

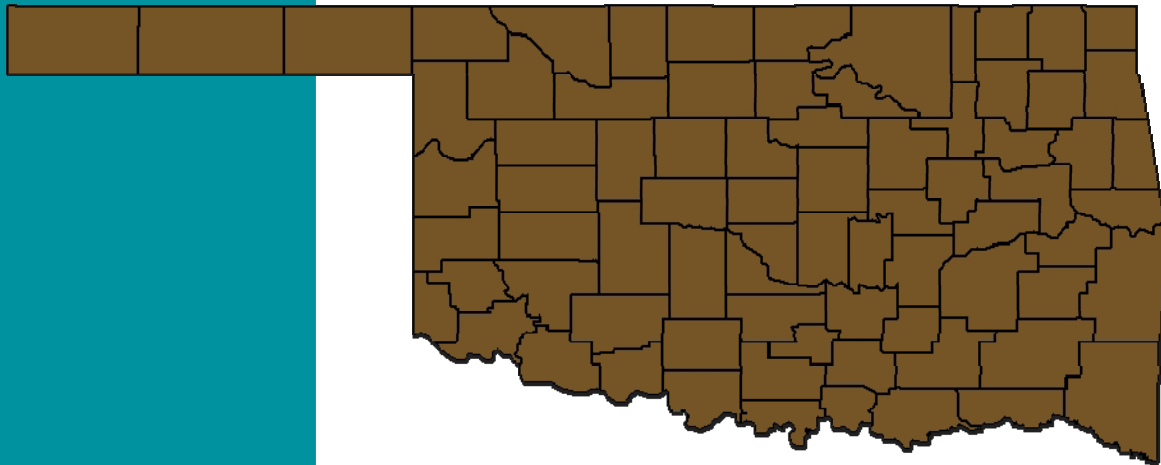


Oklahoma

County Chartbook

County-Level Estimates of Uninsurance

May 2009



Prepared for:
Oklahoma Health
Care Authority

Oklahoma County Chartbook

County-Level Estimates of Uninsurance

May 2009

Submitted to:

Oklahoma Health Care Authority

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Oklahoma County Chartbook

Introduction

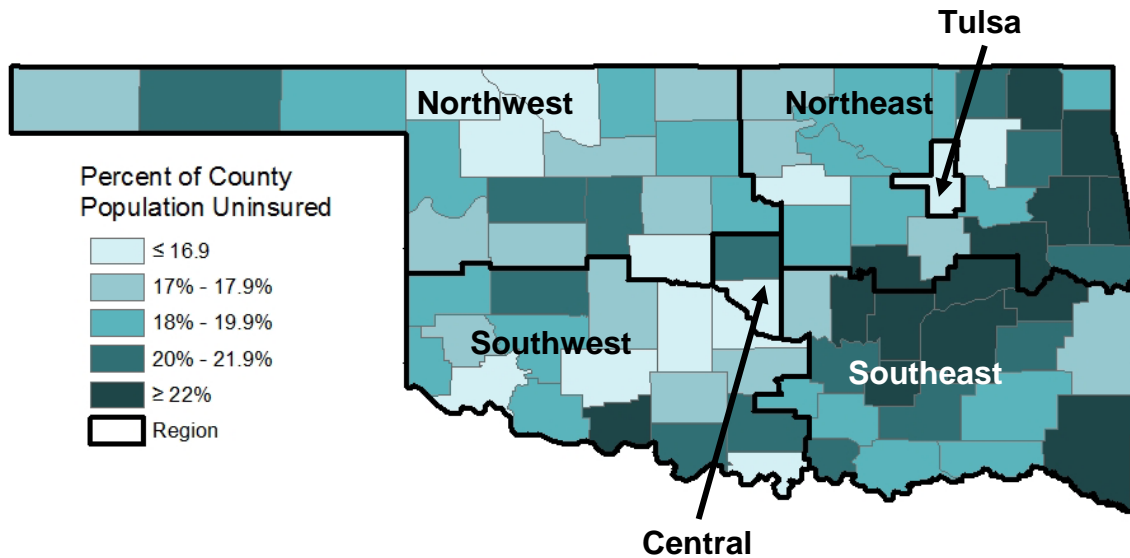
This chartbook is an extension of the 2008 Oklahoma Health Care Insurance and Access Survey (also referred to as the Oklahoma Health Insurance Survey, or OHIS). Commissioned by the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA), the 2008 OHIS was conducted to assess current rates and types of health insurance coverage among adults and children in Oklahoma and to examine change in coverage since 2004, when a comparable survey was conducted.¹ OHCA contracted with the State Health Access Data Assistance Center (SHADAC) at the University of Minnesota, School of Public Health to conduct both surveys. SHADAC was responsible for study design, data analysis, and reporting and, in 2008, contracted with Westat, Inc. to field the survey. Similar to the 2004 OHIS, the goals of the 2008 survey were to estimate rates of insurance coverage and uninsurance and to describe the characteristics of the insured/uninsured populations in Oklahoma.

We know from the both the 2004 and 2008 OHIS that rates of uninsurance vary across geographical areas within Oklahoma. For example, in 2008 for the non-elderly, the rate of uninsurance is as low as 16.1% in the Northwest region and as high as 21.1% in the Central region of the state. Furthermore, the 2008 rate of uninsurance among urban residents was 18.4% compared to 19.6% among rural Oklahomans. In addition, between 2004 and 2008 the rate of uninsurance decreased significantly in the Southeast region of the state (from 28.8% to 19.8%).

While these survey estimates are informative, state and local policy makers frequently require information for a smaller geographic level, specifically county data. County-level estimates of uninsurance could not be directly produced from the 2004 and 2008 OHIS, however, due to the sample design (which did not stratify by county) and due to limited sample sizes at the county level. Instead, OCHA contracted with SHADAC to produce county-level estimates using a statistical modeling procedure called small area estimation (SAE). The results of this analysis for the 2008 data are presented for each county in this chartbook and are summarized in Figure 1 below. As shown, the darker the color tone, the higher the rate of uninsurance within the county:

¹ Good M, K Johnson, & A Price. "2004 Oklahoma Health Care Insurance and Access Survey: Selected Results." SHADAC, Minneapolis, MN. April 2005.

Figure 1: Oklahoma Uninsurance Rates by County, 2008 (Non-elderly)



Source: 2008 Oklahoma Health Care Insurance and Access Survey

Findings from the 2004 and 2008 OHIS, as well as numerous national and other state studies of health coverage, show that several economic and demographic characteristics (such as income, age, gender, race) are strongly associated with a person's likelihood of having health insurance coverage. For this reason, in addition to presenting estimates of the uninsurance rate for counties (derived from the small area analysis using both the 2004 and 2008 OHIS survey data), this chartbook also compiles and presents select economic and demographic information at the county level drawn from a variety of sources. These data include economic indicators (median household income, percent of population in poverty, unemployment) as well as demographic characteristics (age, gender, race and ethnicity, and education) at the county level.

The remainder of this chartbook is organized by region. Each regional section includes one page for every county in the region. On each page, the estimated uninsurance rate for the county is presented for the **non-elderly population** (for both 2004 and 2008 based on SAE), along with uninsurance estimates for that region and the state as a whole (for both 2004 and 2008 based on survey estimates). To provide context for those rates, the select economic and demographic county data also are shown using the most recently available data for each indicator (based on all Oklahomans; data for some indicators were not available for only the non-elderly population).

Additional information about the data sources is provided below. More information about the SAE methodology used in this report is the Technical Appendix at the end of this chartbook.

Source information:

Oklahoma state and county estimates of population are 2008 estimates produced by the U.S. Census Bureau. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Annual estimates of the resident population for counties of Oklahoma: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2008*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Census Bureau. <http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/CO-EST2008-01.html>

Age, gender, race, and ethnicity distributions are 2007 estimates also obtained from the U.S. Census Bureau. Region estimates are aggregated county estimates. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, 2003, *Annual county resident population estimates by Age, Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2007*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Census Bureau. <http://www.census.gov/popest/counties/asrh/>

State and regional estimates of uninsurance are direct survey estimates of uninsurance obtained from the 2008 Oklahoma Health Care Insurance and Access Survey. The county estimates of uninsurance were produced using a statistical procedure called small area estimation. Source: State Health Access Data Assistance Center, 2009.

The Medicaid enrollment rate was obtained from the administrative records of the Oklahoma Health Care Authority.

Language and education estimates were obtained from the 2000 U.S. Census. Regional estimates are aggregated county estimates. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000, *Census 2000 Summary File 4: Language, school enrollment, and educational attainment: 2000, Matrices PCT38, PCT61, PCT63, PCT64, PCT65, and PCT66*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Census Bureau. http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/DatasetMainPageServlet?_program=DEC&_lang=en

The state and county unemployment rates were obtained from the U.S. Department of Labor. Regional rates are aggregated county estimates. Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2008, *Labor force data by county, 2008 annual averages*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics Information and Analysis. <http://www.bls.gov/LAU/>

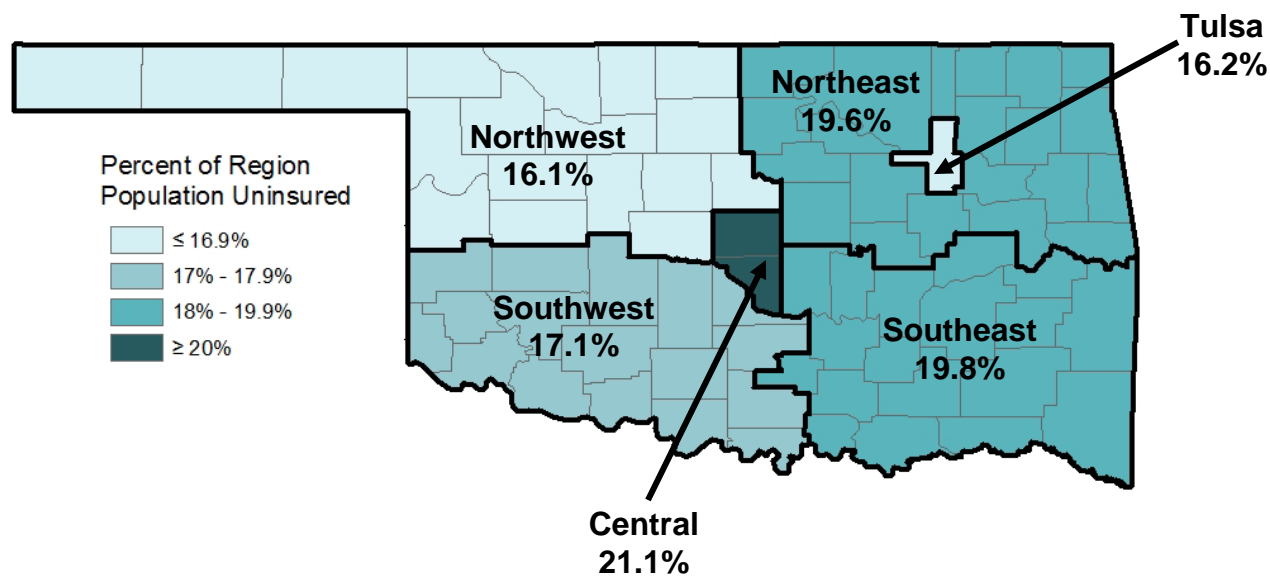
The percent of the state and county population in poverty and the median household income were obtained from the U.S. Census Bureau Small Area Estimates Branch. The regional poverty rates and median household income are aggregated county estimates. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2007 poverty and median income estimates - Counties*. Washington D.C.: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Estimates Branch. <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/saie/>

Employer size data were obtained from the U.S. Census Bureau, County Business Patterns. State and regional data are aggregated county data. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Labor Force Data by County, 2008 Annual Averages*. Washington D.C.: U.S. Census Bureau, EPCD, County Business Patterns. <http://www.bls.gov/lau/#data>

Region Estimates

Oklahoma Uninsurance Rates by Region, 2008 (Non-elderly)

Oklahoma overall	18.8%
Regions:	
Central	21.1%
Northeast	19.6%
Northwest	16.1%
Southeast	19.8%
Southwest	17.1%
Tulsa	16.2%



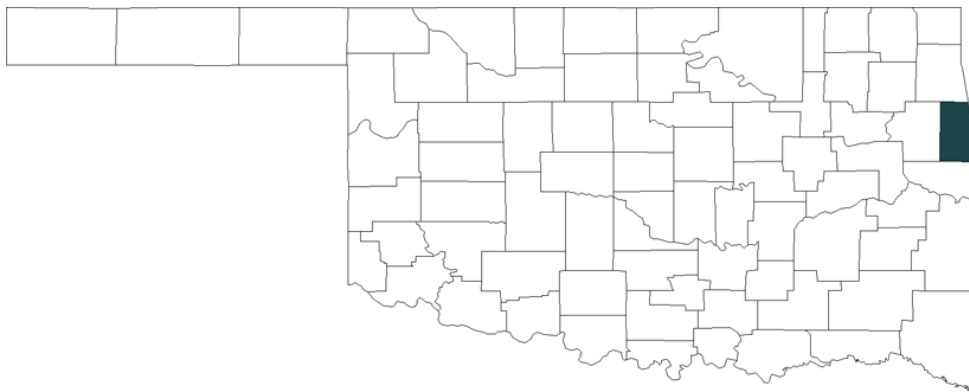
Source: 2008 Oklahoma Health Care Insurance and Access Survey

Oklahoma Comparison of Region Demographic and Economic Characteristics to the State

	Oklahoma	Central	Northeast	Northwest	Southeast	Southwest	Tulsa
Population	3,642,361	946,377	850,644	369,572	460,588	423,198	591,982
Poverty							
Percent in poverty	15.8%	14.4%	17.1%	12.4%	20.0%	17.1%	14.2%
Median household income	\$41,551	\$43,993	\$39,796	\$47,258	\$34,452	\$39,432	\$45,313
Health Insurance							
Percent enrolled in Medicaid	22.0%	20.2%	23.3%	17.7%	28.2%	23.1%	19.0%
Estimate rate of uninsurance, 2008	18.8%	21.1%	19.7%	16.1%	19.8%	17.1%	16.2%
Estimate rate of uninsurance, 2004	20.8%	21.1%	22.7%	20.0%	28.8%	16.7%	14.9%
Employment							
Unemployment rate	3.8%	3.9%	4.2%	3.1%	4.3%	3.6%	3.7%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.2%	94.5%	96.0%	97.1%	95.8%	96.5%	94.0%
Age							
0-19	27.6%	21.1%	19.6%	20.0%	19.8%	16.7%	14.9%
20-24	7.5%	8.0%	7.9%	7.8%	7.1%	7.2%	6.6%
25-44	26.5%	28.0%	25.6%	25.8%	26.0%	25.1%	27.5%
45-64	25.1%	24.1%	25.7%	25.9%	25.0%	24.8%	25.2%
65+	13.3%	11.6%	14.3%	13.5%	15.5%	14.2%	12.0%
Gender							
Male	49.4%	49.2%	49.4%	50.1%	49.4%	49.7%	49.1%
Female	50.6%	50.8%	50.6%	49.9%	50.6%	50.3%	50.9%
Race							
White	78.3%	76.6%	75.8%	88.9%	77.0%	80.4%	77.7%
Black	7.9%	12.9%	4.2%	3.2%	3.5%	8.3%	11.6%
American Indian	7.9%	3.6%	13.7%	3.8%	14.0%	6.7%	5.1%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.8%	3.6%	0.9%	1.4%	0.5%	1.2%	2.1%
Multiple races	4.0%	3.3%	5.5%	2.6%	5.1%	3.3%	3.5%
Ethnicity							
Hispanic	7.2%	10.6%	3.3%	8.4%	3.6%	7.7%	9.4%
Language							
Speaks non-English language at home	7.4%	10.6%	4.8%	7.4%	4.6%	7.4%	8.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	3.1%	4.9%	1.7%	3.2%	1.6%	2.5%	3.9%
Education (adults 18+)							
18-24, enrolled in college or graduate school	31.8%	37.2%	25.8%	27.2%	26.3%	18.8%	28.6%
>25, high school diploma but no bachelor's degree	80.6%	83.9%	78.6%	82.3%	73.5%	78.9%	85.1%
>25, Bachelor's degree or higher	20.3%	26.0%	16.5%	19.2%	13.7%	15.9%	26.9%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.

County Estimates



Adair County

County Seat: Stilwell
Region: Northeast
Population: 21,811
Estimated rate of uninsured: 29.1%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	40.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	29.1%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	31.5%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	25.4%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$30,668	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	5.1%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.9%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	30.9%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	6.6%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	26.9%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	23.8%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	11.7%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.5%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.5%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	50.3%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	0.6%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	42.7%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	6.1%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	3.8%	3.3%	7.2%
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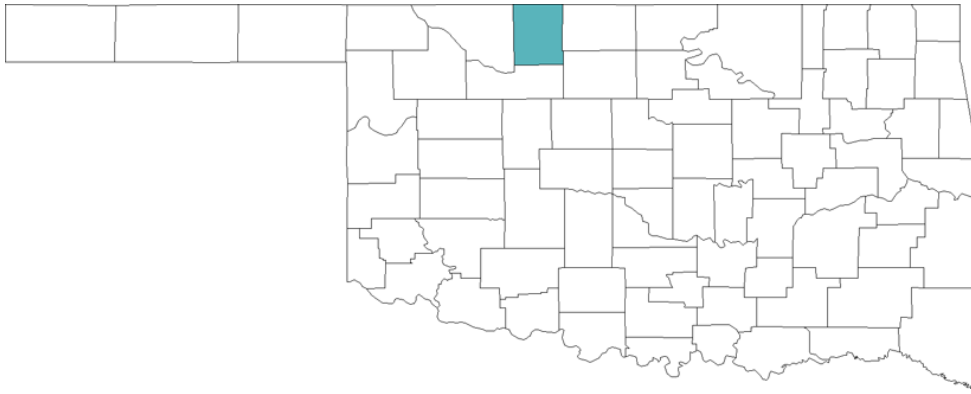
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	11.7%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	3.9%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	12.7%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	66.7%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	9.8%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Alfalfa County

County Seat:	Cherokee
Region:	Northwest
Population:	5,637
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	18.2%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	11.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	18.2%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	23.3%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	15.3%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$38,470	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.1%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	99.3%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	18.3%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	7.0%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	26.9%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	27.2%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	20.5%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	58.3%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	41.7%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	89.5%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	4.7%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	3.2%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.3%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	3.8%	8.4%	7.2%
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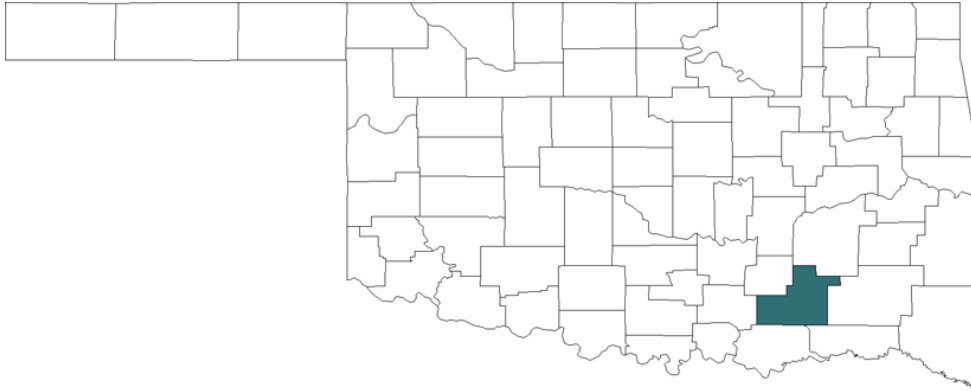
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.2%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.4%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	18.4%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	81.4%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	14.9%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Atoka County

County Seat:	Atoka
Region:	Southeast
Population:	14,655
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	20.5%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	26.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	20.5%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	27.5%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	23.6%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$29,810	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.7%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	97.5%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	23.9%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	6.9%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	29.7%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	25.2%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	14.3%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	54.3%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	45.7%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	76.7%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	6.0%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	11.7%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	5.4%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.2%	3.6%	7.2%
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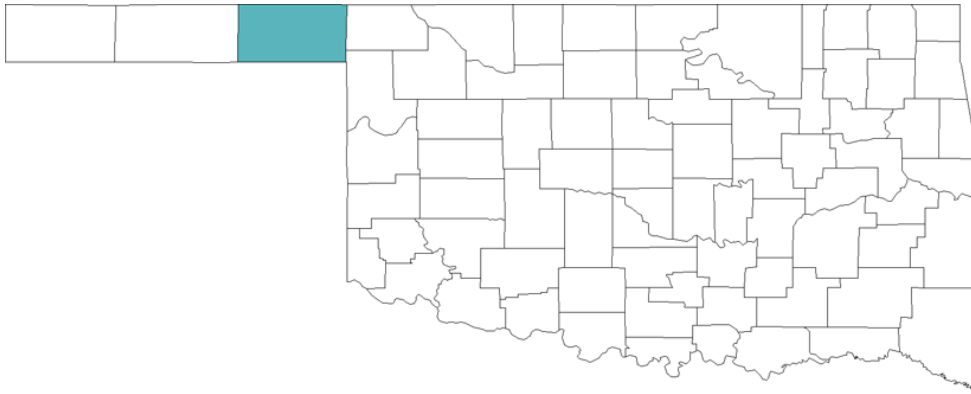
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	2.9%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	0.6%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	12.8%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	69.4%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	10.1%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Beaver County

County Seat:	Beaver
Region:	Northwest
Population:	5,248
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	18.4%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	13.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	18.4%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	19.5%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	12.7%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$44,529	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.1%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	99.4%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.5%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	6.2%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	21.0%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	29.6%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	15.7%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	50.9%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	49.1%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	96.3%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	0.6%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	1.6%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	1.3%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	15.1%	8.4%	7.2%
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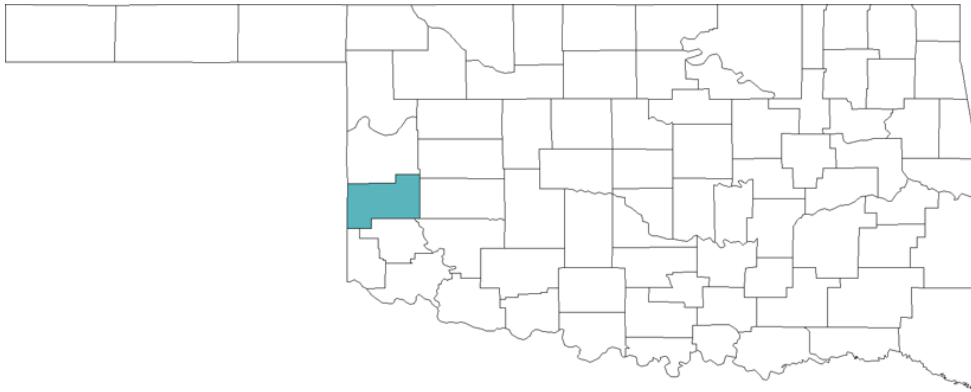
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	10.0%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	5.5%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	10.4%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	81.2%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	17.6%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Beckham County

County Seat: Sayre
Region: Southwest
Population: 21,136
Estimated rate of uninsured: 18.0%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	26.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	18.0%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	26.9%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	15.6%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$40,947	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.2%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	97.7%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	28.1%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	7.3%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	26.3%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	24.4%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	13.9%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.8%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	50.2%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	91.4%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	3.5%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	2.7%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.5%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	1.9%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	7.0%	7.7%	7.2%
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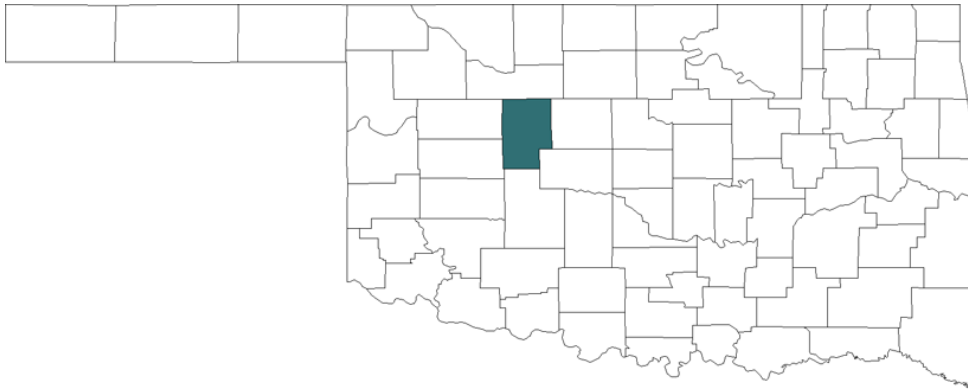
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	6.6%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.2%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	15.8%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	75.9%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	15.5%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Blaine County

County Seat:	Watonga
Region:	Northwest
Population:	12,659
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	20.1%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	21.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	20.1%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	24.0%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	19.0%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$35,117	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.6%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	97.5%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	22.9%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	8.5%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	30.2%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	23.4%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	14.9%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	58.4%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	41.6%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	75.1%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	8.7%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	9.0%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.4%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	4.8%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	8.8%	8.4%	7.2%
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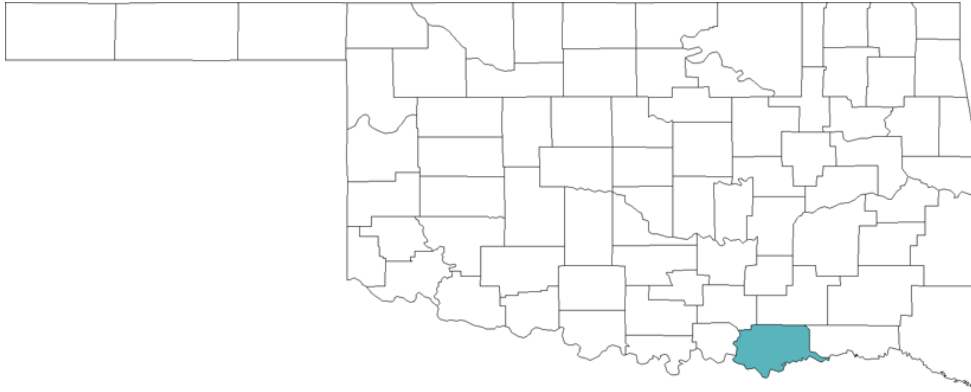
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	9.3%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	4.0%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	12.9%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	75.5%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	14.0%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Bryan County

County Seat:	Durant
Region:	Southeast
Population:	40,109
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	18.8%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	28.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	18.8%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	29.2%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	21.7%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$33,584	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.4%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.5%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.0%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	8.6%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	26.4%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	23.4%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	14.5%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.3%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.7%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	80.5%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	2.1%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	12.3%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.7%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	4.4%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	3.8%	3.6%	7.2%
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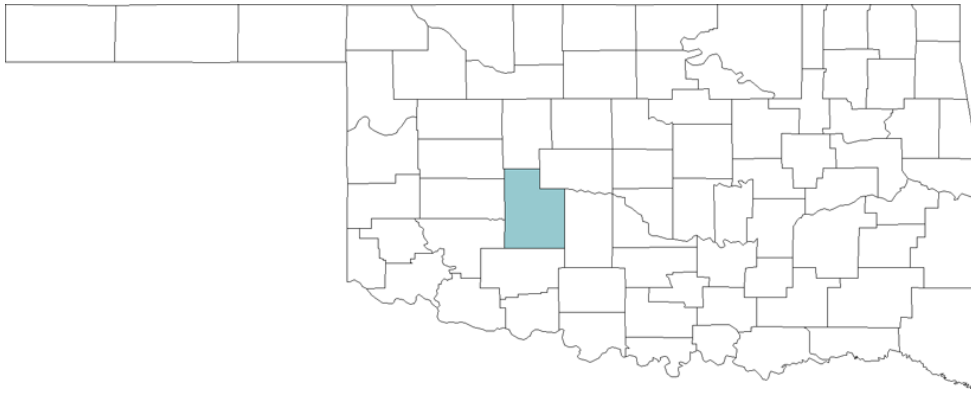
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.5%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.4%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	42.2%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	74.9%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	17.9%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Caddo County

County Seat:	Anadarko
Region:	Southwest
Population:	29,024
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	17.0%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	27.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	17.0%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	22.0%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	19.6%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$34,378	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.2%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.4%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	28.7%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	7.0%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	24.9%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	25.1%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	14.3%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.8%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	50.2%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	67.9%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	3.3%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	24.1%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	4.3%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	7.9%	7.7%	7.2%
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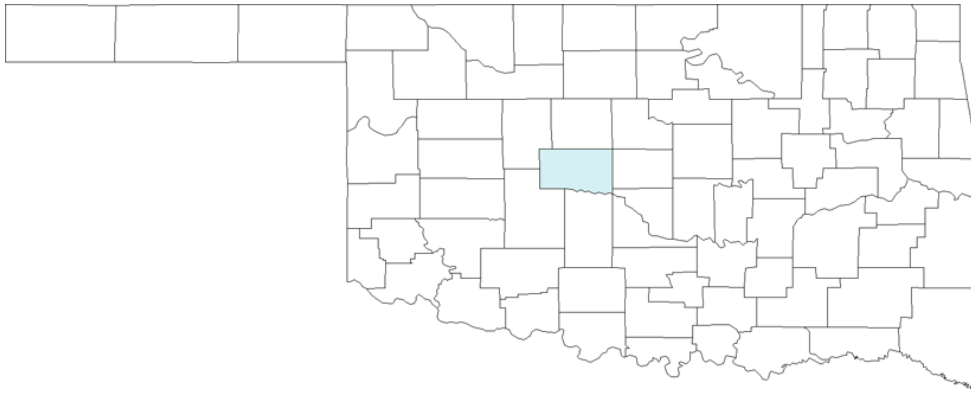
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	7.0%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.5%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	18.7%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	75.9%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	14.2%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Canadian County

County Seat:	El Reno
Region:	Northwest
Population:	106,079
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	12.5%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	13.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	12.5%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	11.5%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	8.0%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$58,044	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.5%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	97.0%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.8%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	7.6%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	27.7%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	26.6%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	10.3%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	50.0%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	50.0%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	87.6%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	2.8%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	4.4%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.6%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.7%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	5.4%	8.4%	7.2%
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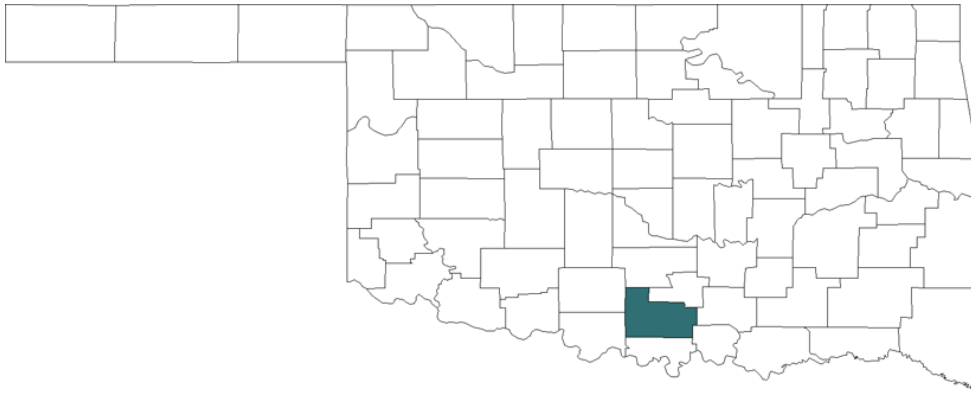
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	6.4%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.3%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18- 24) enrolled in college or graduate school	27.8%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	87.3%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	20.9%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Carter County

County Seat:	Ardmore
Region:	Southwest
Population:	47,979
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	20.7%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	27.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	20.7%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	24.9%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	16.4%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$36,379	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.3%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.8%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.0%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	5.9%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	25.6%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	26.1%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	15.5%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.4%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	51.6%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	79.1%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	7.7%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	8.3%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.8%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	4.0%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	3.7%	7.7%	7.2%
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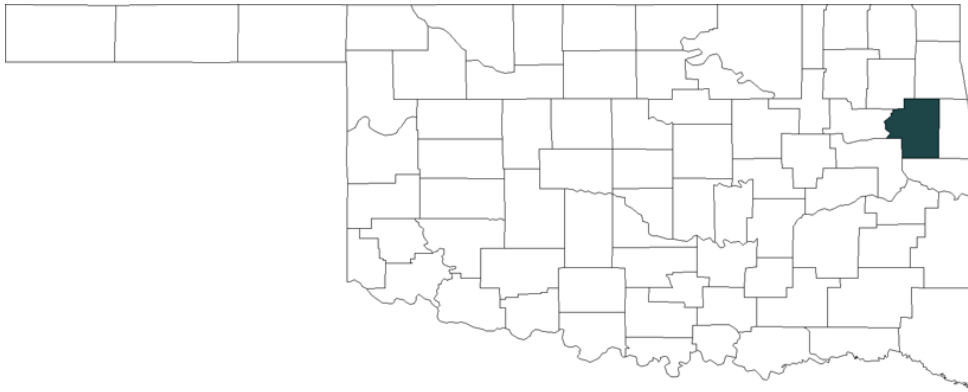
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.2%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.5%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	12.0%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	77.0%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	15.1%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Cherokee County

County Seat:	Tahlequah
Region:	Northeast
Population:	45,733
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	25.0%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	26.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	25.0%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	30.6%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	31.8%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$30,535	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.9%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.3%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.7%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	11.4%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	25.6%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	23.0%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	12.3%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.3%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.7%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	59.9%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	1.9%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	30.7%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	6.9%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	6.1%	3.3%	7.2%
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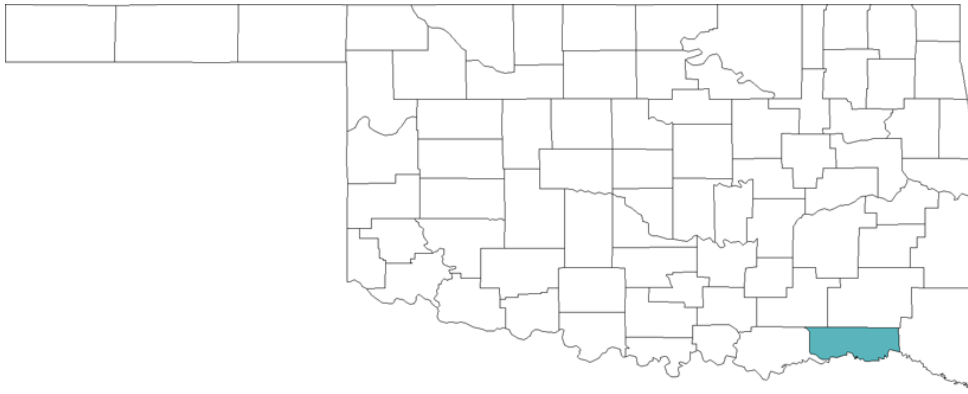
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	7.9%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	3.2%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18- 24) enrolled in college or graduate school	50.4%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	76.7%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	22.1%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Choctaw County

County Seat:	Hugo
Region:	Southeast
Population:	14,890
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	18.0%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	37.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	18.0%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	25.0%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	26.8%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$28,392	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	5.2%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	94.2%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	26.7%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	6.3%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	24.1%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	25.8%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	17.1%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	47.5%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	52.5%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	69.0%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	10.7%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	15.4%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	4.8%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.2%	3.6%	7.2%
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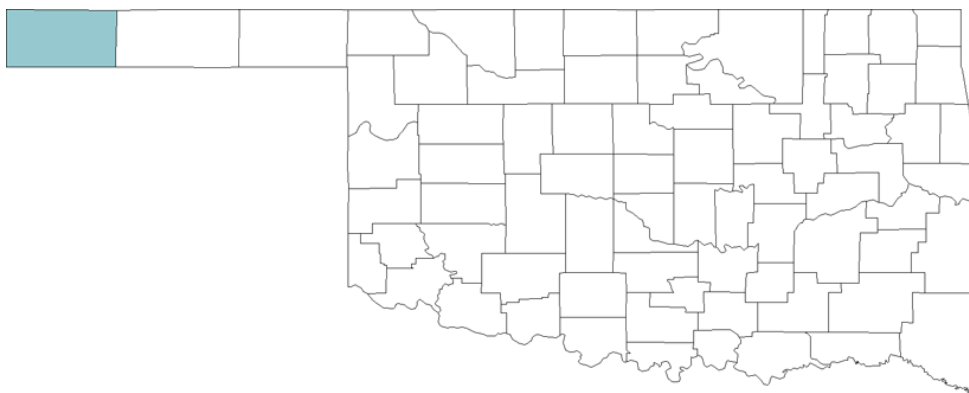
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.3%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	0.9%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18- 24) enrolled in college or graduate school	20.1%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	69.0%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	9.9%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Cimarron County

County Seat:	Boise City
Region:	Northwest
Population:	2,556
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	17.9%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	20.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	17.9%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	23.1%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	15.5%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$33,233	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.1%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	98.6%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	25.4%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	6.6%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	19.8%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	28.1%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	20.1%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.9%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	50.1%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	96.1%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	0.8%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	1.3%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	1.6%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	22.6%	8.4%	7.2%
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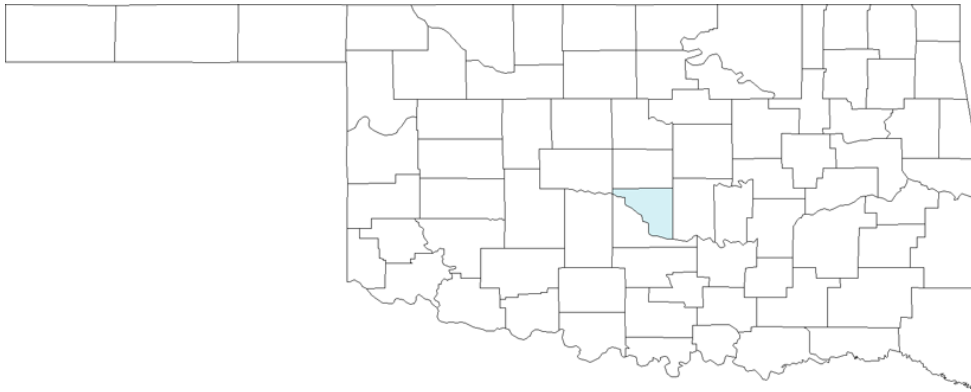
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	16.0%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	7.7%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	15.9%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	76.6%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	17.7%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Cleveland County

County Seat:	Norman
Region:	Central
Population:	239,760
Estimated rate of uninsured:	15.9%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	15.0%	20.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	15.9%	21.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	16.1%	21.1%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	10.0%	14.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$51,052	\$43,993	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.5%	3.9%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.9%	94.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	26.3%	28.3%	27.6%
20-24	11.3%	8.0%	7.5%
25-44	28.8%	28.0%	26.5%
45-64	24.4%	24.1%	25.1%
65+	9.1%	11.6%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	50.4%	49.2%	49.4%
Female	49.6%	50.8%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	83.1%	76.6%	78.3%
Black	4.9%	12.9%	7.9%
American Indian	4.5%	3.6%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.8%	3.6%	1.8%
Multiple races	3.7%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	5.5%	10.6%	7.2%
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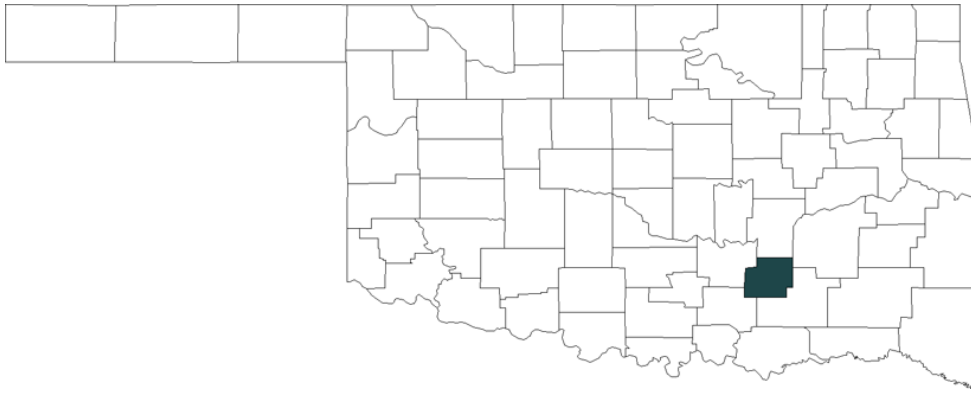
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	7.6%	10.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.7%	4.9%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	58.6%	37.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	88.1%	83.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	28.0%	26.0%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Coal County

County Seat:	Coalgate
Region:	Southeast
Population:	5,721
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	25.8%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	32.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	25.8%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	33.2%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	24.4%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$30,241	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	5.0%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	98.7%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.2%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	6.0%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	24.4%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	24.8%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	17.5%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.4%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.6%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	74.4%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	0.5%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	18.9%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	5.9%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	3.2%	3.6%	7.2%
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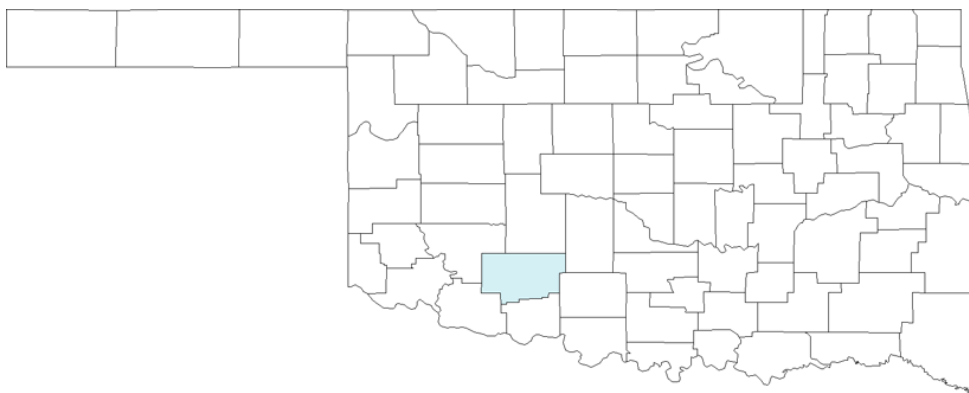
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	6.0%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.0%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18- 24) enrolled in college or graduate school	20.2%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	68.6%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	12.4%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Comanche County

County Seat:	Lawton
Region:	Southwest
Population:	111,772
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	16.8%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	20.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	16.8%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	13.1%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	18.8%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$42,972	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.9%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.9%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	33.0%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	8.9%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	25.5%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	22.0%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	10.6%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	51.1%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	48.9%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	68.6%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	19.0%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	5.5%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.7%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	4.2%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	9.4%	7.7%	7.2%
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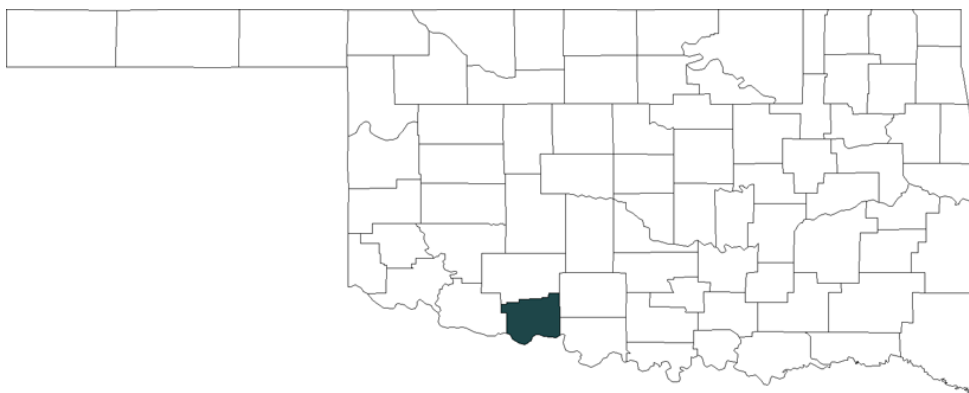
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	11.3%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	3.4%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18- 24) enrolled in college or graduate school	17.6%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	85.2%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	19.1%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Cotton County

County Seat:	Walters
Region:	Southwest
Population:	6,191
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	24.4%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	22.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	24.4%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	24.2%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	14.3%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$36,718	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.7%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.5%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.0%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	6.0%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	25.6%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	25.8%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	15.5%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.8%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	50.2%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	84.2%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	3.7%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	8.9%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.9%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	5.9%	7.7%	7.2%
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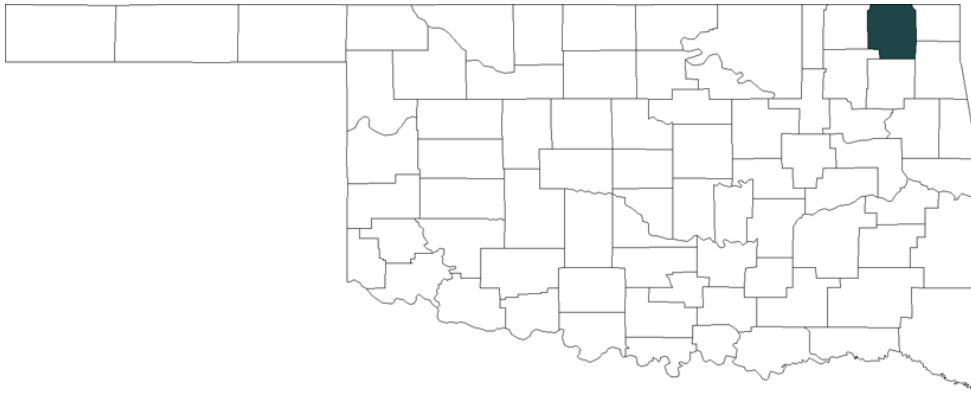
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.9%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.4%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	18.0%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	77.0%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	14.0%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Craig County

County Seat: Vinita
Region: Northeast
Population: 15,132
Estimated rate of uninsured: 23.2%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	31.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	23.2%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	23.0%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	21.5%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$36,260	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.9%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.2%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	24.0%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	6.0%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	26.2%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	26.8%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	16.9%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	50.4%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	49.6%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	68.5%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	3.2%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	16.8%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	11.1%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	1.6%	3.3%	7.2%
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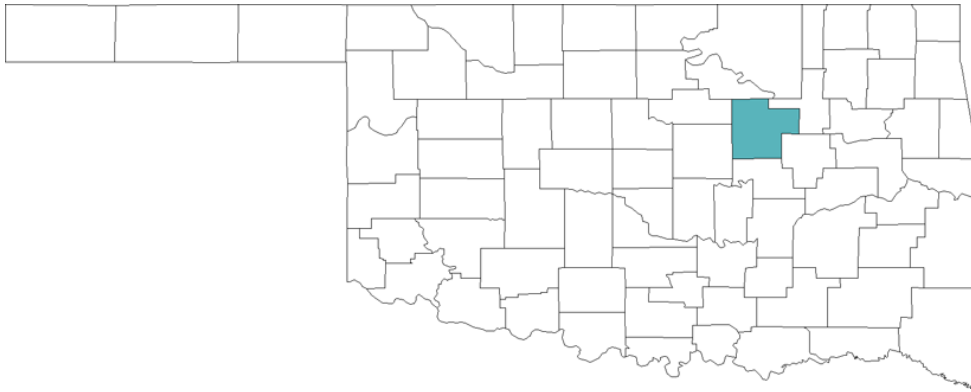
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	2.3%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	0.9%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	15.0%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	76.9%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	10.5%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Creek County

County Seat: Sapulpa
Region: Northeast
Population: 69,822
Estimated rate of uninsured: 19.2%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	24.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	19.2%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	23.7%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	16.4%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$41,745	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.4%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.1%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	26.6%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	6.0%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	25.4%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	27.2%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	14.8%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.0%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	51.0%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	83.2%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	2.6%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	9.0%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	4.9%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.4%	3.3%	7.2%
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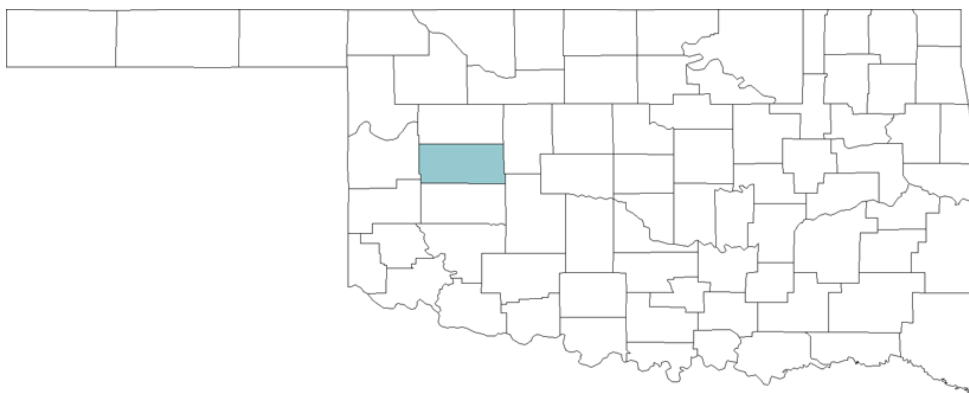
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.4%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	0.9%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	17.9%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	77.6%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	11.7%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Custer County

County Seat:	Arapaho
Region:	Northwest
Population:	26,412
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	17.4%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	24.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	17.4%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	26.4%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	19.5%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$40,287	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.6%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.8%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.2%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	13.3%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	23.1%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	22.2%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	14.2%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.7%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	51.3%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	86.3%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	3.1%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	6.0%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.7%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.9%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	11.2%	8.4%	7.2%
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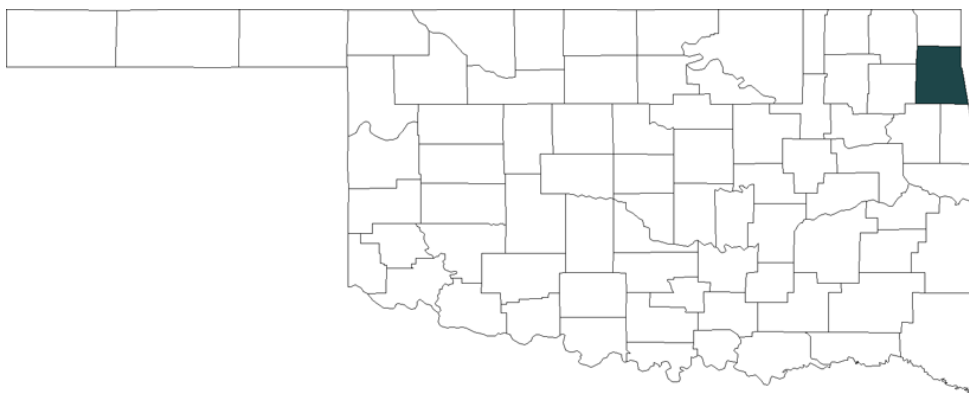
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	9.0%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	3.6%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18- 24) enrolled in college or graduate school	58.6%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	81.2%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	22.8%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Delaware County

County Seat:	Jay
Region:	Northeast
Population:	40,425
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	24.1%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	26.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	24.1%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	27.0%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	20.2%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$33,139	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.3%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	97.0%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	24.3%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	5.8%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	24.5%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	26.2%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	19.1%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.1%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.9%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	72.0%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	0.4%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	21.1%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.9%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	5.5%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.5%	3.3%	7.2%
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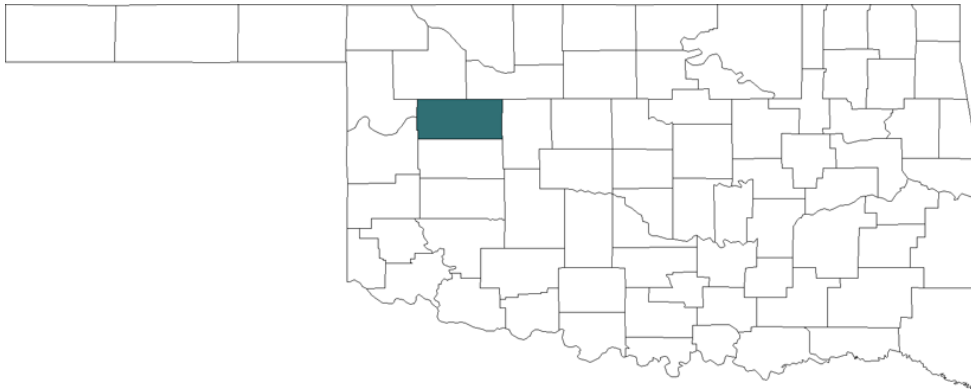
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	6.4%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.2%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	12.6%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	75.4%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	13.3%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Dewey County

County Seat: Taloga
Region: Northwest
Population: 4,389
Estimated rate of uninsured: 20.4%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	16.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	20.4%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	24.5%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	14.9%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$36,735	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.4%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	100.0%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	23.1%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	6.3%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	20.0%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	29.9%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	20.7%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.0%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	51.0%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	91.7%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	0.2%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	5.4%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.1%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.7%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	3.8%	8.4%	7.2%
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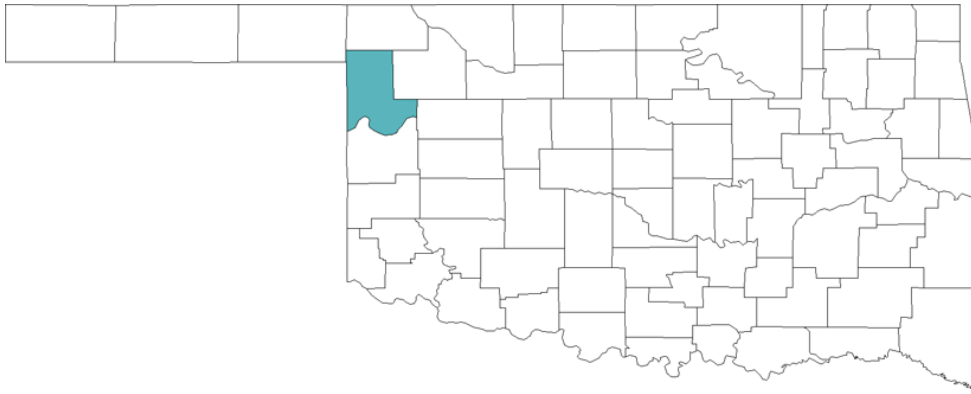
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.5%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.6%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	13.7%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	79.8%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	16.6%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Ellis County

County Seat: Arnett
Region: Northwest
Population: 3,971
Estimated rate of uninsured: 18.7%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	12.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	18.7%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	23.2%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	12.7%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$36,924	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.2%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	98.2%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	23.0%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	5.5%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	20.4%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	29.7%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	21.4%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.0%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	51.0%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	96.6%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	0.1%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	1.5%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.1%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	1.7%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	4.0%	8.4%	7.2%
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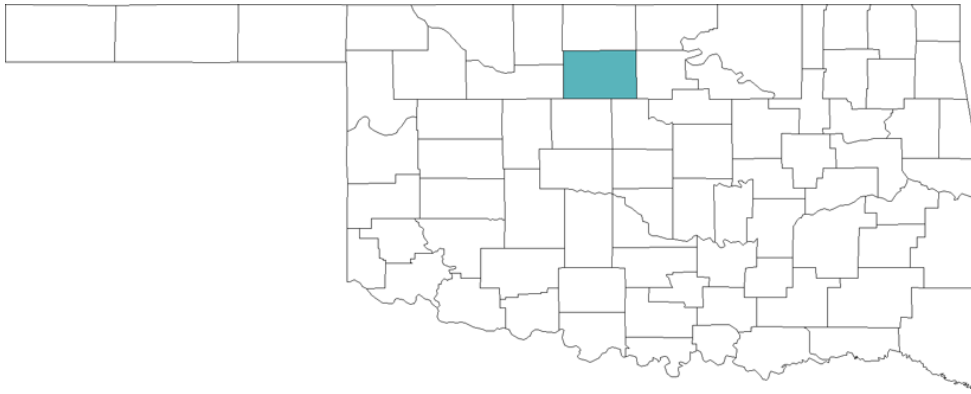
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.6%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.3%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	10.7%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	81.2%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	19.2%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Garfield County

County Seat: Enid
Region: Northwest
Population: 58,167
Estimated rate of uninsured: 19.3%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	23.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	19.3%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	20.5%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	15.6%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$39,904	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.6%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.5%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.4%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	6.1%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	24.9%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	25.7%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	15.9%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.5%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	51.5%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	90.0%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	3.3%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	2.4%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.7%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.6%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	6.4%	8.4%	7.2%
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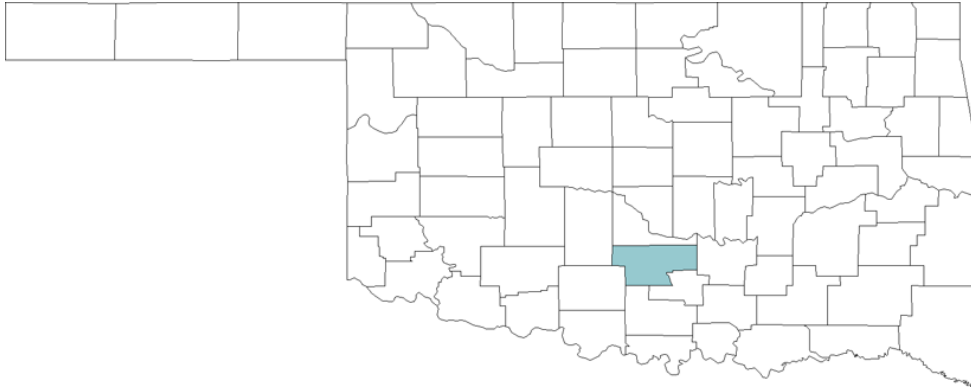
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	5.7%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.2%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	16.7%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	82.2%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	19.6%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Garvin County

County Seat: Pauls Valley
Region: Southwest
Population: 27,247
Estimated rate of uninsured: 17.6%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	25.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	17.6%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	22.6%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	16.6%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$38,360	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.1%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.3%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	25.6%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	5.7%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	25.5%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	25.6%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	17.6%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.4%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	51.6%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	85.9%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	3.0%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	7.7%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	3.1%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	4.3%	7.7%	7.2%
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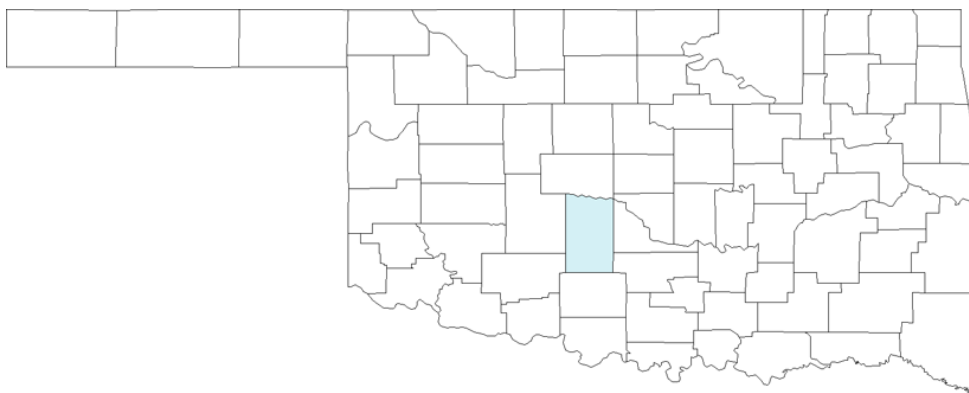
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.9%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.4%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	11.8%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	73.0%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	12.0%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Grady County

County Seat:	Chickasha
Region:	Southwest
Population:	51,066
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	15.0%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	20.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	15.0%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	17.2%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	14.1%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$43,341	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.0%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.4%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.5%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	7.5%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	27.2%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	25.6%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	12.2%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.1%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	50.9%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	88.3%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	3.0%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	5.1%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.5%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	3.1%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	3.9%	7.7%	7.2%
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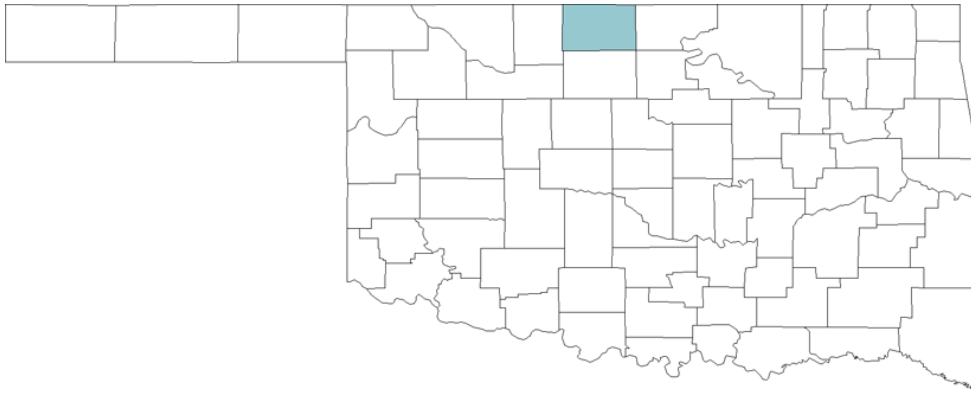
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.3%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.3%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	30.2%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	79.5%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	14.4%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Grant County

County Seat:	Medford
Region:	Northwest
Population:	4,450
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	17.8%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	16.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	17.8%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	20.9%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	15.1%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$36,667	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.5%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.7%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	23.0%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	6.3%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	20.2%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	29.8%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	20.8%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.9%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	51.1%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	94.4%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	0.1%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	3.2%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.0%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.8%	8.4%	7.2%
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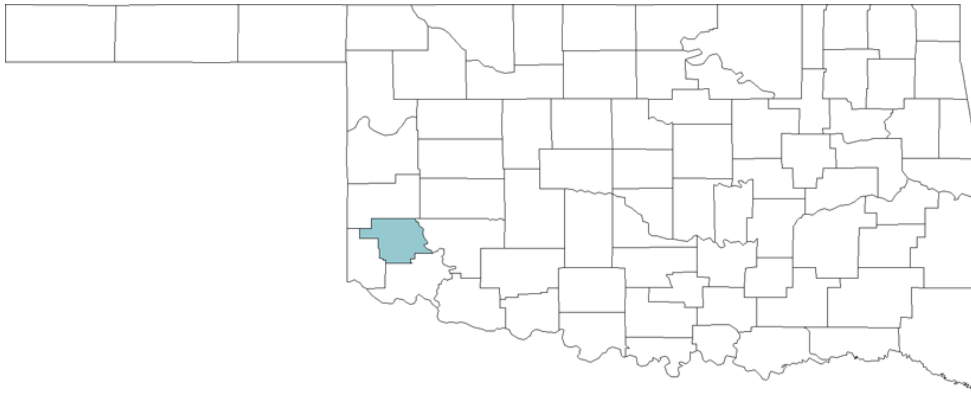
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.0%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.0%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	12.8%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	85.7%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	16.2%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Greer County

County Seat:	Mangum
Region:	Southwest
Population:	5,713
Estimated rate of uninsured:	17.8%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	26.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	17.8%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	22.1%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	24.5%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$30,911	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.4%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.7%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	21.3%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	8.6%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	28.7%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	22.9%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	18.5%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	57.1%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	42.9%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	83.5%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	10.2%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	3.3%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.7%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	8.8%	7.7%	7.2%
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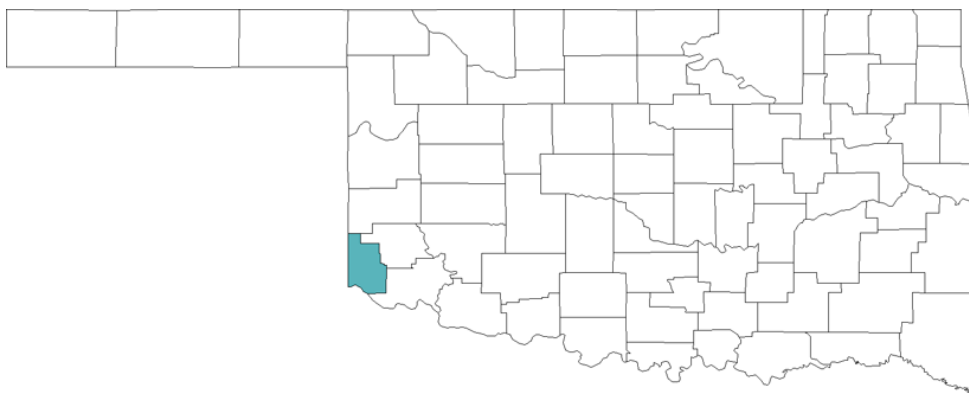
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	7.9%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	3.3%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	24.1%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	76.7%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	12.6%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Harmon County

County Seat:	Hollis
Region:	Southwest
Population:	2,843
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	19.1%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	32.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	19.1%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	26.3%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	27.6%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$27,635	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.4%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	98.6%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	26.3%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	5.9%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	20.2%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	28.7%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	18.9%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.9%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	51.1%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	83.9%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	12.3%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	2.0%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	1.2%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	24.4%	7.7%	7.2%
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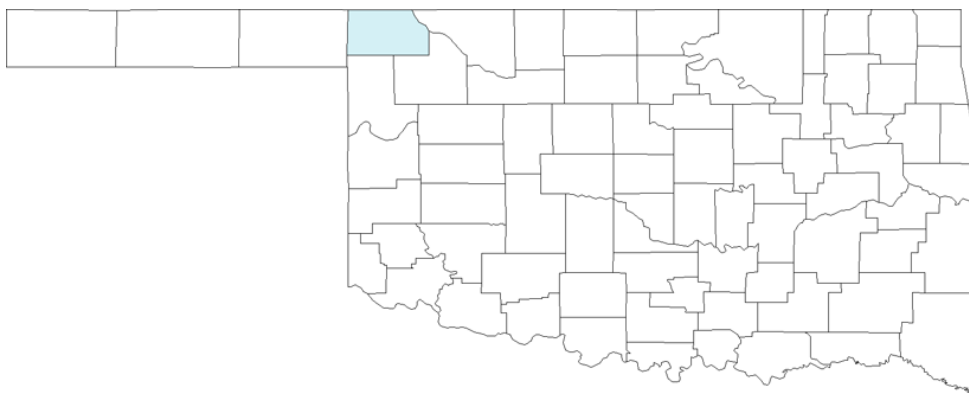
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	18.7%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	8.1%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18- 24) enrolled in college or graduate school	10.9%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	63.2%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	12.1%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Harper County

County Seat:	Buffalo
Region:	Northwest
Population:	3,290
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	14.7%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	21.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	14.7%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	16.7%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	10.6%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$43,201	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.2%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	98.0%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	23.8%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	6.6%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	18.6%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	30.4%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	20.6%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.1%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	50.9%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	96.8%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	0.0%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	1.1%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	1.8%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	10.2%	8.4%	7.2%
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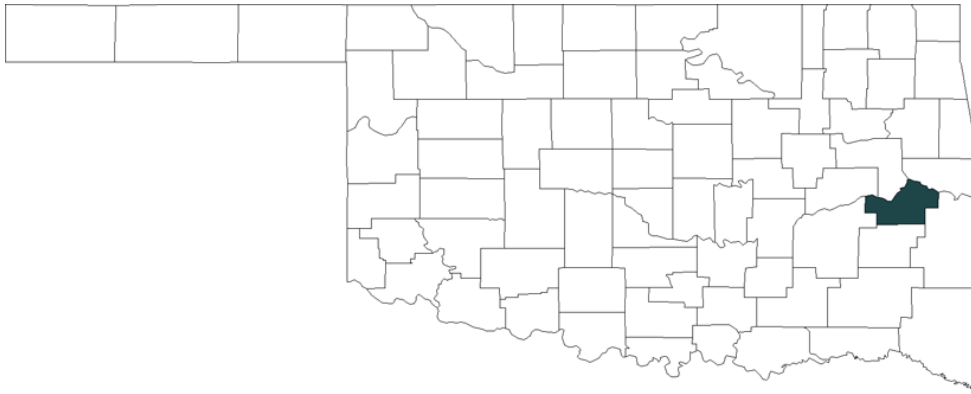
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	5.4%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.8%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	13.1%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	82.1%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	19.2%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Haskell County

County Seat: Stigler
Region: Southeast
Population: 12,152
Estimated rate of uninsured: 22.5%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	33.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	22.5%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	30.6%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	16.9%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$31,592	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.8%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	94.3%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	26.7%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	6.4%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	25.3%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	25.3%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	16.3%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.3%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.7%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	77.8%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	0.8%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	15.4%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	5.3%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.5%	3.6%	7.2%
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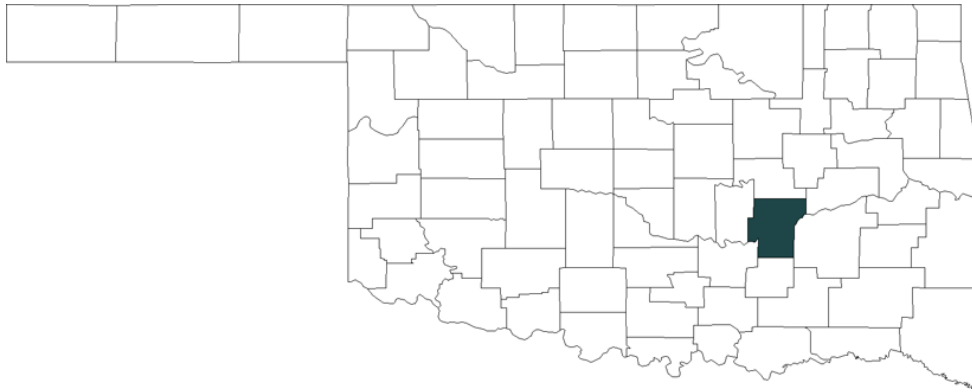
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	2.5%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	0.8%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	17.2%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	66.9%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	10.3%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Hughes County

County Seat: Holdenville
Region: Southeast
Population: 13,625
Estimated rate of uninsured: 23.9%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	26.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	23.9%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	29.1%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	25.7%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$28,689	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	5.6%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.8%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	23.9%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	6.8%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	26.7%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	25.3%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	17.3%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	52.0%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	48.0%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	73.2%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	5.0%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	16.4%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	5.2%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	3.1%	3.6%	7.2%
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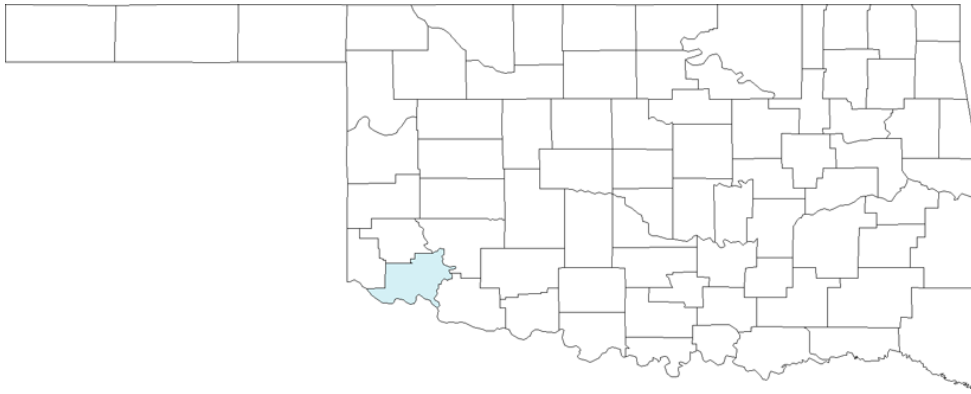
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	6.4%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.1%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	16.2%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	70.8%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	9.7%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Jackson County

County Seat:	Altus
Region:	Southwest
Population:	25,236
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	13.6%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	25.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	13.6%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	18.2%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	17.9%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$38,313	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.2%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.6%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	32.1%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	7.1%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	24.1%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	24.4%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	12.3%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.4%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	50.6%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	86.0%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	8.2%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	2.2%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.7%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	1.8%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	19.5%	7.7%	7.2%
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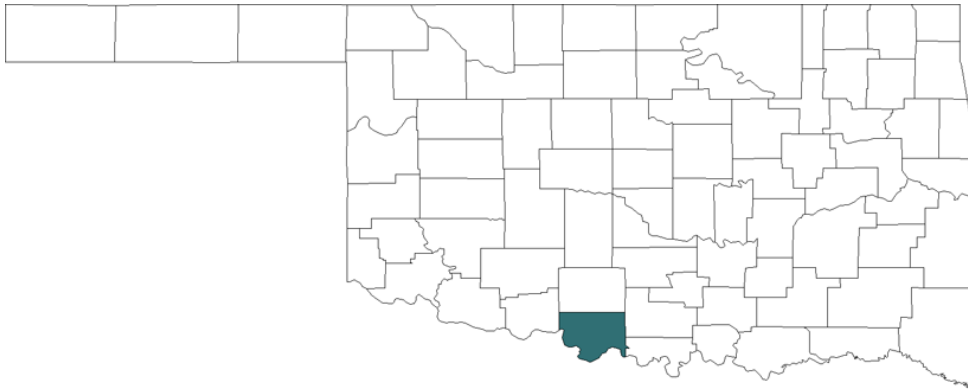
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	14.0%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	4.6%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	22.4%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	79.1%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	18.5%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Jefferson County

County Seat:	Waurika
Region:	Southwest
Population:	6,219
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	20.5%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	33.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	20.5%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	25.4%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	19.2%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$28,843	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.3%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	100.0%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	25.4%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	5.6%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	23.8%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	25.8%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	19.3%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.9%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	51.1%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	88.4%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	1.1%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	6.1%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.3%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	3.1%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	8.1%	7.7%	7.2%
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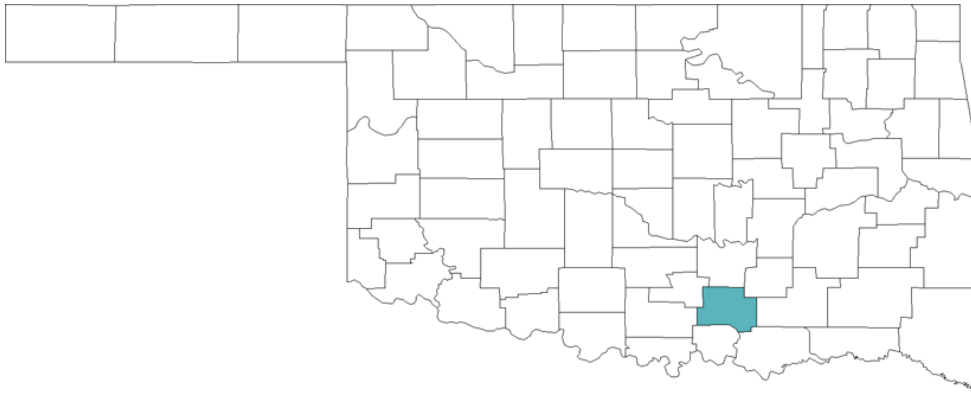
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	7.3%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	3.1%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	15.6%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	69.3%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	10.6%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Johnston County

County Seat:	Tishomingo
Region:	Southeast
Population:	10,286
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	19.2%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	32.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	19.2%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	28.3%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	19.9%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$32,556	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.4%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	97.5%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.4%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	7.2%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	23.8%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	26.5%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	15.1%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.1%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.9%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	76.3%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	2.1%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	15.9%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	5.4%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	3.2%	3.6%	7.2%
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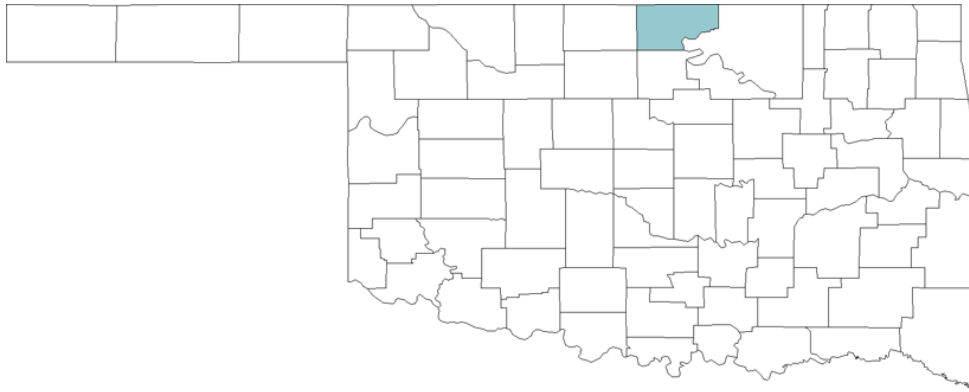
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.4%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.0%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	33.5%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	69.1%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	13.3%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Kay County

County Seat: Newkirk
Region: Northeast
Population: 45,632
Estimated rate of uninsured: 17.1%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	27.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	17.1%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	22.4%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	18.1%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$38,080	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.6%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.6%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.8%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	6.1%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	22.6%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	27.0%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	16.5%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.7%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	51.3%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	85.3%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	2.0%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	8.1%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.8%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	3.8%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	5.4%	3.3%	7.2%
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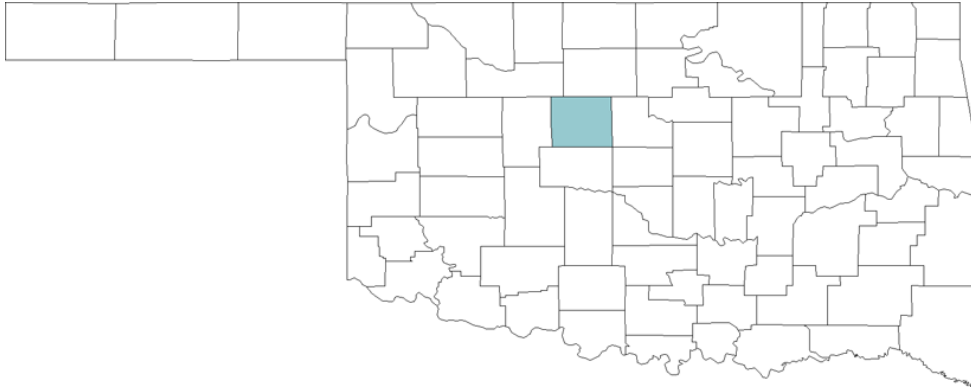
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.8%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.0%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	23.7%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	80.9%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	18.3%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Kingfisher County

County Seat:	Kingfisher
Region:	Northwest
Population:	14,300
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	17.6%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	16.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	17.6%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	19.5%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	10.8%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$49,242	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.3%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.7%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	26.6%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	7.3%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	23.9%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	26.8%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	15.4%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.0%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	51.0%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	91.8%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	1.8%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	3.3%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.9%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	9.7%	8.4%	7.2%
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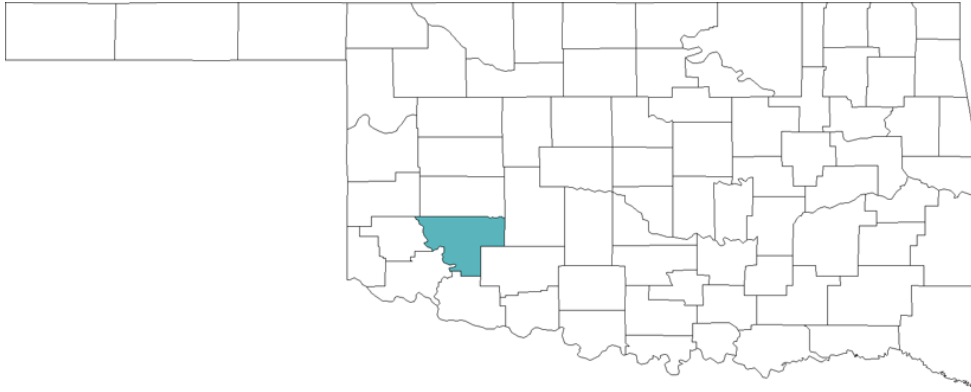
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	7.8%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	4.2%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	16.5%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	81.2%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	16.1%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Kiowa County

County Seat: Hobart
Region: Southwest
Population: 9,399
Estimated rate of uninsured: 18.7%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	26.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	18.7%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	21.4%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	20.4%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$31,731	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.8%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.7%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	24.6%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	6.3%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	21.4%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	27.7%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	20.0%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.3%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	50.7%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	84.5%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	5.2%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	7.1%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.8%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	8.0%	7.7%	7.2%
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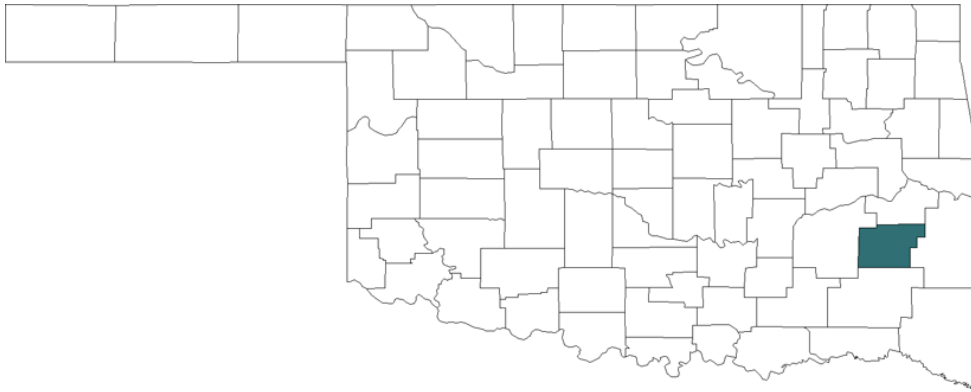
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	6.9%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.9%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	18.7%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	77.4%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	14.8%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Latimer County

County Seat:	Wilburton
Region:	Southeast
Population:	10,561
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	20.5%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	25.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	20.5%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	26.2%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	18.7%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$34,060	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.3%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	97.5%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.6%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	8.1%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	24.1%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	24.0%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	16.3%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.6%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.4%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	72.6%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	1.5%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	19.7%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	6.0%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.0%	3.6%	7.2%
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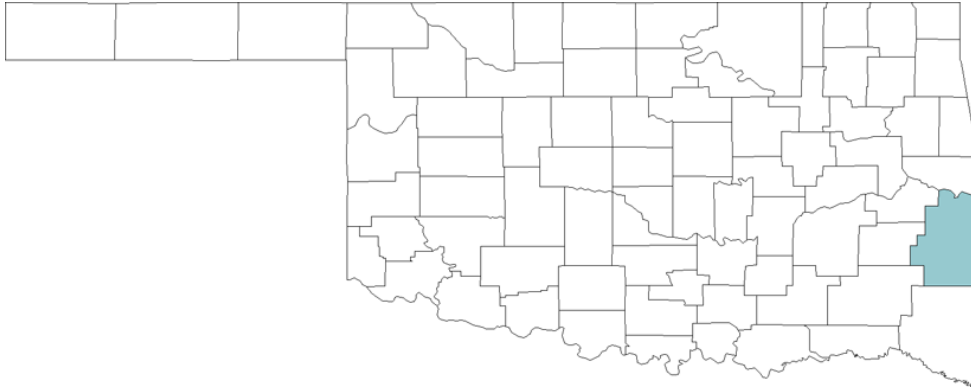
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.9%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	0.7%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	45.3%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	73.8%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	12.0%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Le Flore County

County Seat: Poteau
Region: Southeast
Population: 49,802
Estimated rate of uninsured: 17.2%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	29.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	17.2%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	25.2%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	21.5%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$33,925	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	5.3%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	97.2%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.4%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	6.4%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	27.1%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	24.9%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	14.2%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	50.3%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	49.7%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	81.9%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	2.3%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	11.0%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	4.5%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	6.2%	3.6%	7.2%
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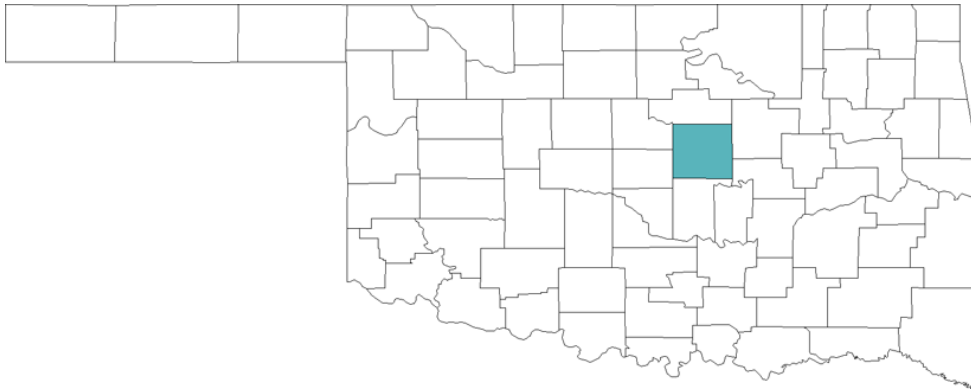
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	5.7%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.6%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	18.4%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	70.4%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	11.3%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Lincoln County

County Seat: Chandler
Region: Northeast
Population: 32,153
Estimated rate of uninsured: 18.7%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	21.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	18.7%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	21.3%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	16.4%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$38,204	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.0%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.7%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	26.9%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	6.2%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	25.3%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	27.2%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	14.4%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.4%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.6%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	86.8%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	2.5%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	6.8%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	3.6%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.2%	3.3%	7.2%
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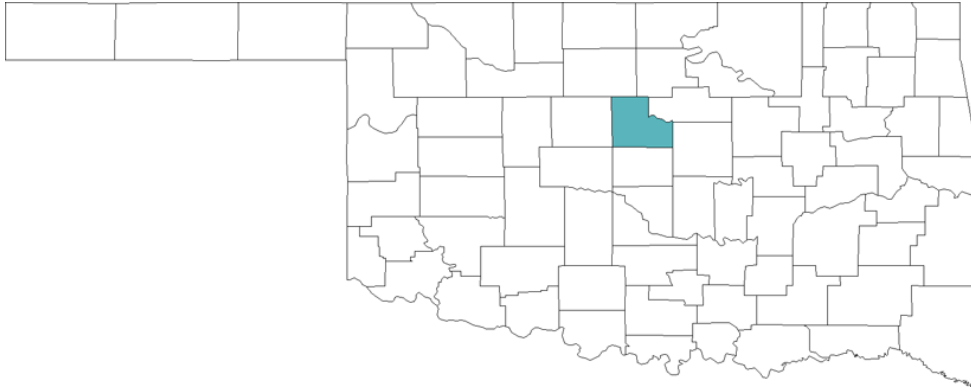
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.0%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.3%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	15.8%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	77.5%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	11.1%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Logan County

County Seat: Guthrie
Region: Northwest
Population: 38,102
Estimated rate of uninsured: 19.6%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	20.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	19.6%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	20.8%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	12.7%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$48,003	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.6%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.7%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.2%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	8.1%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	25.8%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	26.6%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	12.4%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.6%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	50.4%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	84.8%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	8.7%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	2.9%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.9%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	4.2%	8.4%	7.2%
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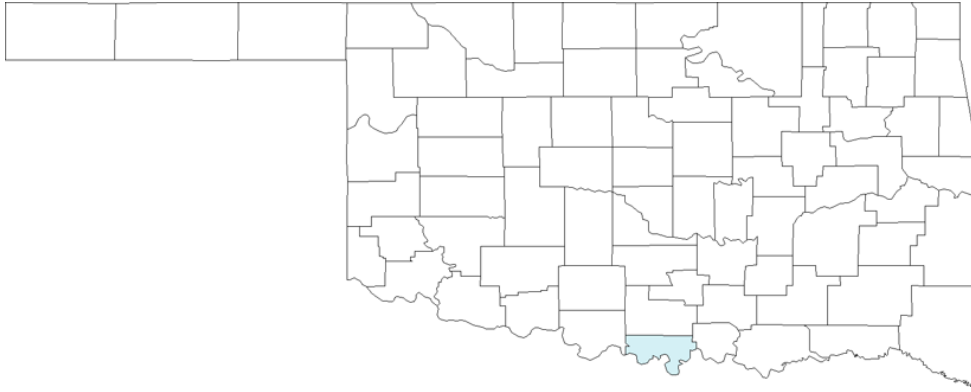
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.4%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.4%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	48.4%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	81.5%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	19.1%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Love County

County Seat: Marietta
Region: Southwest
Population: 9,155
Estimated rate of uninsured: 16.6%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	26.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	16.6%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	19.9%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	13.5%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$38,921	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.9%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.8%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	26.0%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	6.4%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	24.0%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	26.8%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	16.8%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.5%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	50.5%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	87.7%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	2.2%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	6.7%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	3.1%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	8.8%	7.7%	7.2%
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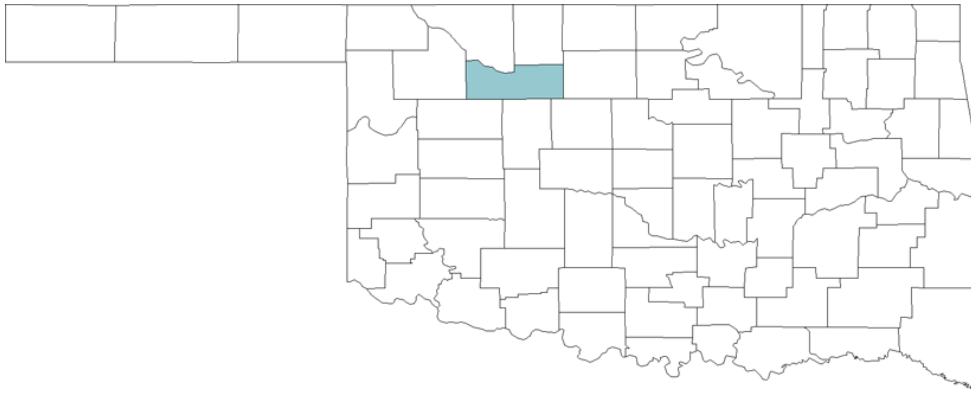
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	7.1%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	3.2%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	17.5%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	73.6%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	10.8%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Major County

County Seat:	Fairview
Region:	Northwest
Population:	7,112
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	17.1%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	13.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	17.1%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	21.5%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	11.1%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$41,007	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.4%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	98.7%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	24.0%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	6.5%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	21.3%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	28.8%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	19.4%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.8%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	51.2%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	96.0%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	0.4%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	1.3%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.0%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	6.0%	8.4%	7.2%
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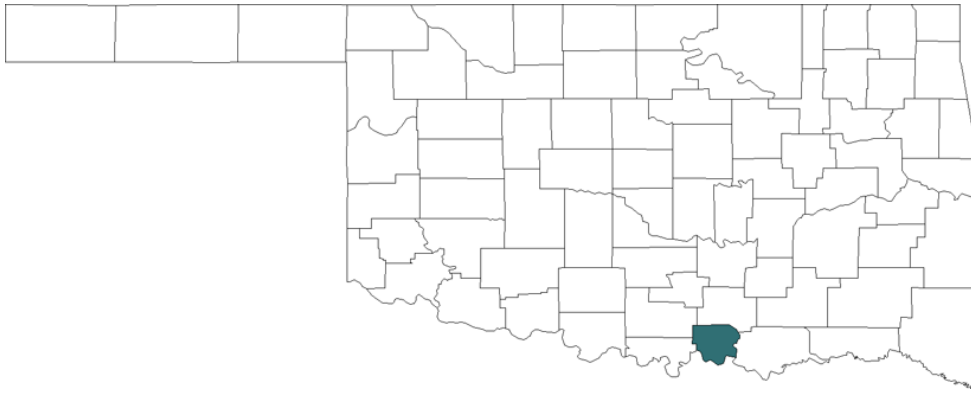
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	5.7%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.7%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	13.0%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	78.6%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	14.4%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Marshall County

County Seat: Madill
Region: Southeast
Population: 14,919
Estimated rate of uninsured: 20.8%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	27.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	20.8%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	25.6%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	16.5%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$34,819	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.1%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.3%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	26.0%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	6.5%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	25.2%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	23.8%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	18.5%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.2%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.8%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	84.6%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	2.0%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	8.8%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	4.3%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	12.5%	3.6%	7.2%
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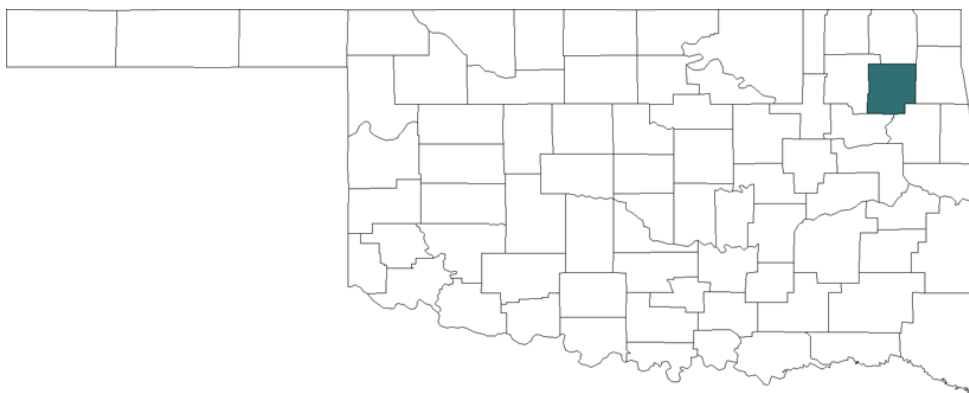
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	8.4%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	4.8%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	17.0%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	71.0%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	11.4%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Mayes County

County Seat:	Pryor
Region:	Northeast
Population:	39,912
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	21.2%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	26.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	21.2%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	24.2%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	16.8%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$38,040	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.3%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.4%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	26.3%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	6.0%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	26.5%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	25.9%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	15.3%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.7%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.3%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	72.1%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	0.5%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	20.0%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	7.0%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.3%	3.3%	7.2%
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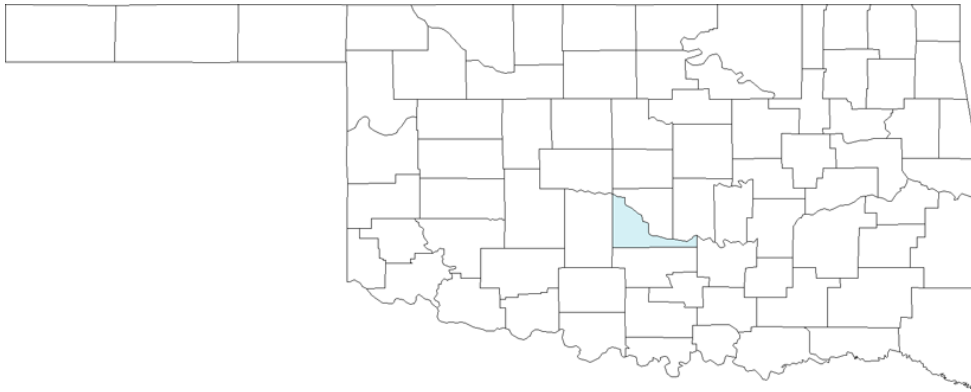
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	5.8%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.7%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	12.9%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	76.1%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	12.1%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



McClain County

County Seat: Purcell
Region: Southwest
Population: 32,365
Estimated rate of uninsured: 14.8%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	15.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	14.8%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	16.6%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	10.0%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$48,654	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.7%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	97.1%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.0%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	7.4%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	26.5%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	26.1%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	13.0%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.7%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	50.3%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	89.7%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	0.9%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	5.6%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	3.4%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	5.7%	7.7%	7.2%
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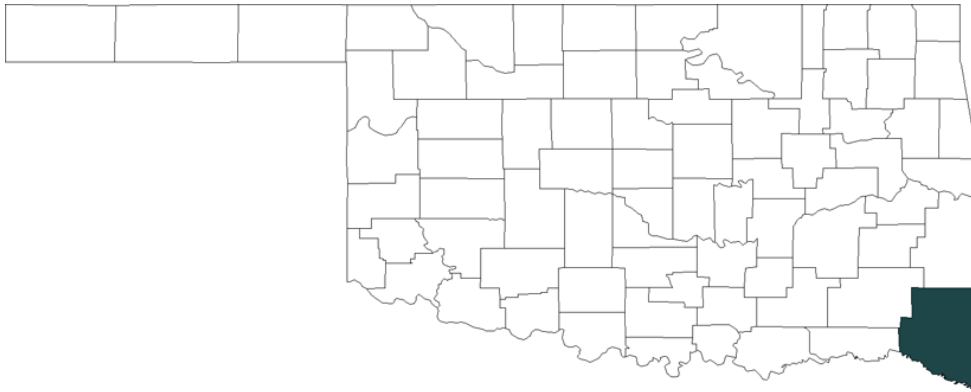
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	5.2%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.9%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	25.3%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	79.3%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	15.7%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



McCurtain County

County Seat:	Idabel
Region:	Southeast
Population:	33,532
Estimated rate of uninsured:	22.7%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	36.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	22.7%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	27.3%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	25.2%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$29,249	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	6.8%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.9%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	28.3%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	6.0%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	25.5%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	26.0%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	14.3%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.4%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	51.6%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	72.6%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	8.5%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	13.5%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	5.0%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	4.0%	3.6%	7.2%
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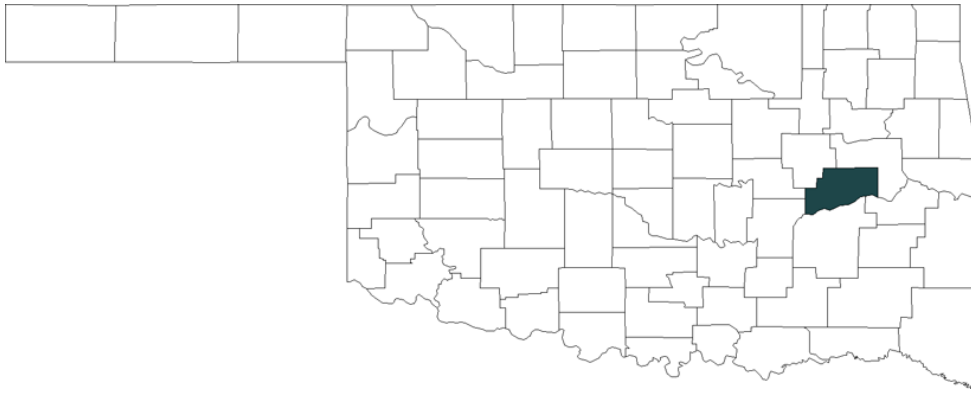
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	6.0%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.7%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	13.3%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	69.2%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	10.8%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



McIntosh County

County Seat: Eufaula
Region: Southeast
Population: 19,698
Estimated rate of uninsured: 23.8%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	27.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	23.8%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	30.5%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	19.6%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$31,251	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.9%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.8%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	23.2%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	6.1%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	22.7%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	26.1%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	21.9%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	47.6%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	52.4%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	73.2%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	4.3%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	16.0%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	6.3%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	1.6%	3.6%	7.2%
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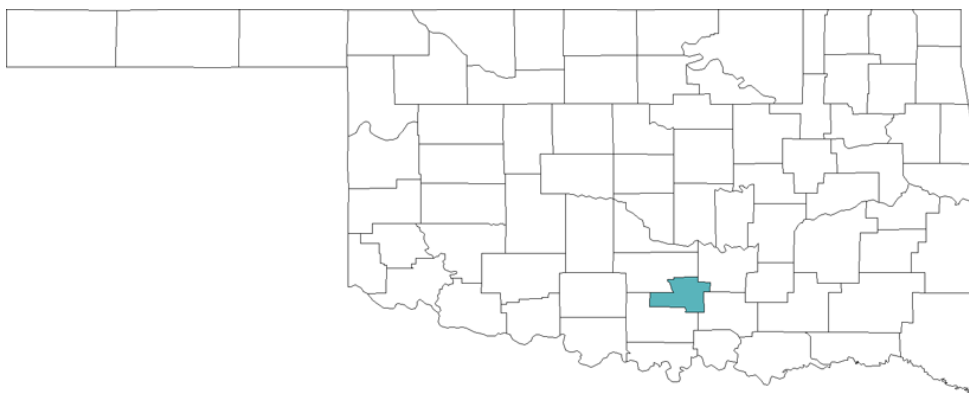
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.5%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.2%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	18.4%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	71.6%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	13.1%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Murray County

County Seat:	Sulphur
Region:	Southeast
Population:	12,784
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	19.4%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	25.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	19.4%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	26.8%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	15.9%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$37,934	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.7%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	94.3%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	24.2%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	6.3%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	25.9%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	25.8%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	17.8%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.4%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.6%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	81.6%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	2.1%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	11.5%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	4.4%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	4.5%	3.6%	7.2%
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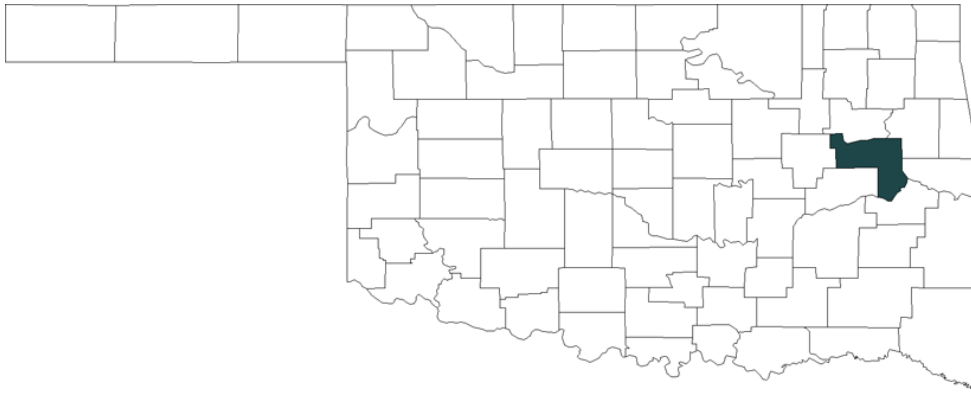
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	5.4%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.5%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	13.7%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	74.3%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	14.9%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Muskogee County

County Seat:	Muskogee
Region:	Northeast
Population:	71,278
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	22.3%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	29.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	22.3%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	24.2%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	16.8%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$36,490	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.8%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	94.4%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	26.4%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	6.6%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	26.3%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	25.2%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	15.5%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.6%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	51.4%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	65.9%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	12.2%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	15.3%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.7%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	5.9%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	4.0%	3.3%	7.2%
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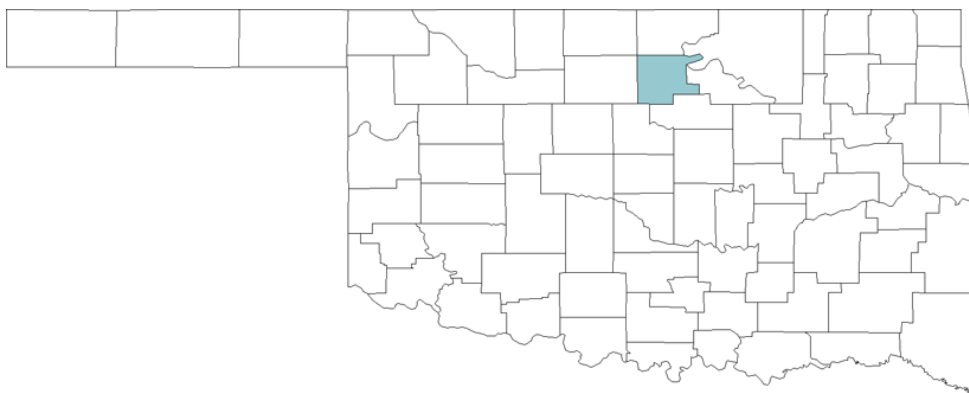
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.7%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.7%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	22.6%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	75.1%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	15.4%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Noble County

County Seat:	Perry
Region:	Northeast
Population:	11,169
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	17.1%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	19.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	17.1%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	20.5%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	14.6%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$39,414	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.3%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.7%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	25.6%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	5.9%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	23.7%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	27.8%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	16.9%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.9%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.1%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	85.6%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	2.1%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	8.5%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	3.5%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.4%	3.3%	7.2%
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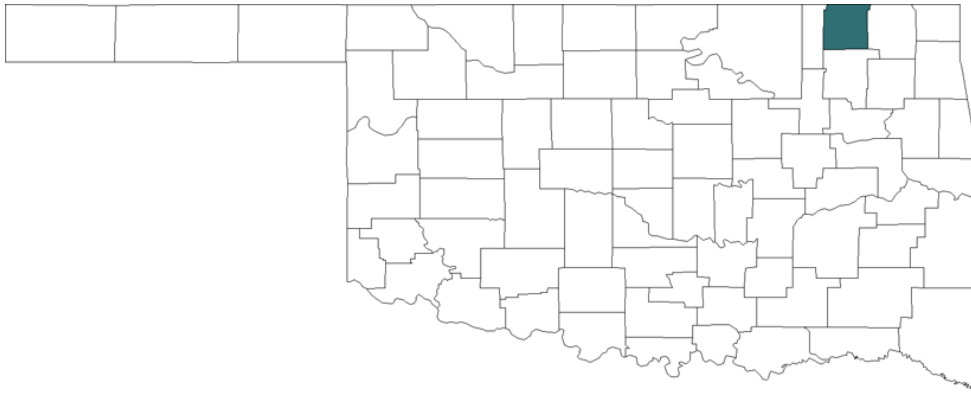
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.1%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	0.9%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18- 24) enrolled in college or graduate school	21.4%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	81.5%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	15.8%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Nowata County

County Seat: Nowata
Region: Northeast
Population: 10,729
Estimated rate of uninsurance: 20.4%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	24.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	20.4%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	25.8%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	16.3%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$35,578	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.4%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.0%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	25.7%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	6.0%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	24.8%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	26.8%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	16.7%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.5%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.5%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	72.2%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	2.7%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	17.0%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	7.9%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.0%	3.3%	7.2%
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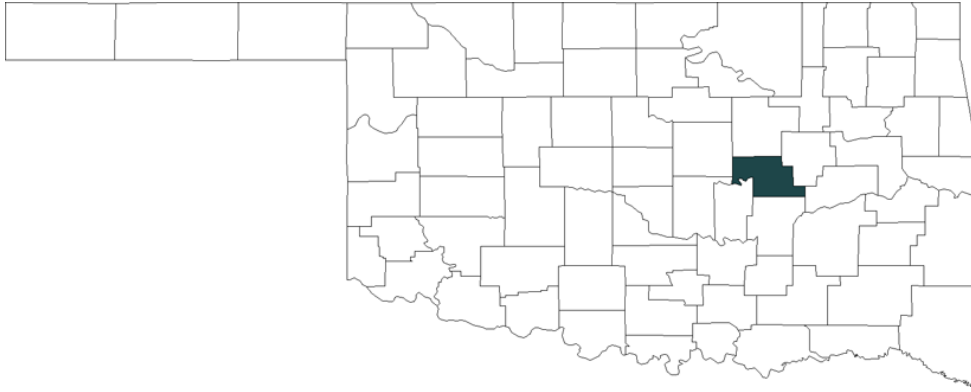
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	2.3%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.0%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	17.9%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	76.2%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	9.5%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Okfuskee County

County Seat:	Okemah
Region:	Northeast
Population:	11,172
Estimated rate of uninsured:	25.9%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	33.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	25.9%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	32.7%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	21.9%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$29,516	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.2%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.9%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	23.7%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	6.8%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	26.7%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	25.8%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	17.1%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	51.8%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	48.2%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	66.0%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	10.0%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	18.1%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	5.8%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.1%	3.3%	7.2%
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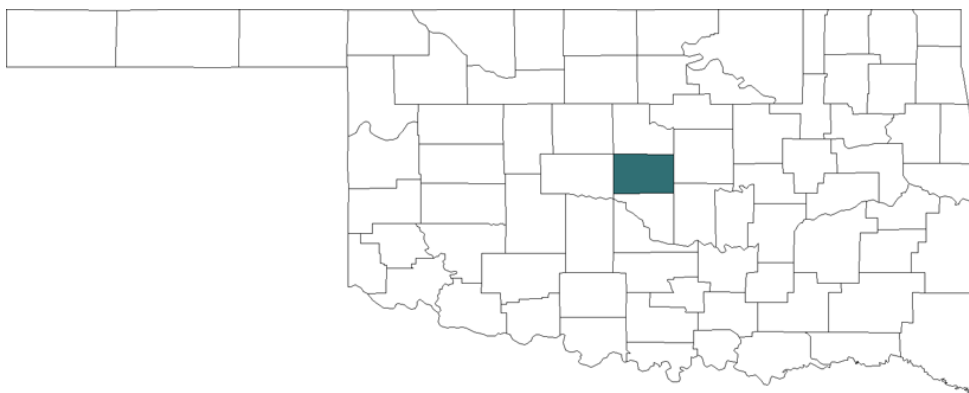
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	8.0%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.5%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	14.5%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	69.4%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	9.2%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Oklahoma County

County Seat:	Oklahoma City
Region:	Central
Population:	706,617
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	21.6%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	22.0%	20.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	21.6%	21.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	22.0%	21.1%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	15.9%	14.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$41,598	\$43,993	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.0%	3.9%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	94.1%	94.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	28.9%	28.3%	27.6%
20-24	6.9%	8.0%	7.5%
25-44	27.7%	28.0%	26.5%
45-64	24.1%	24.1%	25.1%
65+	12.4%	11.6%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.8%	49.2%	49.4%
Female	51.2%	50.8%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	74.5%	76.6%	78.3%
Black	15.5%	12.9%	7.9%
American Indian	3.3%	3.6%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.5%	3.6%	1.8%
Multiple races	3.2%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	12.3%	10.6%	7.2%
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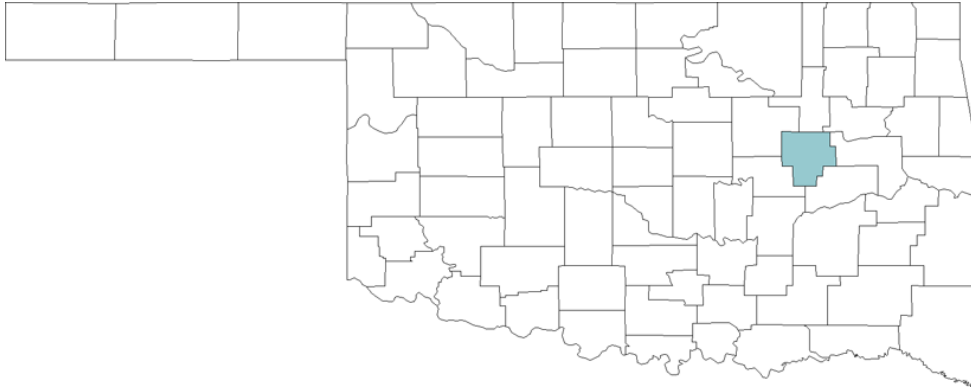
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	11.6%	10.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	5.6%	4.9%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18- 24) enrolled in college or graduate school	30.3%	37.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	82.5%	83.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	25.4%	26.0%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Okmulgee County

County Seat:	Okmulgee
Region:	Northeast
Population:	39,219
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	17.4%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	32.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	17.4%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	20.7%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	18.1%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$35,018	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	5.4%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.5%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.3%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	7.0%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	24.8%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	25.9%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	15.0%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.6%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	51.4%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	70.4%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	9.5%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	13.5%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	6.3%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.4%	3.3%	7.2%
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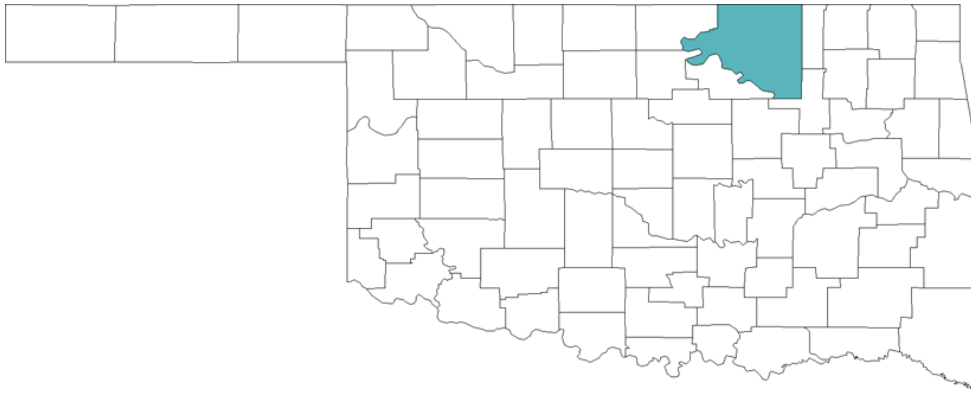
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.0%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.3%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	28.8%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	74.7%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	11.4%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Osage County

County Seat: Pawhuska
Region: Northeast
Population: 45,489
Estimated rate of uninsured: 19.3%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	16.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	19.3%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	20.9%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	13.3%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$42,245	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.2%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	97.7%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	24.7%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	6.8%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	25.9%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	29.3%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	13.3%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	50.5%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	49.5%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	68.0%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	11.2%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	14.1%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	6.3%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.6%	3.3%	7.2%
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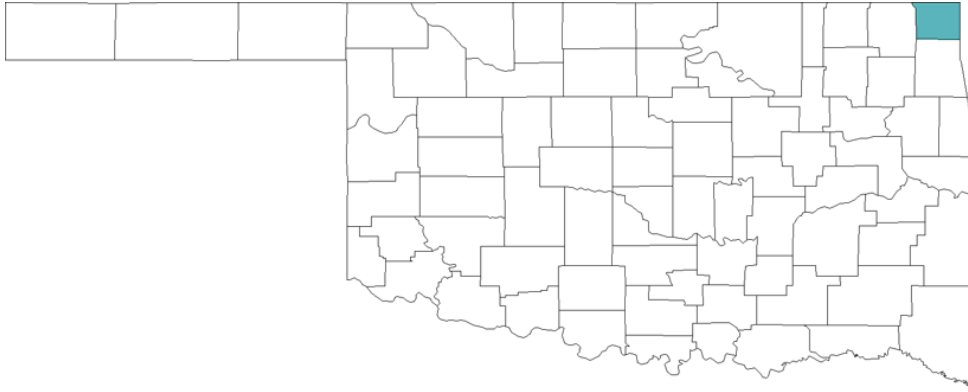
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.4%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.1%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	16.3%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	80.2%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	14.6%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Ottawa County

County Seat:	Miami
Region:	Northeast
Population:	31,849
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	18.5%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	30.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	18.5%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	25.5%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	16.1%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$33,841	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.4%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.4%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.2%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	6.5%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	24.2%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	25.2%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	16.8%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.9%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	51.1%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	75.3%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	1.0%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	16.4%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.8%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	6.5%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	4.1%	3.3%	7.2%
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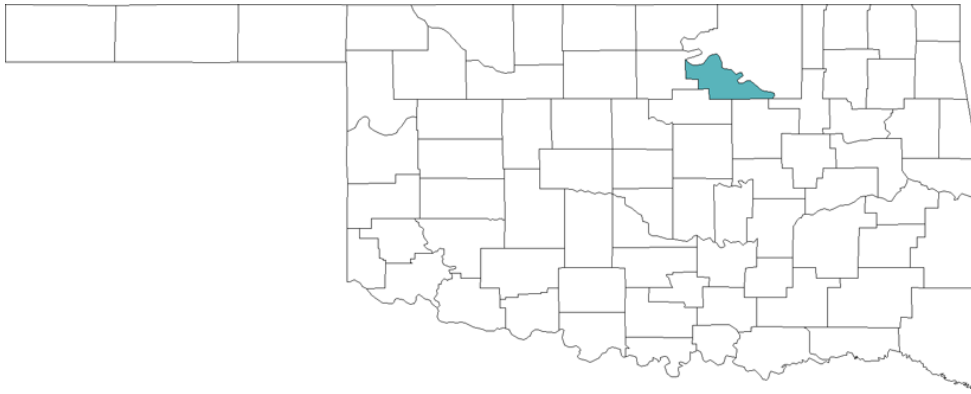
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.3%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.8%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	31.5%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	75.7%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	12.2%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Pawnee County

County Seat:	Pawnee
Region:	Northeast
Population:	16,307
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	19.5%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	24.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	19.5%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	26.6%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	16.1%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$40,255	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.5%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	97.1%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	26.2%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	6.0%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	23.9%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	28.2%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	15.7%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.7%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.3%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	82.2%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	1.0%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	12.4%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	4.2%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	1.5%	3.3%	7.2%
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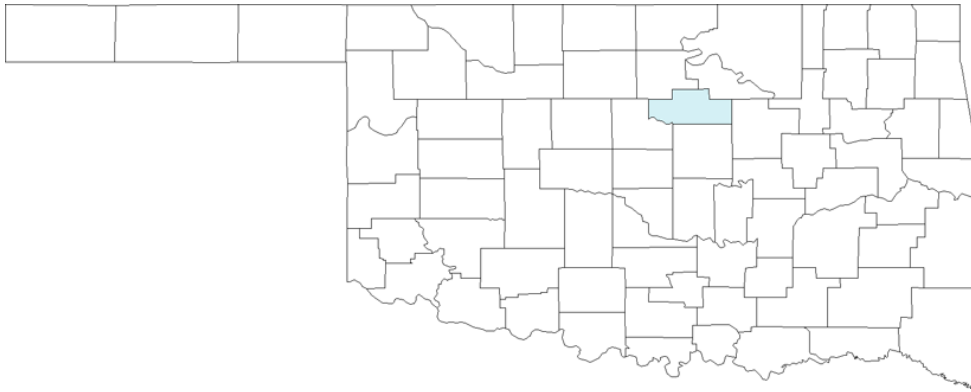
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	2.7%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	0.8%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	18.0%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	78.8%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	12.1%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Payne County

County Seat: Stillwater
Region: Northeast
Population: 78,280
Estimated rate of uninsured: 15.8%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	15.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	15.8%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	22.4%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	21.8%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$33,840	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.0%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.1%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	25.2%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	19.3%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	25.8%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	19.1%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	10.7%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	51.5%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	48.5%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	84.5%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	4.1%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	4.6%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	3.9%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.9%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.6%	3.3%	7.2%
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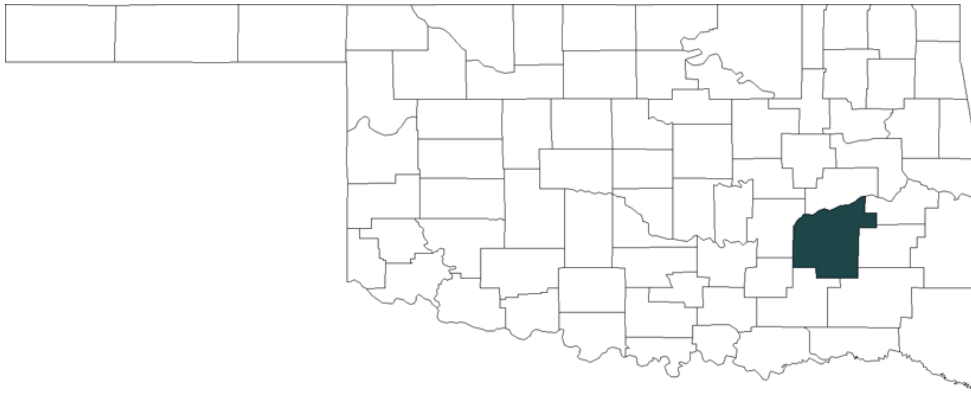
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	7.1%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.7%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	77.1%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	86.7%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	34.2%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Pittsburg County

County Seat:	McAlester
Region:	Southeast
Population:	45,115
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	24.4%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	23.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	24.4%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	31.9%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	16.5%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$37,113	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.2%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.2%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	23.9%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	6.7%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	26.1%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	26.0%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	17.4%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	50.8%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	49.2%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	77.5%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	4.2%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	13.0%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.5%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	4.9%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.8%	3.6%	7.2%
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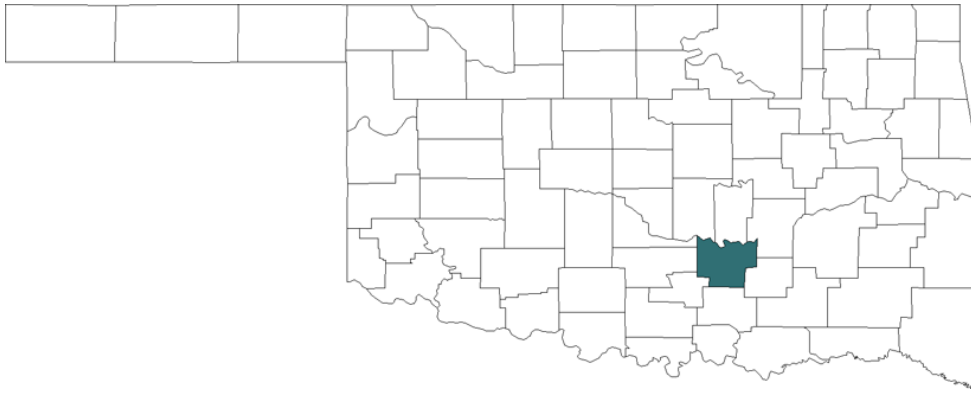
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.6%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.0%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	17.3%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	76.2%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	12.9%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Pontotoc County

County Seat:	Ada
Region:	Southeast
Population:	36,999
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	20.6%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	26.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	20.6%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	22.9%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	16.1%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$35,895	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.2%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.3%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	26.8%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	9.4%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	25.7%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	23.5%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	14.7%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.7%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	51.3%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	75.2%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	2.5%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	16.2%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.9%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	5.2%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.9%	3.6%	7.2%
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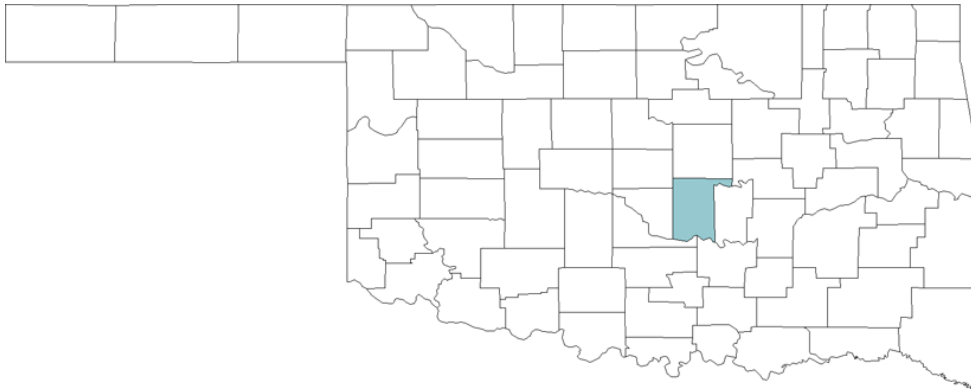
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.2%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.3%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	45.3%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	78.2%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	21.8%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Pottawatomie County

County Seat: Shawnee
Region: Southeast
Population: 69,616
Estimated rate of uninsured: 17.7%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	26.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	17.7%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	21.3%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	18.8%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$38,614	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.9%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.5%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.2%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	7.8%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	26.7%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	24.4%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	13.9%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.3%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	51.7%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	79.6%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	3.3%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	11.4%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.9%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	4.7%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	3.1%	3.6%	7.2%
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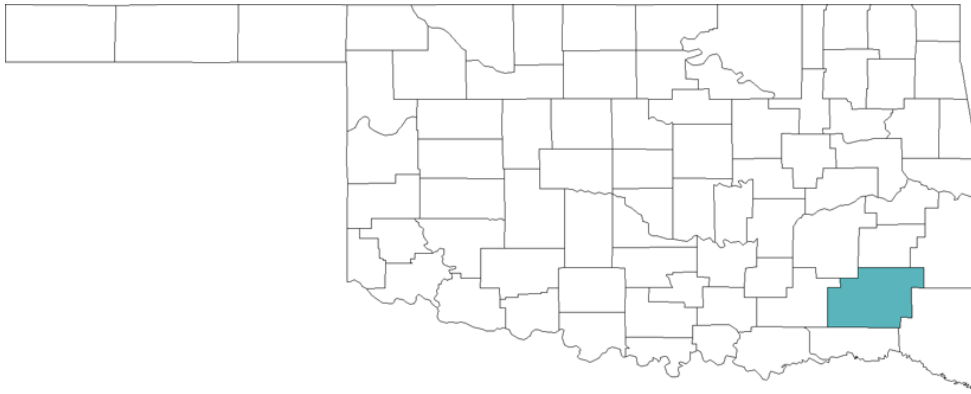
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.1%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.2%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	39.9%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	79.3%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	15.5%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Pushmataha County

County Seat:	Antlers
Region:	Southeast
Population:	11,710
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	19.0%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	30.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	19.0%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	26.1%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	22.4%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$28,348	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.9%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.8%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	25.3%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	6.3%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	23.7%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	26.4%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	18.3%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.1%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	51.9%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	77.6%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	1.3%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	16.1%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.2%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	4.8%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.2%	3.6%	7.2%
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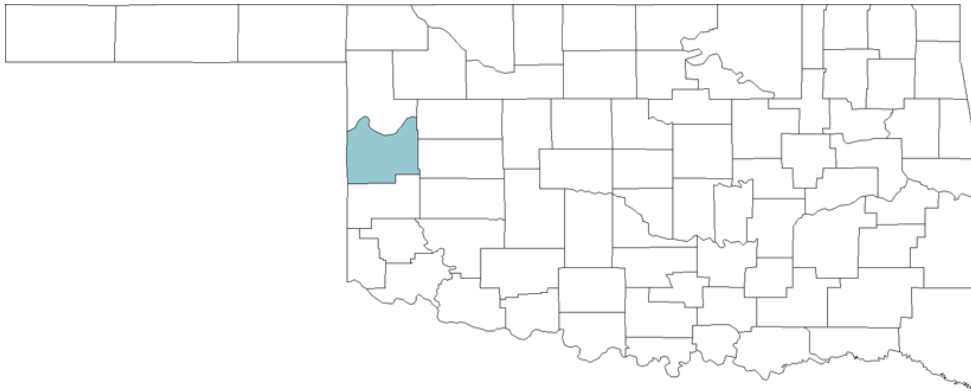
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.1%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.5%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	15.3%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	69.0%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	12.4%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Roger Mills County

County Seat: Cheyenne
Region: Northwest
Population: 3,404
Estimated rate of uninsured: 17.9%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	11.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	17.9%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	24.5%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	12.7%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$41,268	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.3%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.5%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	24.9%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	6.6%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	20.6%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	28.8%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	19.1%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	50.5%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	49.5%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	90.4%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	0.4%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	7.1%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.1%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.0%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	4.0%	8.4%	7.2%
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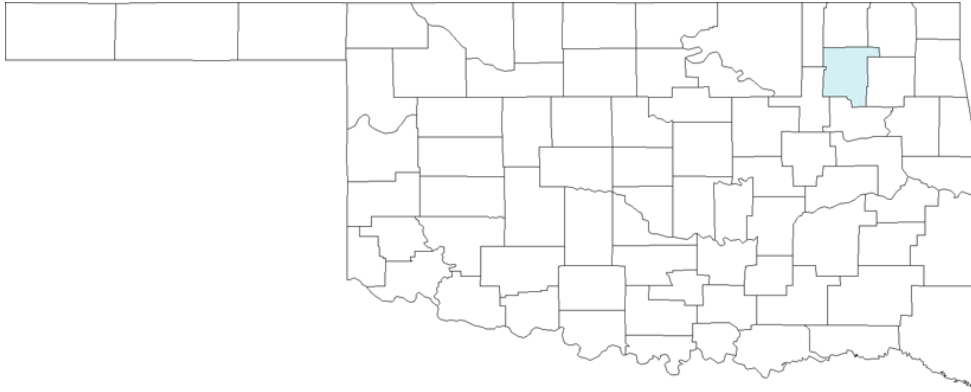
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.1%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.0%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	18.9%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	79.3%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	15.8%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Rogers County

County Seat: Claremore
Region: Northeast
Population: 84,300
Estimated rate of uninsured: 16.1%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	16.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	16.1%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	14.6%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	9.8%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$52,866	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.6%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.3%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.2%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	6.8%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	27.3%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	26.4%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	12.3%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.2%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.8%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	80.9%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	1.4%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	11.4%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.8%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	5.5%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	3.1%	3.3%	7.2%
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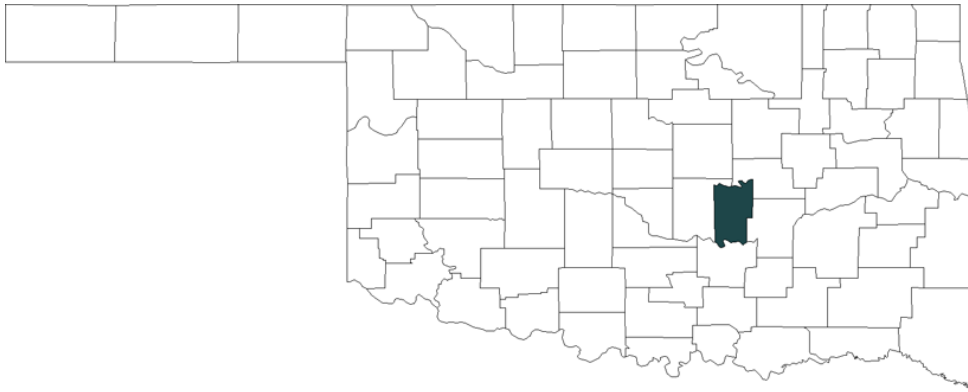
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.1%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	0.8%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	20.7%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	83.4%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	16.9%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Seminole County

County Seat:	Wewoka
Region:	Southeast
Population:	24,200
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	22.2%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	34.0%	28.2%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	22.2%	19.8%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	24.0%	28.8%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	22.8%	20.0%	15.8%
Median household income	\$33,207	\$34,452	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.6%	4.3%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.0%	95.8%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.3%	26.5%	27.6%
20-24	6.7%	7.1%	7.5%
25-44	23.9%	26.0%	26.5%
45-64	25.6%	25.0%	25.1%
65+	16.4%	15.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.4%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	51.6%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	71.3%	77.0%	78.3%
Black	5.5%	3.5%	7.9%
American Indian	17.4%	14.0%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.5%	1.8%
Multiple races	5.4%	5.1%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.6%	3.6%	7.2%
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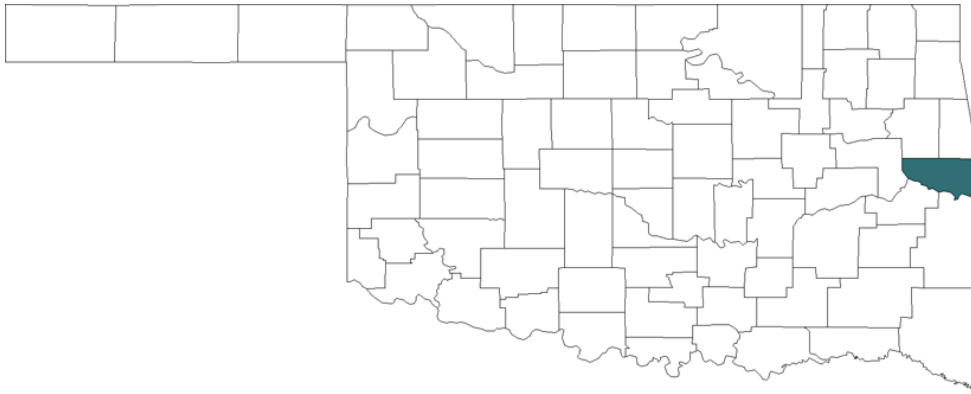
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	5.8%	4.6%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.4%	1.6%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	23.4%	26.3%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	73.2%	73.5%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	12.1%	13.7%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Sequoyah County

County Seat:	Sallisaw
Region:	Northeast
Population:	41,034
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	20.1%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	33.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	20.1%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	22.4%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	19.2%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$36,370	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	6.0%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.9%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.0%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	6.1%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	26.8%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	26.1%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	14.0%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.1%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.9%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	69.9%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	2.0%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	19.3%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	8.4%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	2.7%	3.3%	7.2%
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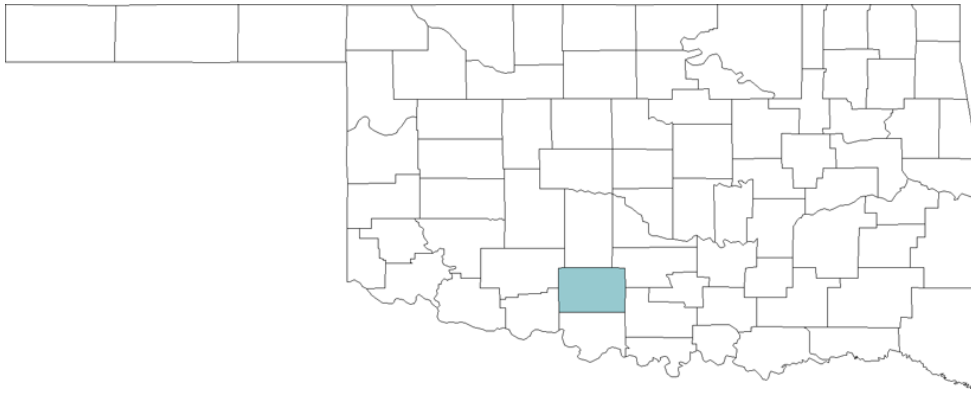
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.6%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.4%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18- 24) enrolled in college or graduate school	12.8%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	70.2%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	10.9%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Stephens County

County Seat:	Duncan
Region:	Southwest
Population:	43,498
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	17.9%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	22.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	17.9%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	21.1%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	14.3%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$40,866	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.5%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.6%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	25.7%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	6.4%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	23.7%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	27.2%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	17.1%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.9%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	51.1%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	89.0%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	2.7%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	5.2%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.7%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	5.2%	7.7%	7.2%
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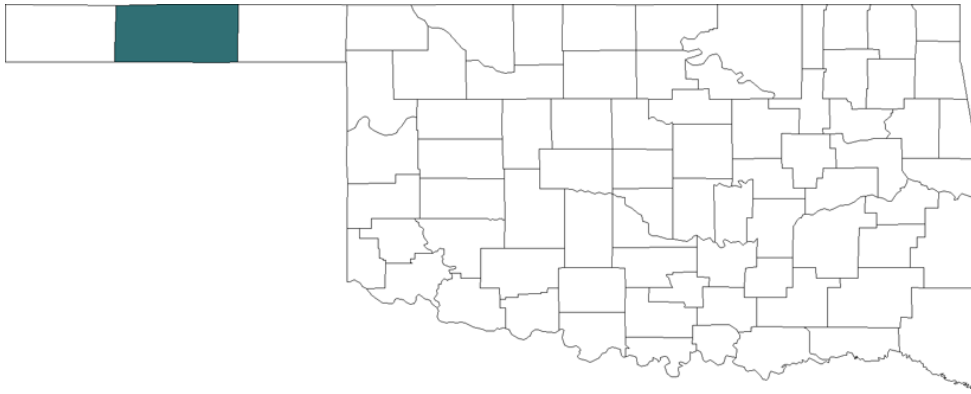
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.6%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.7%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18- 24) enrolled in college or graduate school	19.2%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	77.0%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	16.6%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Texas County

County Seat:	Guymon
Region:	Northwest
Population:	20,283
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	20.1%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	20.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	20.1%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	26.7%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	12.7%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$42,069	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.7%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	98.1%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	32.7%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	7.9%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	26.6%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	22.9%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	10.0%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	52.0%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	48.0%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	95.3%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	1.1%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	1.4%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.1%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	1.1%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	40.6%	8.4%	7.2%
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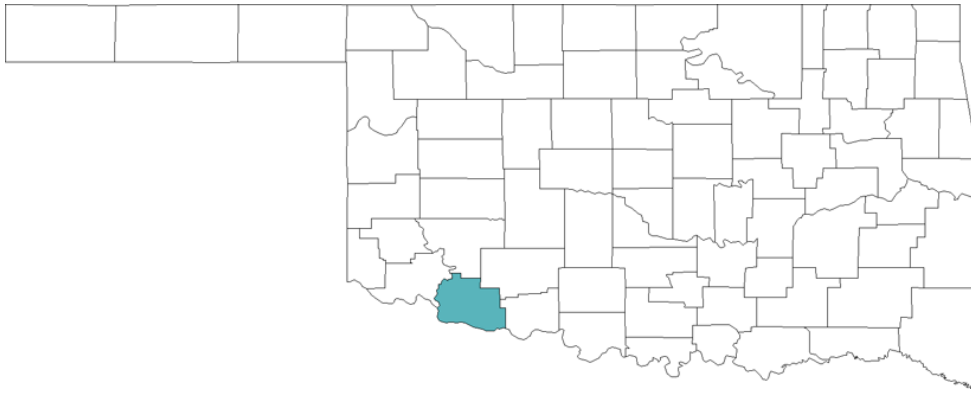
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	26.3%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	14.4%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	29.0%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	71.9%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	17.7%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Tillman County

County Seat: Frederick
Region: Southwest
Population: 7,899
Estimated rate of uninsured: 18.8%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	32.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	18.8%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	24.4%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	23.7%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$26,120	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	4.2%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	97.5%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.7%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	5.7%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	22.5%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	25.8%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	18.3%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.9%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	51.1%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	84.0%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	9.1%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	3.5%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.9%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.5%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	19.1%	7.7%	7.2%
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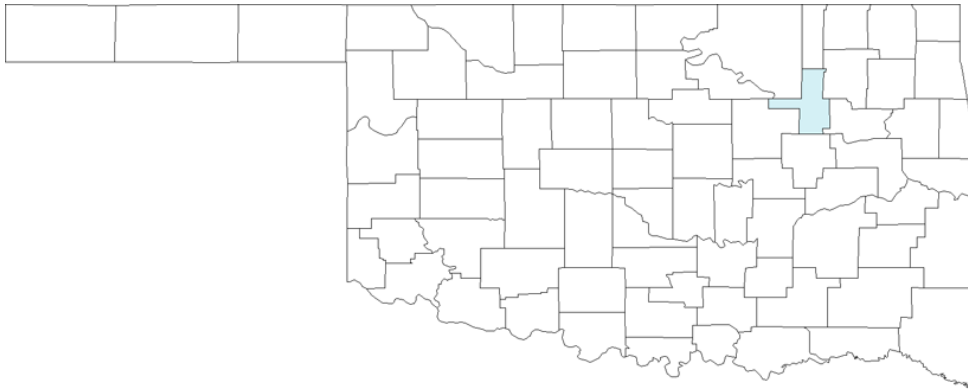
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	13.9%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	4.3%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	10.8%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	67.4%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	12.5%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Tulsa County

County Seat:	Tulsa
Region:	Tulsa
Population:	591,982
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	16.1%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	19.0%	19.0%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	16.1%	16.2%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	15.5%	14.9%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	14.2%	14.2%	15.8%
Median household income	\$45,313	\$45,313	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.7%	3.7%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	94.0%	94.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	28.7%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	6.6%	6.6%	7.5%
25-44	27.5%	27.5%	26.5%
45-64	25.2%	25.2%	25.1%
65+	12.0%	12.0%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.1%	49.1%	49.4%
Female	50.9%	50.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	77.7%	77.7%	78.3%
Black	11.6%	11.6%	7.9%
American Indian	5.1%	5.1%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	2.1%	2.1%	1.8%
Multiple races	3.5%	3.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	9.4%	9.4%	7.2%
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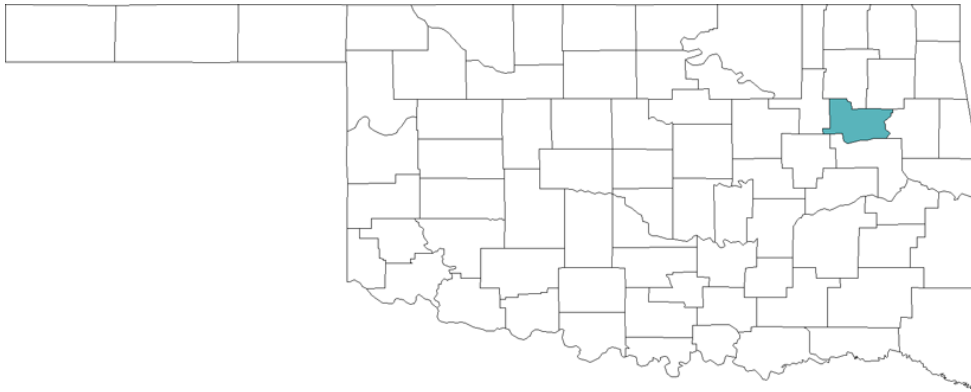
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	8.4%	8.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	3.9%	3.9%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	28.6%	28.6%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	85.1%	85.1%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	26.9%	26.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Wagoner County

County Seat: Wagoner
Region: Northeast
Population: 68,960
Estimated rate of uninsured: 18.4%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	15.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	18.4%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	16.6%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsured rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	11.1%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$53,455	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.7%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	97.6%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	27.7%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	7.1%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	28.1%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	27.2%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	9.9%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	49.7%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	50.3%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	80.8%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	4.4%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	9.1%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.1%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	4.7%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	3.9%	3.3%	7.2%
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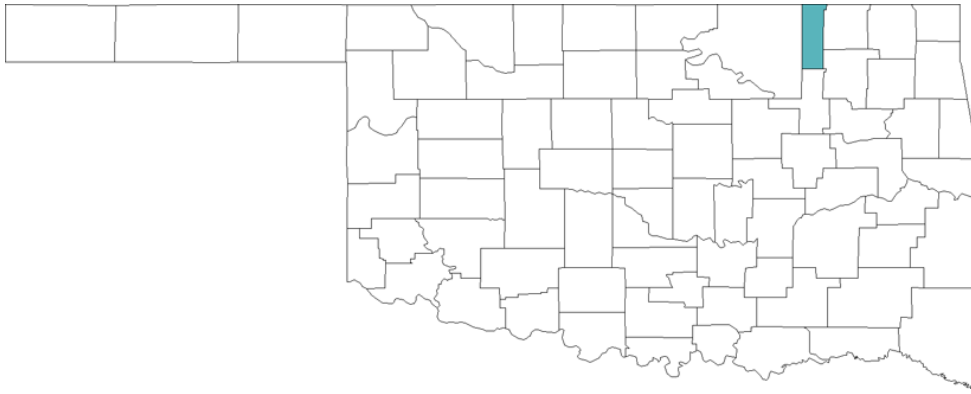
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.0%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.5%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	19.8%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	81.3%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	15.4%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Washington County

County Seat:	Bartlesville
Region:	Northeast
Population:	50,452
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	18.0%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	19.0%	23.3%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	18.0%	19.6%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	19.7%	22.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	11.4%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$46,298	\$39,796	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	3.1%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	95.5%	96.0%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	24.7%	26.4%	27.6%
20-24	6.6%	7.9%	7.5%
25-44	23.5%	25.6%	26.5%
45-64	27.3%	25.7%	25.1%
65+	17.8%	14.3%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.4%	49.4%	49.4%
Female	51.6%	50.6%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	81.7%	75.8%	78.3%
Black	2.8%	4.2%	7.9%
American Indian	8.8%	13.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.0%	0.9%	1.8%
Multiple races	5.7%	5.5%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	4.1%	3.3%	7.2%
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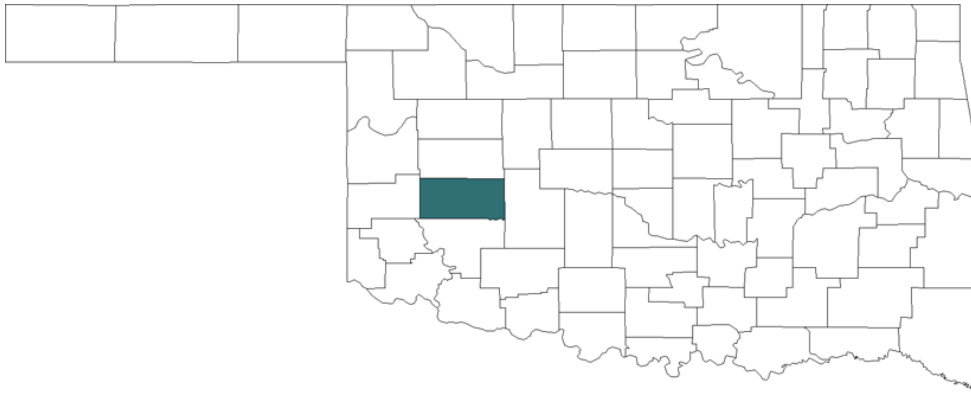
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.9%	4.8%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.9%	1.7%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	20.3%	25.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	85.2%	78.6%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	25.8%	16.5%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Washita County

County Seat:	Cordell
Region:	Southwest
Population:	11,709
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	21.3%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	19.0%	23.1%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	21.3%	17.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	24.5%	16.7%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	15.3%	17.1%	15.8%
Median household income	\$39,151	\$39,432	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.7%	3.6%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	98.7%	96.5%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	26.0%	28.7%	27.6%
20-24	6.9%	7.2%	7.5%
25-44	23.7%	25.1%	26.5%
45-64	25.6%	24.8%	25.1%
65+	17.7%	14.2%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	48.5%	49.7%	49.4%
Female	51.5%	50.3%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	93.5%	80.4%	78.3%
Black	0.8%	8.3%	7.9%
American Indian	3.5%	6.7%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.3%	1.2%	1.8%
Multiple races	1.9%	3.3%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	5.7%	7.7%	7.2%
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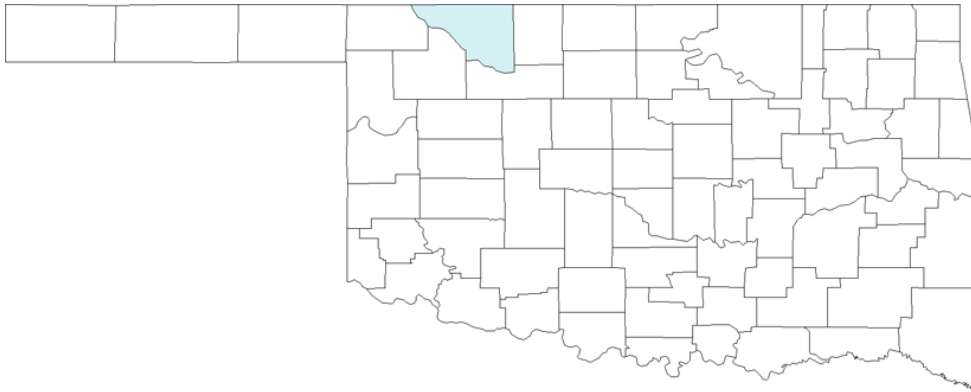
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	5.0%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	2.1%	2.5%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	16.4%	18.8%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	79.7%	78.9%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	15.1%	15.9%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Woods County

County Seat:	Alva
Region:	Northwest
Population:	8,422
Estimated rate of uninsurance:	15.7%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	18.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2008	15.7%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsurance, 2004	20.2%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	15.1%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$38,183	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.8%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	97.3%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	23.1%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	12.2%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	23.5%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	23.0%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	18.2%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	51.7%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	48.3%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	92.2%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	2.8%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	2.1%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.8%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	2.2%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	3.2%	8.4%	7.2%
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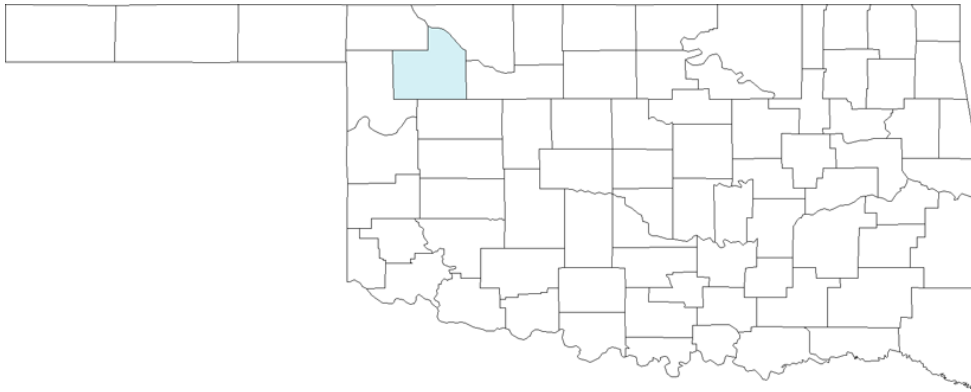
Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	3.2%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.1%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	53.7%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	82.7%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	23.7%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.



Woodward County

County Seat:	Woodward
Region:	Northwest
Population:	19,838
Estimated rate of uninsured:	13.1%

Health Insurance Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Percent enrolled in Medicaid, 2007	20.0%	17.7%	22.0%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2008	13.1%	16.1%	18.8%
Estimated rate of uninsured, 2004	16.4%	20.0%	20.8%

Note: Uninsurance estimates are for the non-elderly (0-64 years). County-level uninsurance rates between 2004 and 2008 do not differ significantly; region-level differences are significant only in the Southeast region.

Economic Characteristics

	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
Poverty (2007)			
Percent in poverty	13.3%	12.4%	15.8%
Median household income	\$45,700	\$47,258	\$41,551
Employment (2008)			
Unemployment rate	2.2%	3.1%	3.8%
Percent of business establishments with <50 employees	96.7%	97.1%	95.2%

Demographic Characteristics

Age (2007)	<u>county</u>	<u>region</u>	<u>state</u>
0-19	26.6%	27.0%	27.6%
20-24	7.0%	7.8%	7.5%
25-44	26.4%	25.8%	26.5%
45-64	25.8%	25.9%	25.1%
65+	14.3%	13.5%	13.3%

Gender (2007)

Male	51.0%	50.1%	49.4%
Female	49.0%	49.9%	50.6%

Race (2007)

White	93.2%	88.9%	78.3%
Black	1.9%	3.2%	7.9%
American Indian	2.5%	3.8%	7.9%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0.6%	1.4%	1.8%
Multiple races	1.8%	2.6%	4.0%

Ethnicity (2007)

Hispanic/Latino	7.0%	8.4%	7.2%
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Language (2000)

Speaks non-English language at home	4.8%	7.4%	7.4%
Speaks English less than "very well"	1.9%	3.2%	3.1%

Education (2000)

Young adults (age 18-24) enrolled in college or graduate school	7.3%	27.2%	31.8%
Adults (age 25+)			
- high school degree or higher	79.9%	82.3%	80.6%
- bachelor's degree or higher	15.2%	19.2%	20.3%

Data sources include: US Census Bureau, SHADAC, US Department of Labor, and the Oklahoma Health Care Authority. For complete citation see the introduction to this report.

Technical Appendix

Technical Appendix

This Technical Appendix describes the methodology used by the State Health Access Data Assistance Center (SHADAC) at the University of Minnesota, School of Public Health to produce the 2004 and 2008 estimates of county-level uninsurance rates presented in this chartbook. The small area estimation (SAE) methodology used in this report differs from that used by SHADAC in an earlier report produced for the Oklahoma Health Care Authority (OHCA) using the 2004 survey data.^a

Comparison between 2004 and 2008 SAE Methodologies

Using 2004 data, SHADAC produced a report containing estimates of county-level uninsurance rates based on an empirical-Bayes model generated in the software, MLwiN. The estimates were derived from a *survey respondent-level* modeling approach, in which the survey data on individual respondents were used to estimate the relationship between the probability of being uninsured and various individual characteristics (e.g., employment, education, etc.). The model then included a random effect for county, allowing for variation in the estimates at the county level.

In approaching the estimation work this year, we first conducted a literature and internet search on SAE methodologies to familiarize ourselves with new developments. This process resulted in the identification of a new methodology: a Bayesian SAE modeling approach developed in London through a project called BIAS, Bayesian methods for combining multiple Individual and Aggregate data Sources in observational studies.^b In contrast to the prior approach used by SHADAC for the 2004 data, the Bayesian SAE approach involves a *unit-level* model, in which aggregated survey data at the county level and county-level predictors (as opposed to individual level) are used. Additionally, we identified new software, WinBUGS, for estimating these types of models.

Our goals for the 2008 estimation work were to 1) shift the focus of the county-level rates to the non-elderly population given high rates of coverage among those 65 and over (the chartbook using 2004 OHIS data reported estimated rates for the total population), 2) address some of the limitations of the methodology available and used with the 2004 data and 3) best address the sparse OHIS survey data available for some counties particularly in 2008.^c Based

^a Davidson G, M Brown, K Johnson, A Price. "Oklahoma County Chartbook: County-Level Estimates of Uninsurance." SHADAC, Minneapolis, MN. August 2005.

^b Gomez-Rubio V, N Best, S Richardson, P Clarke "Bayesian Small Area Estimation for Policy Making and Policy Assessment." Presentation at the Research Methods Festival, Oxford University, England. July 3, 2008. Unpublished paper available for download from <http://eprints.ncrm.ac.uk/181/1/RMF08.pdf> accessed May 26, 2009.

^c An important feature of the 2004 and 2008 OHIS is their relatively small survey sample size (3,804 non-elderly in 2008) relative to the state's numerous counties (77). For example, in 2008, 30% have 11 or fewer, half of the counties have a sample size of 25 or fewer, and 70% have sample sizes of 47 or fewer non-elderly respondents. Small sample sizes (or no sample at all) are, of course, a natural characteristic of SAE applications. These 2008 county-level data are, however, *sparse*, and that has important implications for the precision of any SAE estimates as well as for choosing the methodological approach that is appropriate for deriving a set of policy-useful SAE estimates.

on the implementation and comparison of the prior method and the new Bayesian SAE modeling approach, we determined that the latter provides better estimates. Specifically, our comparison determined the following:

- The new Bayesian SAE approach, more so than the prior approach, produces county estimates that, when aggregated in a weighted fashion, come closer to equaling the actual weighted state estimate of uninsurance produced from the OHIS.
- The new Bayesian SAE approach provides direct measures of uncertainty around the estimated rates (comparable to conventional confidence intervals) that allow us to make comparisons between counties. These were not possible with the 2004 methodology.
- Finally, the new Bayesian SAE approach also enables the comparison between the 2004 and 2008 estimates; the methodology used in 2004 does not.

For these reasons, in addition to changing the target population to the non-elderly population (aged 0-64 years) in this year's small area estimation work, we implemented the new Bayesian SAE modeling approach and apply this methodology to both the 2004 and 2008 data.

Summary of 2008 SAE Methodology

We produced two sets of models for this chartbook, one based on the 2004 survey data and the other based on the newer 2008 survey data. This allowed us to issue new 2004 county-level estimates with the current population subset of interest (non-elderly population) based on the new methodology and assess comparisons over time at the county level.

As alluded to above, the Bayesian SAE models produced were area level models – that is, the models relied on data aggregated to the county level for the uninsurance rates and used area level data as predictors of uninsurance rates, such as county average income or proportion of the county population below poverty (e.g., derived from sources other than the OHIS surveys) and data from surrounding counties.^d A disadvantage with this type of model is that in general you can only find one or two variables that are significant, and, importantly, in order to be effective, the external data need to come from a year recent enough to when the survey uninsurance data were collected.

We assessed a variety of county-level data available from the Census for inclusion in our model predicting county-level estimates of uninsurance. In the new 2004 Bayesian SAE model, only the average income in the county and the percent of the county's population below poverty were significantly related to the mean county-level uninsurance rate from the OHIS survey data. Because these two variables are highly correlated, we only selected one for the model (county mean income, in thousands) after reviewing the results of both variables.

^d Data are "spatially correlated" such that a county is more similar to neighboring counties than to counties in other regions of the state; these Bayesian models allow us to "borrow" information from geographically close areas in deriving county level estimates.

In specifying the 2008 Bayesian SAE model, we again assessed multiple variables from the Census as well as the county uninsurance rate in 2004 as potential predictors of the 2008 county-level uninsurance rates derived from the 2008 survey. We found the estimated 2004 county-level uninsurance rates to be an important and significant predictor of the 2008 rates and included them in the final 2008 model.

The 2004 and 2008 Bayesian SAE models yield several useful results. First, they provide an estimate of the uninsurance rate for each of the 77 counties in the state, which are presented throughout the county pages within this chartbook, which in aggregate, total the state's uninsurance rate based on the weighted OHIS data. Additionally, the models also yield Bayesian Credibility Intervals, which function like conventional confidence intervals and provide direct measures of uncertainty of each county's SAE estimate. Finally, the Bayesian approach allowed us to create an overall model (combining 2004 and 2008 data) and produce estimates of the difference between the two estimates. However, the combined model effectively combines the uncertainty from both models, and consequently, the Credibility Intervals for the differences are rather large, thereby limiting these comparisons. The Credible Intervals results are discussed in greater detail below.

Bayesian Credible Intervals

As mentioned above, a policy relevant advantage of the Bayesian SAE models is that they allow us to directly estimate the uncertainty of the 2004 county-level estimates of uninsurance rates, the 2008 estimates, and the estimates of difference between the two. That is, the size of the Bayesian Credible Interval expresses the reliability of the SAE estimates or the limits of these estimates for drawing conclusions about differences over time for a given county or between counties in a given year; the larger the interval the greater the uncertainty for that estimate.

The first row of Table A-1 presents the survey derived estimate of uninsurance for the non-elderly population in Oklahoma, along with 95% confidence interval. This is followed by county by county estimates of uninsurance and corresponding Credible Intervals for the county-level uninsurance estimates in 2008. Consistent with our comparisons in the household survey report, we contrast each county-level estimate with the estimate for the total state estimate (. Only one county has an uninsurance estimate significantly different than the statewide estimate (as indicated by non-overlapping statewide confidence intervals^e and county level Credible Intervals). The uninsurance estimate for Adair county is significantly higher than the statewide estimate as indicated by the hat (^) sign.

Additionally, relatively few pairs of counties have non-overlapping Credible Intervals, due in part to the small county-level survey samples used in the SAE models. The county with the highest estimated rate of uninsurance is Adair at 29.1%. Only seven counties have uninsurance

^e Due to the large sample size for the statewide estimate of uninsurance, the confidence interval behaves much like a Credible Interval, therefore allowing such a contrast.

estimates significantly lower than Adair (as indicated by non-overlapping within year Credible Intervals and the # symbol in the last column). The county with the lowest estimated rate of uninsurance is Canadian at 12.5%; six counties have significantly higher rates of uninsurance as indicated by the ~ symbol in the last column.

Table A-1. Oklahoma County SAE Uninsurance Rate Estimates and Statewide Direct Survey Estimate, 2008 (Non-Elderly)

County/Area	SAE Uninsurance Rate	Low 2.5% CI ¹	High 97.5% CI	Significant Differences
Total State	18.8%	17.2%	20.6%	
Adair	29.1%	21.0%	39.4%	^~
Alfalfa	18.2%	10.9%	26.4%	
Atoka	20.5%	12.4%	29.6%	
Beaver	18.4%	10.7%	29.4%	
Beckham	18.0%	9.9%	26.1%	
Blaine	20.1%	13.0%	29.2%	
Bryan	18.8%	10.4%	27.1%	
Caddo	17.0%	11.2%	23.2%	
Canadian	12.5%	8.2%	17.1%	#
Carter	20.7%	14.5%	28.2%	
Cherokee	25.0%	18.4%	32.6%	~
Choctaw	18.0%	10.0%	26.5%	
Cimarron	17.9%	7.2%	31.9%	
Cleveland	15.9%	12.1%	20.2%	#
Coal	25.8%	16.7%	36.8%	
Comanche	16.8%	12.4%	22.4%	
Cotton	24.4%	16.0%	38.3%	
Craig	23.2%	15.6%	34.7%	
Creek	19.2%	13.9%	25.1%	
Custer	17.4%	9.9%	24.8%	
Delaware	24.1%	17.3%	32.6%	~
Dewey	20.4%	12.7%	30.5%	
Ellis	18.7%	10.8%	28.2%	
Garfield	19.3%	13.9%	26.0%	
Garvin	17.6%	11.3%	24.4%	
Grady	15.0%	9.8%	20.6%	#
Grant	17.8%	10.8%	26.4%	
Greer	17.8%	10.0%	26.8%	
Harmon	19.1%	9.7%	29.8%	
Harper	14.7%	7.9%	22.7%	
Haskell	22.5%	14.3%	31.4%	
Hughes	23.9%	16.2%	33.6%	
Jackson	13.6%	7.0%	20.2%	#
Jefferson	20.5%	12.6%	30.1%	
Johnston	19.2%	11.4%	26.8%	
Kay	17.1%	10.9%	23.6%	
Kingfisher	17.6%	11.4%	25.1%	

County/Area	SAE Uninsurance Rate	Low 2.5% CI ¹	High 97.5% CI	Significant Differences
Kiowa	18.7%	11.8%	27.7%	
Latimer	20.5%	13.6%	28.2%	
Le Flore	17.2%	10.8%	23.6%	
Lincoln	18.7%	12.6%	26.1%	
Logan	19.6%	13.9%	27.2%	
Love	16.6%	9.3%	25.2%	
McClain	14.8%	9.5%	20.7%	#
McCurtain	22.7%	16.1%	30.6%	
McIntosh	23.8%	15.6%	32.9%	
Major	17.1%	10.4%	24.2%	
Marshall	20.8%	12.0%	32.0%	
Mayes	21.2%	15.4%	28.2%	
Murray	19.4%	11.6%	27.8%	
Muskogee	22.3%	16.7%	29.0%	
Noble	17.1%	10.5%	24.3%	
Nowata	20.4%	12.0%	29.7%	
Okfuskee	25.9%	17.7%	35.5%	~
Oklahoma	21.6%	18.8%	24.6%	~
Okmulgee	17.4%	11.4%	23.6%	
Osage	19.3%	13.8%	26.1%	
Ottawa	18.5%	11.2%	26.4%	
Pawnee	19.5%	11.6%	27.8%	
Payne	15.8%	9.9%	21.6%	
Pittsburg	24.4%	17.3%	32.4%	~
Pontotoc	20.6%	14.6%	28.6%	
Pottawatomie	17.7%	12.1%	23.7%	
Pushmataha	19.0%	11.8%	26.4%	
Roger Mills	17.9%	10.0%	26.5%	
Rogers	16.1%	11.0%	22.3%	
Seminole	22.2%	15.7%	30.8%	
Sequoyah	20.1%	14.7%	26.6%	
Stephens	17.9%	12.1%	24.3%	
Texas	20.1%	10.8%	31.1%	
Tillman	18.8%	10.9%	27.8%	
Tulsa	16.1%	13.2%	19.3%	#
Wagoner	18.4%	13.1%	25.1%	
Washington	18.0%	12.4%	24.4%	
Washita	21.3%	13.6%	31.7%	
Woods	15.7%	8.7%	23.3%	
Woodward	13.1%	7.1%	19.2%	#

Note: Based on the state's non-elderly population aged 0-64 years.

¹ CI stands for Credible Interval, with the exception of the total state uninsurance estimate, for which the 95% confidence interval is presented.

^ Indicates a significant difference ($p < .05$) between the estimate and the total state population estimate.

Indicates a significant difference ($p < .05$) between the county estimate and the county with the highest estimated rate of uninsurance (Adair).

~ Indicates a significant difference ($p < .05$) between the county estimate and the county with the lowest estimated rate of uninsurance (Canadian).

Table A-2 shows the statewide and county-level estimates of uninsurance this time using 2004 data. Only 5 counties had an uninsurance estimate significantly different than the Oklahoma statewide estimate; Canadian, Tulsa, and Comanche all had significantly lower rates and McCurtain and Pittsburg both had significantly higher rates than the total state average.

In 2004 a number of pairs of counties have non-overlapping Credible Intervals. The county with the highest estimated rate of uninsurance is Coal at 33.2%. Five counties have uninsurance estimates significantly lower than Coal as indicated by the # symbol in the last column. Consistent with 2008 the county with the lowest estimated rate of uninsurance is Canadian at 11.5%. A total of 27 counties have significantly higher rates of uninsurance as indicated by the ~ symbol in the last column.

Table A-2. Oklahoma County SAE Uninsurance Rate Estimates and Statewide Direct Survey Estimate, 2004 (Non-Elderly)

County/Area	SAE Uninsurance Rate	Low 2.5% CI ¹	High 97.5% CI	Significant Differences
Total State	20.8%	19.2%	22.5%	
Adair	31.5%	21.2%	44.4%	~
Alfalfa	23.3%	13.9%	35.2%	
Atoka	27.5%	17.7%	39.2%	~
Beaver	19.5%	13.7%	26.2%	
Beckham	26.9%	17.4%	39.1%	~
Blaine	24.0%	14.9%	35.5%	
Bryan	29.2%	20.7%	39.9%	~
Caddo	22.0%	14.0%	31.2%	
Canadian	11.5%	7.1%	16.6%	^#
Carter	24.9%	17.5%	33.9%	~
Cherokee	30.6%	21.7%	41.4%	~
Choctaw	25.0%	19.2%	31.3%	~
Cimarron	23.1%	14.4%	33.1%	
Cleveland	16.1%	12.1%	20.6%	#
Coal	33.2%	22.1%	47.9%	~
Comanche	13.1%	8.2%	18.6%	^#
Cotton	24.2%	14.4%	36.7%	
Craig	23.0%	14.5%	33.1%	
Creek	23.7%	17.1%	31.9%	~
Custer	26.4%	17.4%	38.3%	~
Delaware	27.0%	18.7%	36.7%	~
Dewey	24.5%	14.9%	37.0%	
Ellis	23.2%	13.3%	35.3%	
Garfield	20.5%	14.4%	27.5%	
Garvin	22.6%	14.7%	31.7%	
Grady	17.2%	11.1%	24.0%	

County/Area	SAE Uninsurance Rate	Low 2.5% CI ¹	High 97.5% CI	Significant Differences
Grant	20.9%	11.8%	31.2%	
Greer	22.1%	12.0%	33.8%	
Harmon	26.3%	13.9%	41.3%	
Harper	16.7%	9.4%	24.9%	
Haskell	30.6%	20.9%	42.9%	~
Hughes	29.1%	18.9%	41.2%	~
Jackson	18.2%	10.7%	26.7%	
Jefferson	25.4%	14.7%	38.0%	
Johnston	28.3%	18.8%	39.9%	~
Kay	22.4%	15.0%	31.2%	
Kingfisher	19.5%	12.4%	28.7%	
Kiowa	21.4%	12.3%	31.6%	
Latimer	26.2%	16.9%	37.0%	~
Le Flore	25.2%	18.0%	33.3%	~
Lincoln	21.3%	14.4%	29.1%	
Logan	20.8%	13.8%	29.9%	
Love	19.9%	11.2%	30.3%	
McClain	16.6%	10.2%	24.1%	
McCurtain	27.3%	23.3%	31.6%	^~
McIntosh	30.5%	20.6%	42.9%	~
Major	21.5%	13.3%	32.0%	
Marshall	25.6%	15.4%	37.8%	
Mayes	24.2%	16.8%	33.0%	~
Murray	26.8%	17.8%	38.5%	~
Muskogee	24.2%	17.6%	31.6%	~
Noble	20.5%	12.4%	30.9%	
Nowata	25.8%	15.6%	39.6%	
Okfuskee	32.7%	22.1%	47.3%	~
Oklahoma	22.0%	19.0%	25.2%	~
Okmulgee	20.7%	13.0%	28.7%	
Osage	20.9%	14.1%	29.2%	
Ottawa	25.5%	16.3%	36.2%	
Pawnee	26.6%	17.7%	38.5%	~
Payne	22.4%	16.0%	29.6%	
Pittsburg	31.9%	23.1%	43.0%	^~
Pontotoc	22.9%	14.5%	32.1%	
Pottawatomie	21.3%	14.8%	28.7%	
Pushmataha	26.1%	20.0%	32.5%	~
Roger Mills	24.5%	15.0%	37.5%	
Rogers	14.6%	9.5%	20.8%	#
Seminole	24.0%	15.1%	33.9%	
Sequoyah	22.4%	14.9%	30.4%	
Stephens	21.1%	14.4%	28.9%	
Texas	26.7%	22.0%	31.8%	~
Tillman	24.4%	14.3%	36.5%	

County/Area	SAE Uninsurance Rate	Low 2.5% CI ¹	High 97.5% CI	Significant Differences
Tulsa	15.5%	12.7%	18.6%	^#
Wagoner	16.6%	11.1%	23.2%	
Washington	19.7%	13.2%	27.4%	
Washita	24.5%	15.3%	36.5%	
Woods	20.2%	11.1%	30.5%	
Woodward	16.4%	9.1%	24.2%	

Note: Based on the state's non-elderly population aged 0-64 years.

¹ CI stands for Credible Interval, with the exception of the total state uninsured estimate, for which the 95% confidence interval is presented.

^ Indicates a significant difference ($p < .05$) between the estimate and the total state population estimate.

Indicates a significant difference ($p < .05$) between the county estimate and the county with the highest estimated rate of uninsured (Coal).

~ Indicates a significant difference ($p < .05$) between the county estimate and the county with the lowest estimated rate of uninsured (Canadian).

Finally, Table A-3 presents the difference between the 2008 and 2004 county SAE uninsured rates. The first column provides each county's difference in SAE estimates (2008 estimate minus the 2004 estimate) followed by the Credible Interval for that county's difference in SAE estimates. Since both years of SAE estimates are combined through the creation of this estimated difference of uninsured rates, the degree of uncertainty in these differences effectively combines the uncertainty from both. Consequently, most of these Bayesian Credible Intervals for the estimated differences are large. Again, however, they provide important information for policy-makers since they indicate the limits of what can and cannot be concluded from these comparisons.

As shown, either a county's difference in SAE estimates has a quite wide Credible Interval or when narrower, the difference itself is quite small. Therefore, all 77 counties' estimates include the zero value which means that no county experienced either a significant decrease or increase in its uninsured estimate between 2004 and 2008.

Table A-3. Difference Between 2008 and 2004 Oklahoma County SAE Uninsurance Rate Estimates (Non-Elderly)

County Name	Difference (2008 – 2004)	2.5% CI ¹	97.5% CI
Adair	-2.6%	-17.8%	11.8%
Alfalfa	-4.8%	-18.5%	7.6%
Atoka	-6.9%	-20.9%	6.3%
Beaver	-1.1%	-11.2%	10.7%
Beckham	-8.7%	-23.2%	3.9%
Blaine	-3.8%	-17.1%	9.0%
Bryan	-10.2%	-23.7%	1.9%
Caddo	-4.9%	-15.7%	5.2%
Canadian	1.0%	-5.6%	7.3%
Carter	-4.1%	-14.7%	6.1%

County Name	Difference (2008 – 2004)	2.5% CI ¹	97.5% CI
Cherokee	-5.6%	-18.2%	6.0%
Choctaw	-6.8%	-16.7%	3.1%
Cimarron	-5.0%	-19.6%	10.8%
Cleveland	-0.1%	-6.1%	5.8%
Coal	-7.4%	-24.4%	8.2%
Comanche	3.7%	-3.5%	11.1%
Cotton	0.0%	-15.4%	16.9%
Craig	0.1%	-12.5%	13.8%
Creek	-4.5%	-14.2%	4.2%
Custer	-8.8%	-22.7%	2.9%
Delaware	-2.9%	-14.7%	8.7%
Dewey	-4.1%	-18.6%	9.6%
Ellis	-4.3%	-18.6%	9.2%
Garfield	-1.3%	-10.0%	7.6%
Garvin	-4.9%	-15.8%	5.3%
Grady	-2.0%	-10.5%	6.2%
Grant	-2.9%	-15.3%	9.0%
Greer	-4.2%	-18.0%	9.0%
Harmon	-7.0%	-24.4%	9.1%
Harper	-1.8%	-12.4%	8.7%
Haskell	-8.0%	-22.5%	5.2%
Hughes	-5.3%	-19.7%	8.6%
Jackson	-4.4%	-14.8%	5.5%
Jefferson	-4.9%	-19.7%	9.1%
Johnston	-9.0%	-22.6%	3.3%
Kay	-5.2%	-15.8%	4.6%
Kingfisher	-2.0%	-13.0%	8.1%
Kiowa	-2.6%	-15.0%	9.9%
Latimer	-5.6%	-18.3%	6.5%
Le Flore	-7.9%	-18.0%	1.7%
Lincoln	-2.6%	-12.6%	7.5%
Logan	-1.2%	-11.9%	8.9%
Love	-3.3%	-15.8%	8.7%
McClain	-1.6%	-10.8%	7.0%
McCurtain	-4.6%	-12.4%	4.1%
McIntosh	-6.8%	-21.5%	6.5%
Major	-4.2%	-16.5%	6.7%
Marshall	-4.8%	-19.7%	9.8%
Mayes	-3.1%	-13.6%	7.0%
Murray	-7.3%	-21.2%	5.0%
Muskogee	-1.9%	-11.2%	7.4%
Noble	-3.4%	-15.5%	7.3%
Nowata	-5.4%	-20.8%	8.2%
Okfuskee	-7.0%	-23.4%	7.3%
Oklahoma	-0.4%	-4.6%	3.8%
Okmulgee	-3.2%	-13.4%	6.6%
Osage	-1.6%	-11.3%	8.0%
Ottawa	-6.8%	-19.6%	5.1%
Pawnee	-7.0%	-21.1%	5.1%

County Name	Difference (2008 – 2004)	2.5% CI ¹	97.5% CI
Payne	-6.4%	-15.7%	2.2%
Pittsburg	-7.6%	-20.6%	4.4%
Pontotoc	-2.3%	-13.3%	9.1%
Pottawatomie	-3.6%	-12.7%	5.2%
Pushmataha	-7.0%	-16.3%	2.5%
Roger Mills	-6.5%	-21.2%	6.4%
Rogers	1.4%	-6.6%	9.4%
Seminole	-1.9%	-14.0%	10.2%
Sequoyah	-2.2%	-11.9%	7.5%
Stephens	-3.2%	-12.8%	6.1%
Texas	-6.6%	-16.9%	4.9%
Tillman	-5.6%	-20.0%	7.7%
Tulsa	0.6%	-3.6%	4.7%
Wagoner	1.6%	-6.8%	10.2%
Washington	-1.7%	-11.2%	7.3%
Washita	-3.3%	-17.5%	10.4%
Woods	-4.3%	-16.7%	7.5%
Woodward	-3.1%	-12.9%	6.2%

Note: Based on the state's non-elderly population aged 0-64 years.

¹ CI stands for Credible Interval, with the exception of the total state uninsurance estimate, for which the 95% confidence interval is presented.

More information about the methodology, including a more detailed description of the methodology used in this report, may be obtained from:

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