%
2008	61,327	11,714	19.1%	2015	66,868	15,252	22.8%
2009	53,394	8,605	16.1%	2016	64,436	15,187	23.6%
2010	45,811	7,248	15.8%	2017	62,828	15,289	24.3%
2011	48,393	8,110	16.8%	2018	67,125	15,951	23.8%
2012	44,232	9,842	22.3%	2019	65,664	15,809	24.1%
2013	57,088	11,418	20.0%	2020	68,679	15,911	23.2%



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

# REPORTS

The following table details the number of reports received and screened, by county, during fiscal year 2020. Each report is screened to assure that it meets the statutory definition of abuse and neglect and that it is within the legal scope of DHS. Once a report is accepted, an investigation or assessment is completed on behalf of each alleged child victim identified in the report. A report may have only one identified child victim or there may be multiple identified child victims. During fiscal year 2020 there were **77,461** reports received and screened. After screening, **36,313** reports were accepted for investigation or assessment.

## Child Abuse and Neglect Reports by County

*State Fiscal Year 2020*

County of Investigation/ Assessment	Reports Received	Screened Out	Screen Out Rate	Investigations Accepted	Assessments Accepted	Acceptance Rate
<b>State Totals</b>	<b>77,461</b>	<b>40,277</b>	<b>52%</b>	<b>36,313</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>48%</b>
Adair	561	279	50%	275	7	50%
Alfalfa	63	45	71%	17	1	29%
Atoka	393	173	44%	211	9	56%
Beaver	43	27	63%	14	2	37%
Beckham	487	263	54%	219	5	46%
Blaine	174	100	57%	73	1	43%
Bryan	1,102	485	44%	598	19	56%
Caddo	465	220	47%	243	2	53%
Canadian	1,894	1,017	54%	847	30	55%
Carter	1,159	524	45%	622	13	55%
Cherokee	1,041	575	55%	449	17	45%
Choctaw	310	162	52%	143	5	48%
Cimarron	14	10	71%	4	0	29%
Cleveland	4,306	2,441	57%	1,825	40	43%
Coal	136	63	46%	70	3	54%
Comanche	2,354	1,079	46%	1,230	45	54%
Cotton	130	60	46%	69	1	54%
Craig	287	123	43%	157	7	57%
Creek	1,423	697	49%	704	22	51%
Custer	412	198	48%	209	5	52%
Delaware	745	397	53%	342	6	47%
Dewey	71	34	48%	37	0	52%
Ellis	78	48	62%	30	0	38%
Garfield	1,152	518	45%	614	20	55%
Garvin	518	228	44%	282	8	56%
Grady	825	405	49%	410	10	51%
Grant	35	21	60%	13	1	40%
Greer	102	52	51%	50	0	49%
Harmon	69	41	59%	28	0	41%
Harper	27	16	59%	11	0	41%
Haskell	245	105	43%	138	2	57%
Hughes	223	121	54%	101	1	46%

County of Investigation/ Assessment	Reports Received	Screened Out	Screen Out Rate	Investigations Accepted	Assessments Accepted	Acceptance Rate
Jackson	418	226	54%	185	7	46%
Jefferson	127	56	44%	69	2	56%
Johnston	254	120	47%	132	2	53%
Kay	1289	645	50%	633	11	50%
Kingfisher	213	122	57%	88	3	43%
Kiowa	203	106	52%	94	3	48%
Latimer	186	73	39%	112	1	61%
LeFlore	1060	457	43%	592	11	57%
Lincoln	726	377	52%	347	2	48%
Logan	717	373	52%	334	10	48%
Love	136	82	60%	52	2	40%
Major	125	64	51%	60	1	49%
Marshall	295	143	48%	152	0	52%
Mayes	856	441	52%	400	15	48%
McClain	545	300	55%	239	6	45%
McCurtain	633	269	42%	355	9	58%
McIntosh	586	255	44%	323	8	56%
Murray	248	113	46%	131	4	54%
Muskogee	1955	999	51%	935	21	49%
Noble	244	125	51%	118	1	49%
Nowata	207	100	48%	107	0	52%
Okfuskee	278	131	47%	139	8	53%
Oklahoma	14546	7707	53%	6700	139	47%
Okmulgee	1069	584	55%	479	6	45%
Osage	813	356	44%	435	22	56%
Ottawa	781	395	51%	373	13	49%
Pawnee	336	167	50%	165	4	50%
Payne	1539	895	58%	627	17	42%
Pittsburg	972	479	49%	480	13	51%
Pontotoc	871	424	49%	440	7	51%
Pottawatomie	1604	814	51%	765	25	49%
Pushmataha	302	155	51%	146	1	49%
Roger Mills	45	25	56%	20	0	44%
Rogers	1464	849	58%	604	11	42%
Seminole	671	283	42%	372	16	58%
Sequoyah	1070	522	49%	541	7	51%
Stephens	774	367	47%	390	17	53%
Texas	205	125	61%	75	5	39%
Tillman	196	126	64%	67	3	36%
Tulsa	14876	8141	55%	6609	126	45%
Wagoner	1352	735	54%	604	13	46%
Washington	1083	614	57%	463	6	43%
Washita	187	106	57%	78	3	43%
Woods	128	69	54%	55	4	46%
Woodward	432	235	54%	193	4	46%

# INVESTIGATIONS

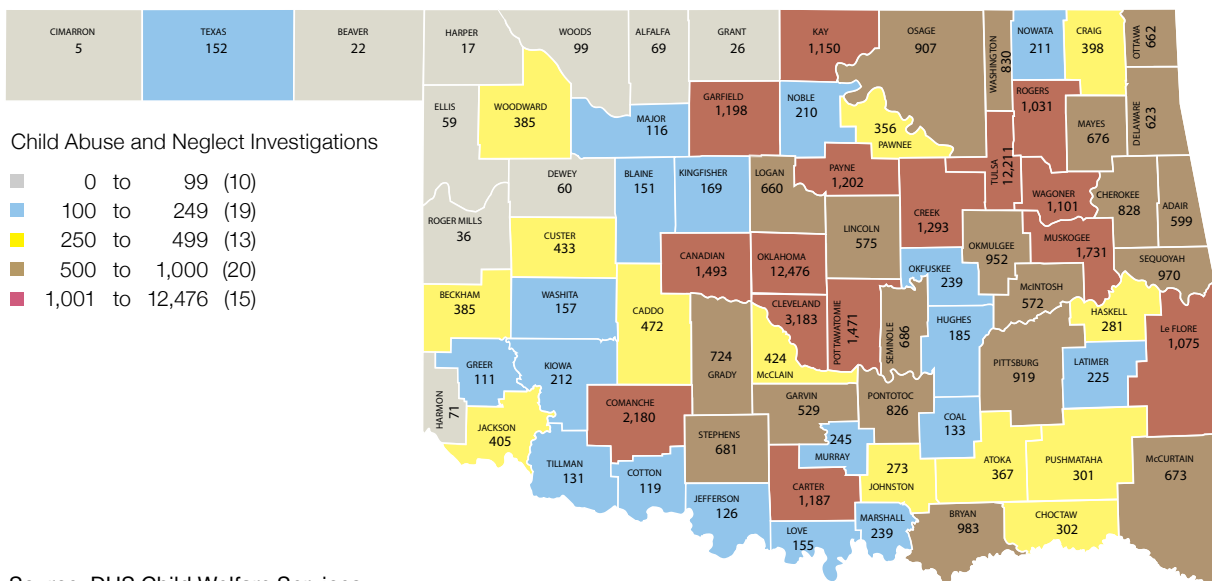
The map below details a **duplicated** count of children, by county, who were the subject of an investigation during the state fiscal year.

## Number of Children Investigated for Alleged Child Abuse or Neglect by County

State Fiscal Year 2020

TOTAL: 67,185

Adair	599	Cotton	119	Jackson	405	McIntosh	572	Roger Mills	36
Alfalfa	69	Craig	398	Jefferson	126	Murray	245	Rogers	1,031
Atoka	367	Creek	1,293	Johnston	273	Muskogee	1,731	Seminole	686
Beaver	22	Custer	433	Kay	1,150	Noble	210	Sequoyah	970
Beckham	385	Delaware	623	Kingfisher	169	Nowata	211	Stephens	681
Blaine	151	Dewey	60	Kiowa	212	Okfuskee	239	Texas	152
Bryan	983	Ellis	59	Latimer	225	Oklahoma	12,476	Tillman	131
Caddo	472	Garfield	1,097	LeFlore	1,075	Okmulgee	952	Tulsa	12,211
Canadian	1,493	Garvin	529	Lincoln	575	Osage	907	Wagoner	1,101
Carter	1,187	Grady	724	Logan	660	Ottawa	662	Washington	830
Cherokee	828	Grant	26	Love	114	Pawnee	294	Washita	157
Choctaw	302	Greer	111	Major	116	Payne	1,202	Woods	99
Cimarron	5	Harmon	71	Marshall	239	Pittsburg	919	Woodward	385
Cleveland	3,183	Harper	17	Mayes	676	Pontotoc	826		
Coal	133	Haskell	281	McClain	424	Pottawatomie	1,471		
Comanche	2,180	Hughes	185	McCurtain	673	Pushmataha	301	<b>Total</b>	<b>67,185</b>



# ASSESSMENTS

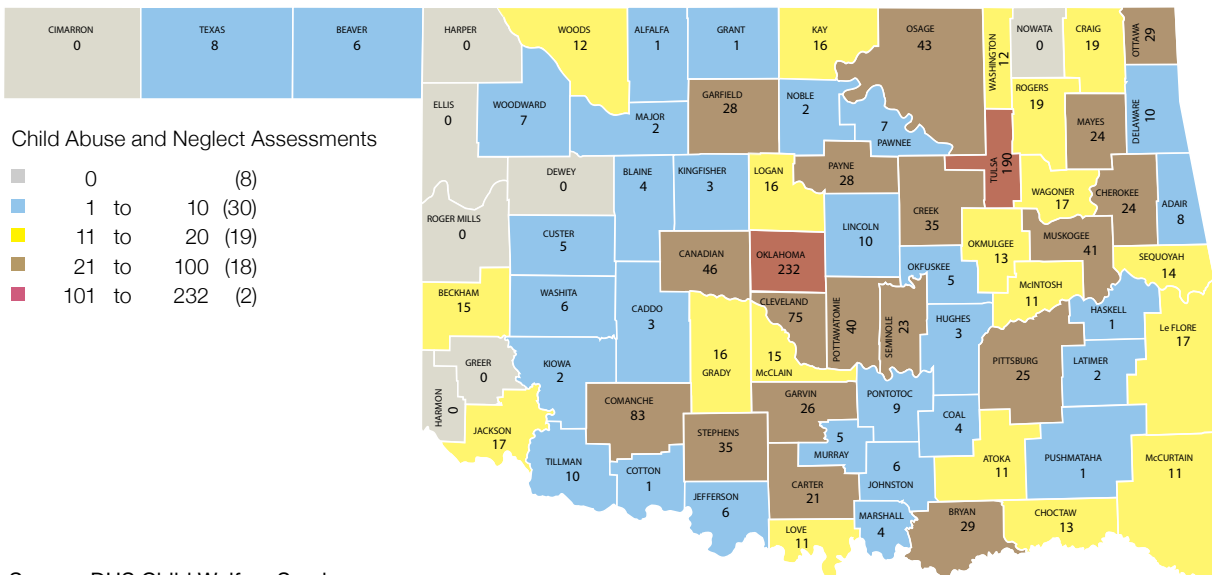
The map below details a **duplicated** count of children, by county, who were the subject of an assessment during the state fiscal year.

## Number of Children Assessed for Alleged Child Abuse or Neglect by County

State Fiscal Year 2020

TOTAL: 1,494

Adair	8	Cotton	1	Jackson	17	McIntosh	11	Roger Mills	0
Alfalfa	1	Craig	19	Jefferson	6	Murray	5	Rogers	19
Atoka	11	Creek	35	Johnston	6	Muskogee	41	Seminole	23
Beaver	6	Custer	5	Kay	16	Noble	2	Sequoyah	14
Beckham	15	Delaware	10	Kingfisher	3	Nowata	0	Stephens	35
Blaine	4	Dewey	0	Kiowa	2	Okfuskee	5	Texas	8
Bryan	29	Ellis	0	Latimer	2	Oklahoma	232	Tillman	10
Caddo	3	Garfield	28	LeFlore	17	Okmulgee	13	Tulsa	190
Canadian	46	Garvin	26	Lincoln	10	Osage	43	Wagoner	17
Carter	21	Grady	16	Logan	16	Ottawa	29	Washington	12
Cherokee	24	Grant	1	Love	11	Pawnee	7	Washita	6
Choctaw	13	Greer	0	Major	2	Payne	28	Woods	12
Cimarron	0	Harmon	0	Marshall	4	Pittsburg	25	Woodward	7
Cleveland	75	Harper	0	Mayes	24	Pontotoc	9		
Coal	4	Haskell	1	McClain	15	Pottawatomie	40		
Comanche	83	Hughes	3	McCurtain	11	Pushmataha	1	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,494</b>



# SUBSTANTIATIONS

The map below details the number of children, by county, who were substantiated to be victims of child abuse and neglect.

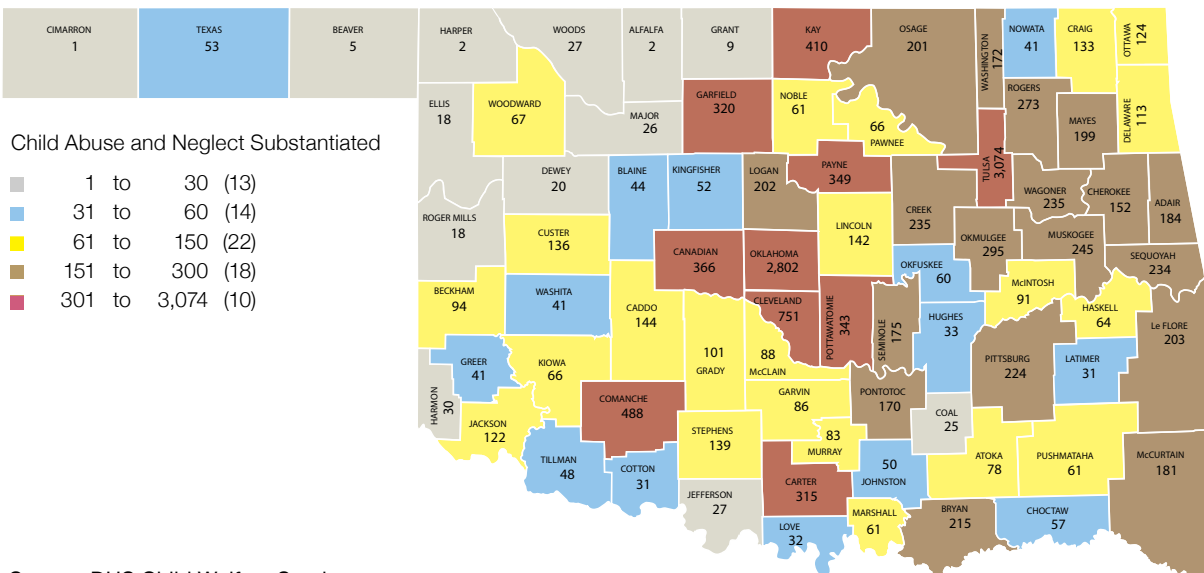
**NOTE:** These numbers reflect a *duplicated* count of children substantiated to be victims of child abuse and neglect.

## Children Substantiated to be Victims of Child Abuse or Neglect by County

State Fiscal Year 2020

TOTAL: 15,911

Adair	184	Cotton	31	Jackson	112	McIntosh	91	Roger Mills	18
Alfalfa	2	Craig	133	Jefferson	27	Murray	83	Rogers	273
Atoka	78	Creek	235	Johnston	50	Muskogee	245	Seminole	175
Beaver	5	Custer	136	Kay	410	Noble	61	Sequoyah	234
Beckham	94	Delaware	113	Kingfisher	52	Nowata	41	Stephens	139
Blaine	44	Dewey	20	Kiowa	66	Okfuskee	60	Texas	53
Bryan	217	Ellis	18	Latimer	31	Oklahoma	2,802	Tillman	48
Caddo	144	Garfield	320	LeFlore	203	Okmulgee	295	Tulsa	3,074
Canadian	366	Garvin	86	Lincoln	142	Osage	201	Wagoner	235
Carter	315	Grady	101	Logan	202	Ottawa	124	Washington	172
Cherokee	152	Grant	9	Love	32	Pawnee	66	Washita	41
Choctaw	57	Greer	41	Major	26	Payne	349	Woods	27
Cimarron	1	Harmon	30	Marshall	61	Pittsburg	224	Woodward	67
Cleveland	751	Harper	2	Mayes	199	Pontotoc	170		
Coal	25	Haskell	26	McClain	88	Pottawatomie	343		
Comanche	488	Hughes	33	McCurtain	181	Pushmataha	61	<b>Total</b>	<b>15,911</b>



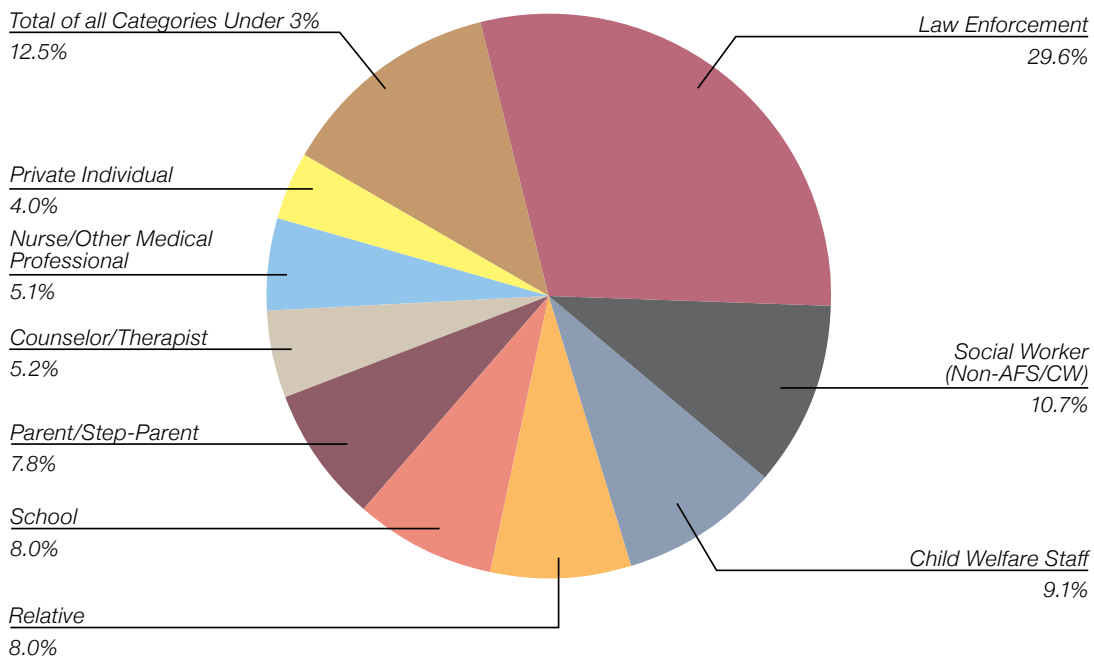
# SUBSTANTIATIONS

The chart below provides information on the reporting source for each substantiated abuse and neglect investigation in state fiscal year 2020. Law enforcement is the most frequent reporting source of child maltreatment.

## Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect by Reporting Source

State Fiscal Year 2020

Reporting Source	Count	Percent	Reporting Source	Count	Percent
Law Enforcement	4,701	29.6%	Judge	166	1.0%
Social Worker (Non CW / AFSD)	1,703	10.7%	Physician	136	0.9%
Child Welfare Staff	1,451	9.1%	Attorney	112	0.7%
Relative	1,278	8.0%	ICW / Tribal	106	0.7%
School	1,275	8.0%	Unknown	101	0.6%
Parent / Step-Parent	1,238	7.8%	Child Care Provider	65	0.4%
Counselor / Therapist	829	5.2%	Foster / Kinship Parent	35	0.2%
Nurse / Other Medical Professional	814	5.1%	CHBS Worker	32	0.2%
Private Individual	641	4.0%	Victim – Self Referral	28	0.2%
Public Social Agency	466	2.9%	Adult and Family Services Division	11	< 0.1%
Family Friend	275	1.7%	Medical Examiner	9	< 0.1%
Anonymous	225	1.4%	CASA	5	< 0.1%
Neighbor	205	1.3%	Alleged Perpetrator	4	< 0.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>15,911</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

# SUBSTANTIATIONS

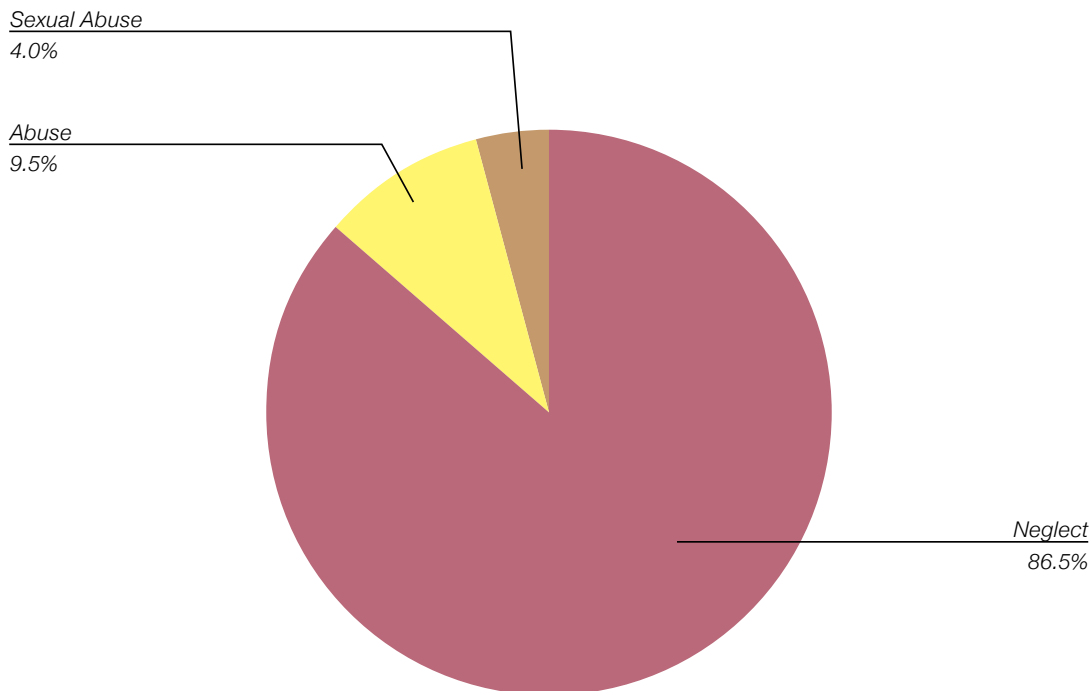
The chart below shows the categories of substantiated abuse and neglect. Neglect continues to be the highest single category of child maltreatment.

**NOTE:** Children can be victims of more than one type of abuse or neglect so totals of substantiated abuse and neglect by category are greater than the total number of substantiated reports.

## Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect by Category

State Fiscal Year 2020

Category	Count	Percent
Neglect	21,286	86.5%
Abuse	2,337	9.5%
Sexual Abuse	991	4.0%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24,614</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

# SUBSTANTIATIONS

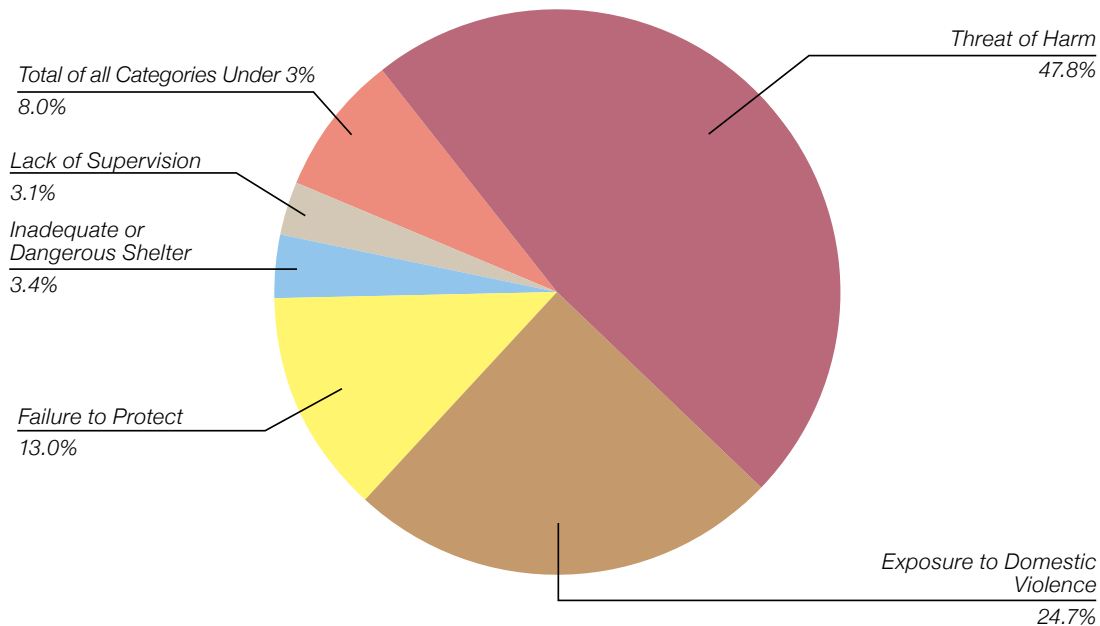
Threat of harm is the most frequent type of neglect substantiated in fiscal year 2020.

**NOTE:** Children can be victims of more than one type of abuse or neglect so totals of substantiated abuse and neglect by category are greater than the total number of substantiated reports.

## Substantiated Child Neglect by Type

State Fiscal Year 2020

Category	Count	Percent	Category	Count	Percent
Threat of Harm	10,165	47.8%	Inadequate Physical Care	234	1.1%
Exposure to Domestic Violence	5,249	24.7%	Failure to Provide Adequate Nutrition	91	0.4%
Failure to Protect	2,776	13.0%	Failure to Provide Psychiatric Attention	61	0.3%
Inadequate or Dangerous Shelter	725	3.4%	Sexual Behavior – Lack of Supervision	53	0.2%
Lack of Supervision	650	3.1%	Near Death	40	0.2%
Abandonment	458	2.1%	Failure to Thrive	38	0.2%
Educational	330	1.5%	Death	15	0.1%
Failure to Obtain Medical Attention	269	1.3%	Other	132	0.6%
			<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>21,286</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

# SUBSTANTIATIONS

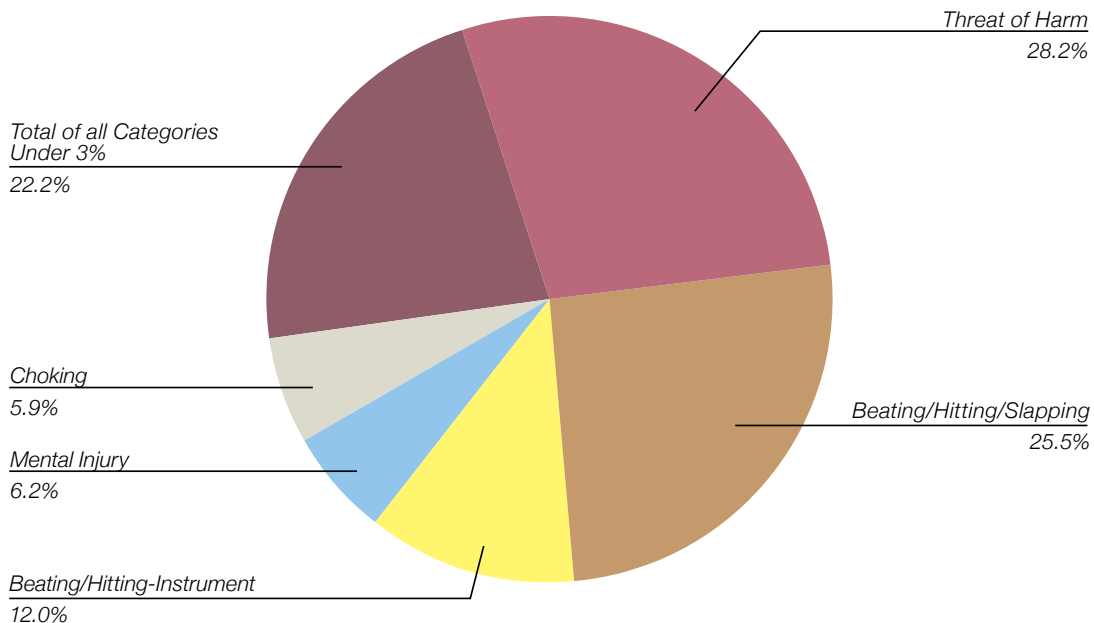
For substantiated cases, the table and chart below details the types of abuse inflicted on child victims.

**NOTE:** Children can be victims of more than one type of abuse or neglect so totals of substantiated abuse and neglect by category are greater than the total number of substantiated reports.

## Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect Physical Abuse by Type

State Fiscal Year 2020

Category	Count	Percent	Category	Count	Percent
Threat of Harm	658	28.2%	Death	15	0.6%
Beating / Hitting / Slapping	595	25.5%	Pinching / Twisting / Gouging	12	0.5%
Beating / Hitting - Instrument	280	12.0%	Kicking	12	0.5%
Mental Injury	145	6.2%	Burning / Scalding	12	0.5%
Choking	138	5.9%	Fabricated or Induced Illness (MSBP)	8	0.3%
Injury from Spanking	69	2.9%	Suffocating	4	0.2%
Confinement	44	1.9%	Shaking	4	0.2%
Thrown	24	1.0%	Cutting / Puncturing	4	0.2%
Biting	21	0.9%	Other	277	11.9%
Near Death	15	0.6%	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,337</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

# SUBSTANTIATIONS

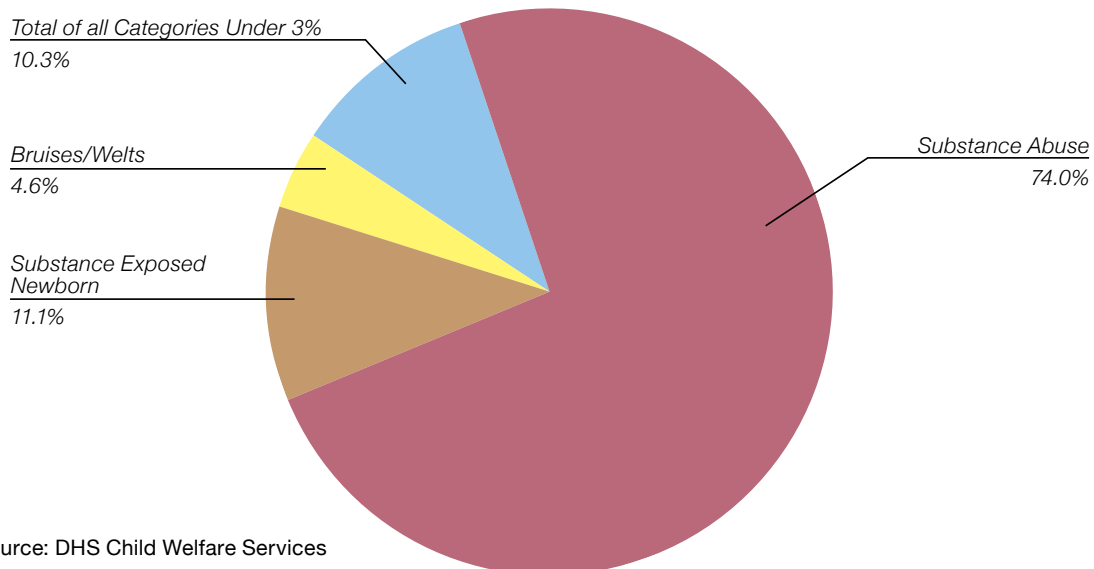
For substantiated cases, the types of injuries resulting from physical abuse inflicted on child victims are listed below.

**NOTE:** Children can be victims of more than one type of abuse or neglect so totals of substantiated abuse and neglect by category are greater than the total number of substantiated reports.

## Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect by Injury Characteristic

State Fiscal Year 2020

Category	Count	Percent	Category	Count	Percent
Substance Abuse	4,409	74.0%	Pornography	6	0.1%
Substance Exposed Newborn	664	11.1%	Environmental Drug Exposure	6	0.1%
Bruises / Welts	275	4.6%	Suicide	5	< 0.1%
Methamphetamine Exposure	116	1.9%	Vaginal Injury / Irregularities	5	< 0.1%
Substance Affected Newborns	96	1.6%	Failure to Thrive	5	< 0.1%
Other	83	1.4%	Trafficking	4	< 0.1%
Abrasions / Lacerations	46	0.8%	Stab / Knife Wound(s)	4	< 0.1%
Head Trauma	30	0.5%	Cause of Near Death Unknown	4	< 0.1%
Mental Trauma	28	0.5%	Malnutrition	4	< 0.1%
Fractures - Not Skull	28	0.5%	Asthma	3	< 0.1%
None Apparent	23	0.4%	Cause of Death Unknown	3	< 0.1%
Medical Condition Untreated	15	0.3%	Smoke Inhalation	3	< 0.1%
Burns / Scalding	14	0.2%	Drowning	3	< 0.1%
Strangulation / Ligature Marks	13	0.2%	Diabetic Ketoacidosis	1	< 0.1%
Skull Fracture	13	0.2%	Near Drowning	1	< 0.1%
Bite Marks	12	0.2%	Sexually Transmitted Diseases	1	< 0.1%
Gun Shot Wound(s)	12	0.2%	Poisoning	1	< 0.1%
Cuts / Punctures	10	0.2%	Hyperthermia / Hypothermia	1	< 0.1%
Excessive Use of Force / Restraint	9	0.2%	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5,956</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

# SUBSTANTIATIONS

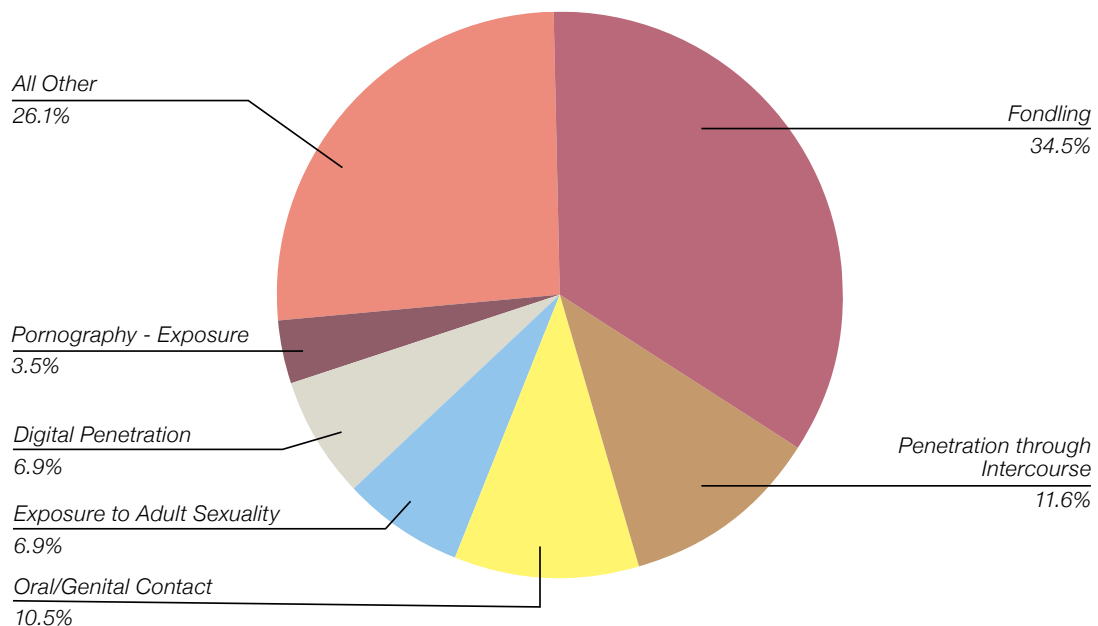
The types of sexual abuse inflicted on child victims are listed below.

**NOTE:** Children can be victims of more than one type of abuse or neglect so totals of substantiated abuse and neglect by category are greater than the total number of substantiated reports.

## Substantiated Sexual Abuse by Type

State Fiscal Year 2020

Category	Count	Percent	Category	Count	Percent
Fondling	342	34.5%	Age Inappropriate Sexual Behavior	20	2.0%
Penetration through Intercourse	115	11.6%	Penetration through Instrument	16	1.6%
Oral / Genital Contact	104	10.5%	Voyeurism	14	1.4%
Exposure to Adult Sexuality	68	6.9%	Sexual Exploitation	14	1.4%
Digital Penetration	68	6.9%	Exhibitionism	12	1.2%
Pornography - Exposure	35	3.5%	Other	161	16.3%
Pornography - Participation	22	2.2%	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

# CHILD CATEGORIES

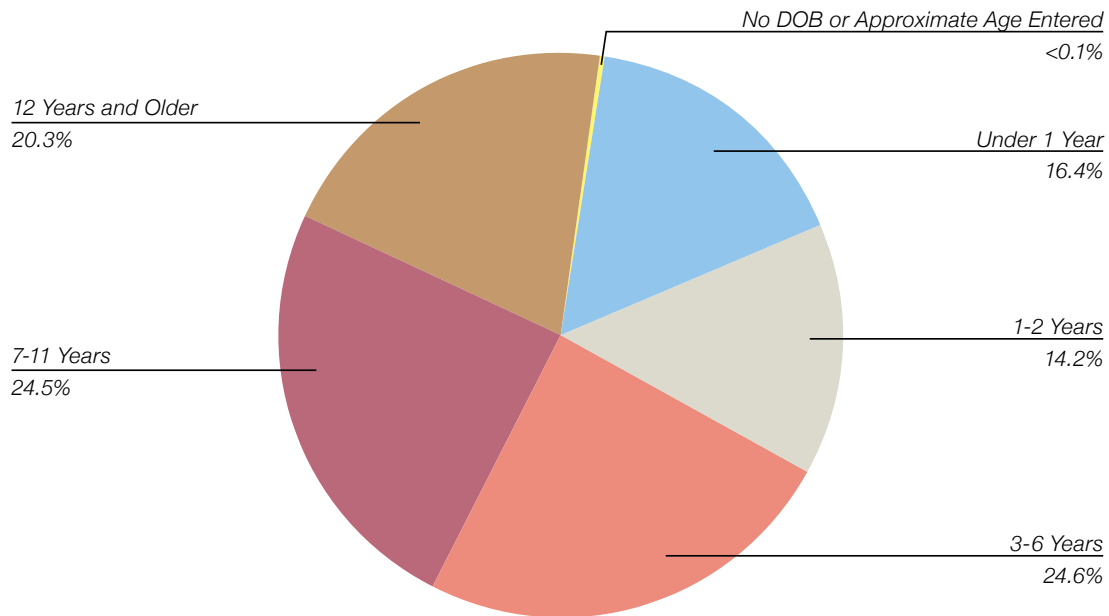
The chart below shows the age categories of child victims.

**NOTE:** These numbers reflect a *duplicated* count of children substantiated to be victims of child abuse and neglect.

## Substantiated Victims by Age of Child

State Fiscal Year 2020

Age	Count	Percent
Under 1 Year	2,604	16.4%
1-2 Years	2,264	14.2%
3-6 Years	3,906	24.6%
7-11 Years	3,902	24.5%
12 Years and Older	3,233	20.3%
No DOB or Approximate Age Entered	2	< 0.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,911</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

# CHILD CATEGORIES

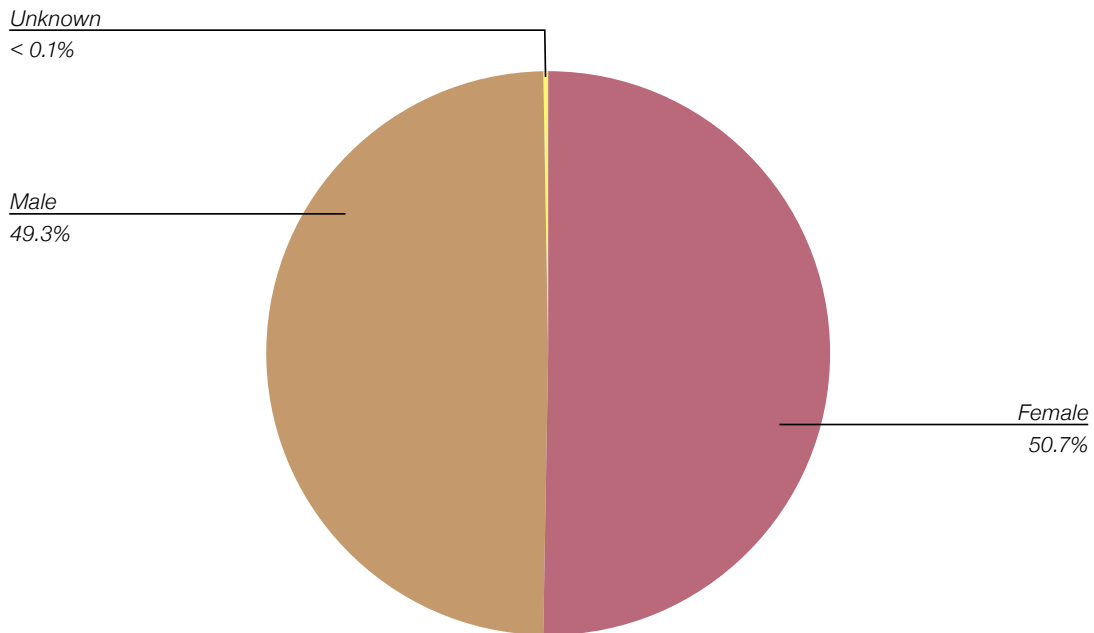
As indicated in the chart below, slightly more females are abused and neglected than males.

**NOTE:** These numbers reflect a *duplicated* count of children substantiated to be victims of child abuse and neglect.

## Substantiated Victims by Gender of Child

State Fiscal Year 2020

Gender	Count	Percent
Female	8,069	50.7%
Male	7,838	49.3%
Unknown	4	< 0.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,911</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

# CHILD CATEGORIES

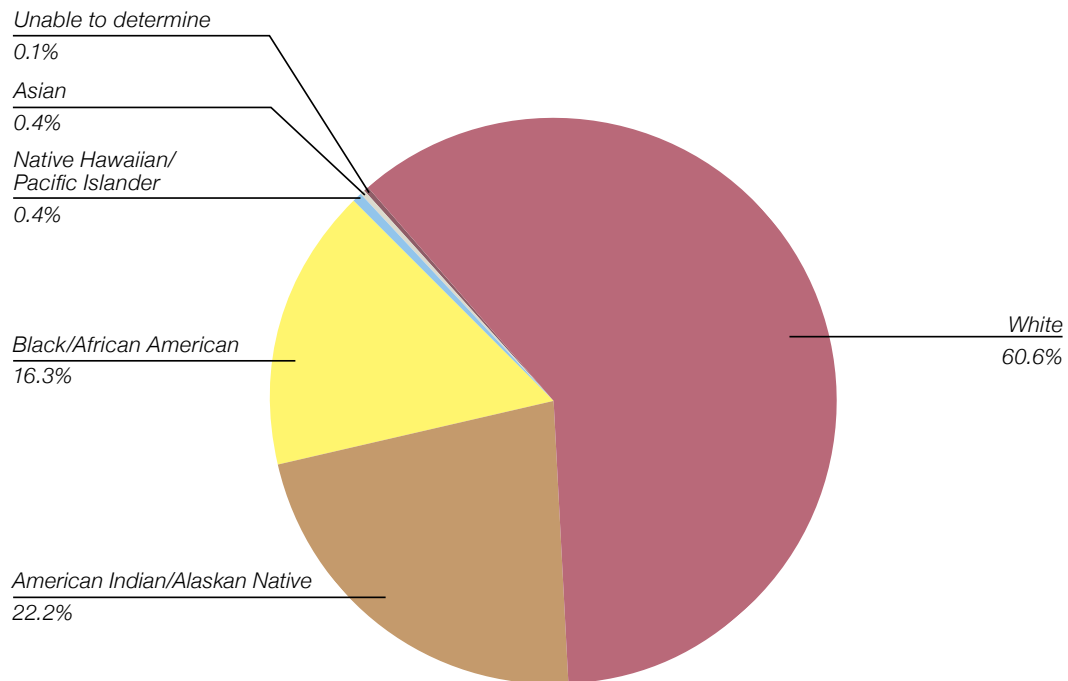
The race of children in substantiated reports of child abuse or neglect is shown below. White children continue to have the highest rate of victimization. However, white children are victimized at a lower rate than their representation in the general population while American Indian/Alaskan Native and Black/African American children are victimized at a higher rate than their representation in the general population.

**NOTE:** These numbers reflect a *duplicated* count of children substantiated to be victims of child abuse and neglect.

## Substantiated Victims by Primary Race of Child

State Fiscal Year 2020

Race	Count	Percent
White	9,650	60.6%
American Indian/Alaskan Native	3,532	22.2%
Black / African American	2,588	16.3%
Asian	61	0.4%
Native Hawaiian / Pacific Islander	61	0.4%
Unable to determine	19	0.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,911</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

# PERPETRATORS

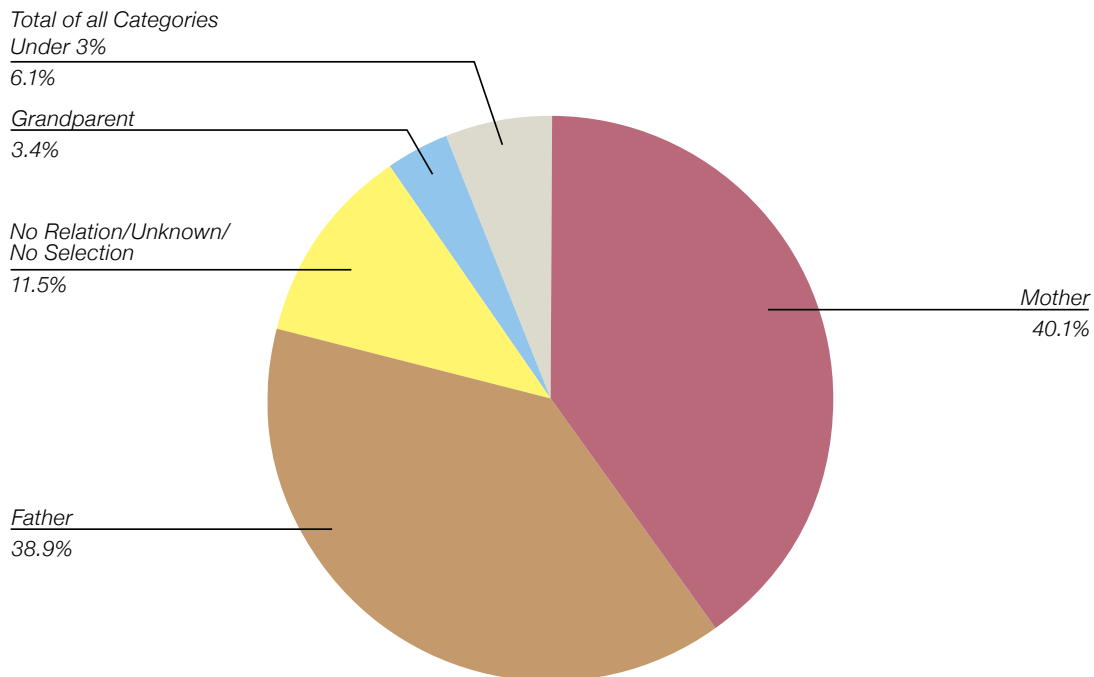
The relationship of the perpetrator to the child victim in substantiated incidents of abuse and neglect is shown on the chart below. Mothers are identified as perpetrators more often than fathers.

**NOTE:** In some incidents of substantiated child abuse and neglect, more than one perpetrator is identified so the chart reflects information on both primary and secondary perpetrator.

## Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect Count of Substantiated Perpetrators by Relationship to Victim

State Fiscal Year 2020

Category	Count	Percent	Category	Count	Percent
Mother	6,394	40.1%	Other Relative	155	1.0%
Father	6,195	38.9%	Custodian / Guardian	120	0.8%
No Relation / Unknown / No Selection	1,830	11.5%	Group Home / Hospital / Facility Employee	85	0.5%
Grandparent	547	3.4%	Teacher / Child Care Employee	65	0.4%
Adoptive Parent	257	1.6%	Foster Parent	61	0.4%
Uncle / Aunt	223	1.4%	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>15,932</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

# PERPETRATORS

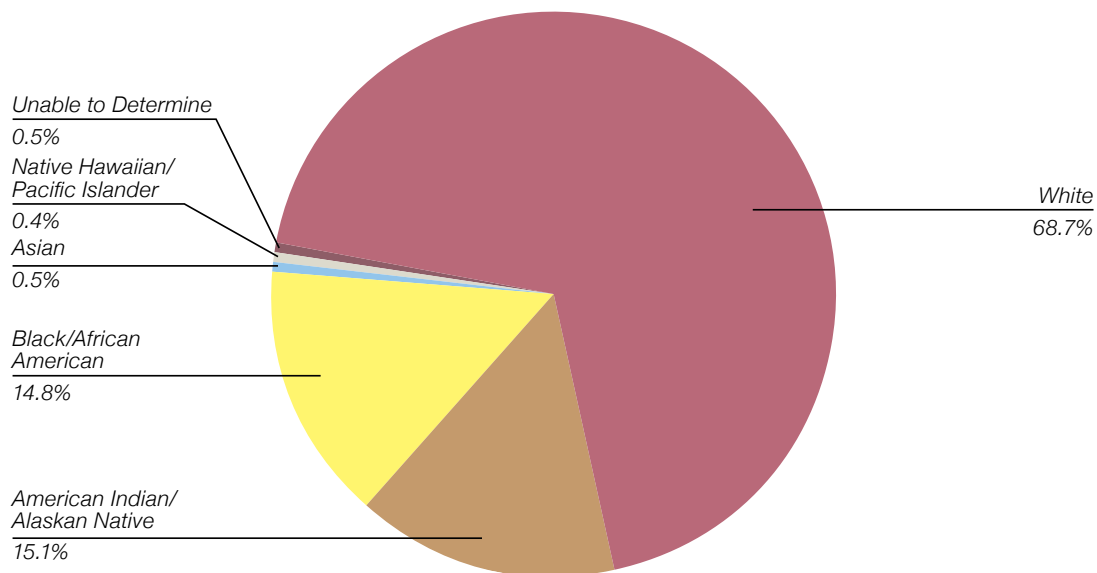
The race of the identified perpetrators of substantiated abuse or neglect is shown below.

**NOTE:** In some incidents of substantiated child abuse and neglect, more than one perpetrator is identified so the chart reflects information on both primary and secondary perpetrators.

## Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect by Race of Perpetrator

State Fiscal Year 2020

Race	Count	Percent
White	9,874	68.7%
American Indian / Alaskan Native	2,175	15.1%
Black / African American	2,131	14.8%
Asian	66	0.5%
Native Hawaiian / Other Pacific Islander	53	0.4%
Unable to Determine	65	0.5%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,364</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

# PERPETRATORS

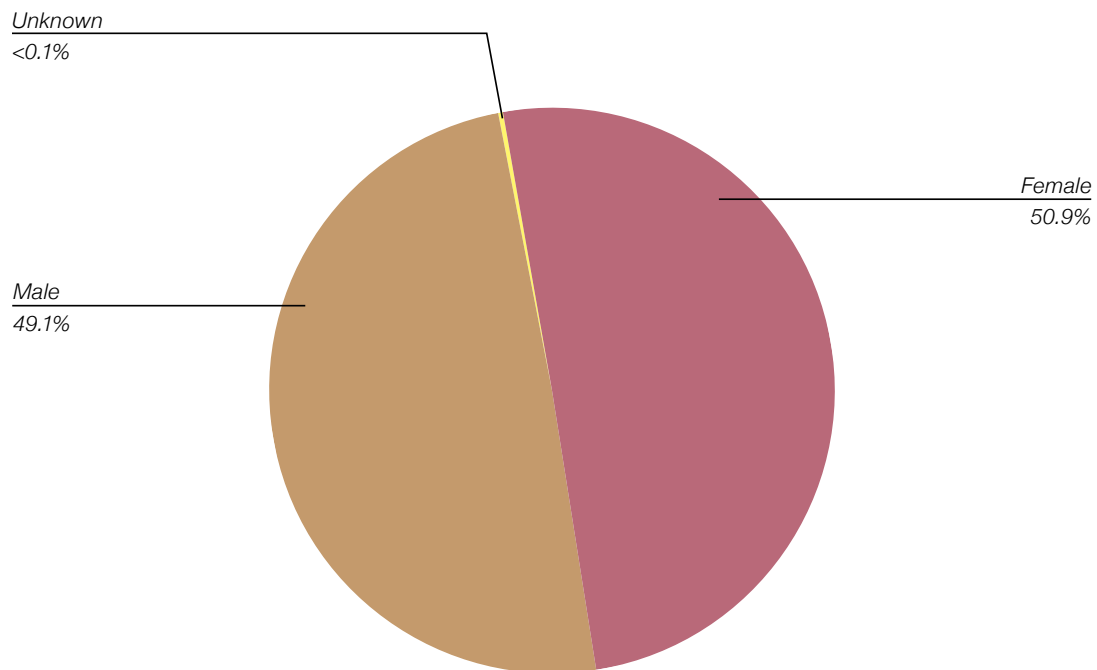
The chart below shows the gender of identified perpetrators. As in previous years, females are more frequently the identified perpetrators.

**NOTE:** *In some incidents of substantiated child abuse and neglect, more than one perpetrator is identified so the chart reflects information on both primary and secondary perpetrators.*

## Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect by Gender of Perpetrator

State Fiscal Year 2020

Gender	Count	Percent
Female	7,305	50.9%
Male	7,048	49.1%
Unknown	11	< 0.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,364</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

# PERPETRATORS

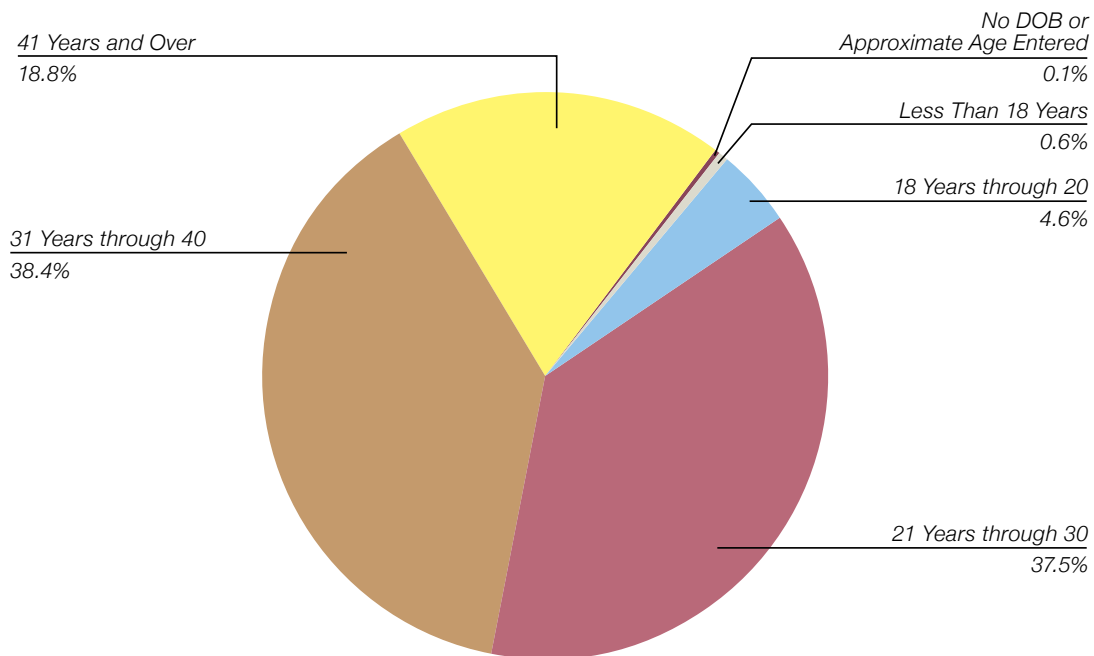
The age range of identified perpetrators is shown below.

**NOTE:** In some incidents of substantiated child abuse and neglect, more than one perpetrator is identified so the chart reflects information on both primary and secondary perpetrators.

## Substantiated Child Abuse or Neglect by Age of Perpetrator

State Fiscal Year 2020

Age	Count	Percent
Less Than 18 Years	86	0.6%
Ages 18 – 20	664	4.6%
Ages 21 through 30	5,388	37.5%
Ages 31 through 40	5,518	38.4%
Ages 41 and Over	2,696	18.8%
No DOB or Approximate Age Entered	12	0.1%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14,364</b>	<b>100.0%</b>



Source: DHS Child Welfare Services

# SUMMARY

## Investigations and Substantiations by County

State Fiscal Year 2020

County	Investigated	Substantiated	Substantiated Rate
<b>State Totals</b>	<b>67,185</b>	<b>15,911</b>	<b>23.7%</b>
Adair	599	184	30.7%
Alfalfa	69	2	2.9%
Atoka	367	78	21.3%
Beaver	22	5	22.7%
Beckham	385	94	24.4%
Blaine	151	44	29.1%
Bryan	983	217	22.1%
Caddo	472	144	30.5%
Canadian	1,493	366	24.5%
Carter	1,187	315	26.5%
Cherokee	828	152	18.4%
Choctaw	302	57	18.9%
Cimarron	5	1	20.0%
Cleveland	3,183	751	23.6%
Coal	133	25	18.8%
Comanche	2,180	488	22.4%
Cotton	119	31	26.1%
Craig	398	133	33.4%
Creek	1,293	235	18.2%
Custer	433	136	31.4%
Delaware	623	113	18.1%
Dewey	60	20	33.3%
Ellis	59	18	30.5%
Garfield	1,097	320	29.2%
Garvin	529	86	16.3%
Grady	724	101	14.0%
Grant	26	9	34.6%
Greer	111	41	36.9%
Harmon	71	30	42.3%
Harper	17	2	11.8%
Haskell	281	26	9.3%
Hughes	185	33	17.8%
Jackson	405	112	27.7%
Jefferson	126	27	21.4%
Johnston	273	50	18.3%
Kay	1,150	410	35.7%
Kingfisher	169	52	30.8%
Kiowa	212	66	31.1%

## Investigations and Substantiations by County

State Fiscal Year 2020

County	Investigated	Substantiated	Substantiated Rate
Latimer	225	31	13.8%
LeFlore	1,075	203	18.9%
Lincoln	575	142	24.7%
Logan	660	202	30.6%
Love	114	32	28.1%
Major	116	26	22.4%
Marshall	239	61	25.5%
Mayes	676	199	29.4%
McClain	424	88	20.8%
McCurtain	673	181	26.9%
McIntosh	572	91	15.9%
Murray	245	83	33.9%
Muskogee	1,731	245	14.2%
Noble	210	61	29.0%
Nowata	211	41	19.4%
Okfuskee	239	60	25.1%
Oklahoma	12,476	2,802	22.5%
Okmulgee	952	295	31.0%
Osage	907	201	22.2%
Ottawa	662	124	18.7%
Pawnee	294	66	22.4%
Payne	1,202	349	29.0%
Pittsburg	919	224	24.4%
Pontotoc	826	170	20.6%
Pottawatomie	1,471	343	23.3%
Pushmataha	301	61	20.3%
Roger Mills	36	18	50.0%
Rogers	1,031	273	26.5%
Seminole	686	175	25.5%
Sequoyah	970	234	24.1%
Stephens	681	139	20.4%
Texas	152	53	34.9%
Tillman	131	48	36.6%
Tulsa	12,211	3,074	25.2%
Wagoner	1,101	235	21.3%
Washington	830	172	20.7%
Washita	157	41	26.1%
Woods	99	27	27.3%
Woodward	385	67	17.4%

All figures provide a **duplicated** count of children.

# SUMMARY

## Findings of Investigations by County

State Fiscal Year 2020

County	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ruled Out	Failure to Cooperate	Unable to Locate	Other
<b>State Totals</b>	<b>15,911</b>	<b>42,890</b>	<b>3,309</b>	<b>3,531</b>	<b>1,542</b>	<b>2</b>
Adair	184	384	7	20	4	0
Alfalfa	2	67	0	0	0	0
Atoka	78	232	14	22	21	0
Beaver	5	16	0	1	0	0
Beckham	94	242	33	10	6	0
Blaine	44	98	4	5	0	0
Bryan	217	690	24	26	26	0
Caddo	144	283	22	21	2	0
Canadian	366	1,011	33	64	19	0
Carter	315	727	78	43	24	0
Cherokee	152	610	23	28	15	0
Choctaw	57	221	4	13	7	0
Cimarron	1	3	1	0	0	0
Cleveland	751	1,918	382	90	42	0
Coal	25	91	4	13	0	0
Comanche	488	1,483	77	80	52	0
Cotton	31	67	15	5	1	0
Craig	133	226	23	15	1	0
Creek	235	876	65	80	37	0
Custer	136	235	30	25	7	0
Delaware	113	440	6	31	33	0
Dewey	20	37	0	2	1	0
Ellis	18	35	6	0	0	0
Garfield	320	684	17	66	10	0
Garvin	86	427	13	2	1	0
Grady	101	431	131	39	22	0
Grant	9	17	0	0	0	0
Greer	41	63	0	7	0	0
Harmon	30	33	0	8	0	0
Harper	2	11	4	0	0	0
Haskell	26	222	23	5	5	0
Hughes	33	151	1	0	0	0
Jackson	112	276	2	10	5	0
Jefferson	27	65	25	7	2	0
Johnston	50	198	10	12	3	0
Kay	410	709	12	12	7	0
Kingfisher	52	104	9	4	0	0
Kiowa	66	132	0	8	6	0

## Findings of Investigations by County

State Fiscal Year 2020

County	Substantiated	Unsubstantiated	Ruled Out	Failure to Cooperate	Unable to Locate	Other
Latimer	31	166	17	4	7	0
LeFlore	203	794	37	10	30	1
Lincoln	142	376	30	19	8	0
Logan	202	408	30	18	2	0
Love	32	64	13	2	3	0
Major	26	89	1	0	0	0
Marshall	61	153	13	12	0	0
Mayes	199	426	23	24	4	0
McClain	88	324	5	6	1	0
McCurtain	181	455	11	15	11	0
McIntosh	91	399	44	25	13	0
Murray	83	145	9	5	3	0
Muskogee	245	1,342	35	78	31	0
Noble	61	134	8	7	0	0
Nowata	41	131	17	21	1	0
Okfuskee	60	132	17	22	8	0
Oklahoma	2,802	8,128	342	874	329	1
Okmulgee	295	593	23	26	15	0
Osage	201	623	40	34	9	0
Ottawa	124	477	10	41	10	0
Pawnee	66	215	5	5	3	0
Payne	349	763	32	45	13	0
Pittsburg	224	571	58	54	12	0
Pontotoc	170	630	12	2	12	0
Pottawatomie	343	694	283	84	67	0
Pushmataha	61	208	15	8	9	0
Roger Mills	18	14	3	1	0	0
Rogers	273	545	159	27	27	0
Seminole	175	480	10	10	11	0
Sequoyah	234	669	20	32	15	0
Stephens	139	317	155	51	19	0
Texas	53	71	26	0	2	0
Tillman	48	72	0	9	2	0
Tulsa	3,074	7,155	486	1,063	433	0
Wagoner	235	693	72	67	34	0
Washington	172	465	137	33	23	0
Washita	41	104	3	9	0	0
Woods	27	63	2	4	3	0
Woodward	67	287	8	10	13	0

All figures provide a duplicated count of children.

# SUMMARY

## Conclusions of Assessments by County

State Fiscal Year 2020

County	Children	Services Provided	Services Recommended	Both	None	Failure to Cooperate	Unable to Locate
<b>State Totals</b>	<b>1,494</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>61</b>
Adair	8	4	0	3	0	0	1
Alfalfa	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Atoka	11	1	0	5	3	0	2
Beaver	6	0	3	0	3	0	0
Beckham	15	5	2	0	8	0	0
Blaine	4	0	0	0	4	0	0
Bryan	29	0	2	23	0	0	4
Caddo	3	0	0	2	1	0	0
Canadian	46	11	2	22	11	0	0
Carter	21	7	2	4	3	4	1
Cherokee	24	5	0	13	5	0	1
Choctaw	13	9	0	3	0	0	1
Cimarron	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cleveland	75	11	19	10	35	0	0
Coal	4	2	0	0	1	0	1
Comanche	83	23	13	31	14	1	1
Cotton	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Craig	19	9	1	9	0	0	0
Creek	35	2	3	21	6	0	3
Custer	5	0	0	0	4	1	0
Delaware	10	2	0	4	0	4	0
Dewey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ellis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Garfield	28	18	0	9	0	0	1
Garvin	26	3	0	22	1	0	0
Grady	16	6	0	2	4	2	2
Grant	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
Greer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harmon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Harper	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haskell	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Hughes	3	0	0	1	2	0	0
Jackson	17	0	6	1	4	0	6
Jefferson	6	0	0	0	6	0	0
Johnston	6	2	0	4	0	0	0
Kay	16	1	4	6	5	0	0
Kingfisher	3	2	0	1	0	0	0
Kiowa	2	0	1	1	0	0	0

## Conclusions of Assessments by County

State Fiscal Year 2020

County	Children	Services Provided	Services Recommended	Both	None	Failure to Cooperate	Unable to Locate
Latimer	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
LeFlore	17	4	1	0	12	0	0
Lincoln	10	0	4	6	0	0	0
Logan	16	5	6	1	4	0	0
Love	11	5	0	6	0	0	0
Major	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Marshall	4	0	0	4	0	0	0
Mayes	24	7	1	9	1	3	3
McClain	15	8	0	7	0	0	0
McCurtain	11	6	0	4	0	1	0
McIntosh	11	4	0	5	0	2	0
Murray	5	1	1	0	0	3	0
Muskogee	41	10	0	28	2	0	1
Noble	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Nowata	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Okfuskee	5	0	2	0	2	0	1
Oklahoma	232	43	38	28	91	19	13
Okmulgee	13	0	2	7	4	0	0
Osage	43	15	10	14	1	1	2
Ottawa	29	5	0	14	8	0	2
Pawnee	7	0	1	1	5	0	0
Payne	28	5	0	22	0	0	1
Pittsburg	25	1	5	7	12	0	0
Pontotoc	9	3	0	1	5	0	0
Pottawatomie	40	10	4	10	12	3	1
Pushmataha	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Roger Mills	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rogers	19	5	0	14	0	0	0
Seminole	23	5	4	3	8	2	1
Sequoyah	14	2	6	0	6	0	0
Stephens	35	4	7	3	16	2	3
Texas	8	0	2	1	5	0	0
Tillman	10	4	0	0	6	0	0
Tulsa	190	37	15	83	22	24	9
Wagoner	17	4	8	0	3	2	0
Washington	12	4	0	8	0	0	0
Washita	6	0	2	0	4	0	0
Woods	12	3	0	5	4	0	0
Woodward	7	0	6	0	1	0	0

All figures provide a **duplicated** count of children.

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